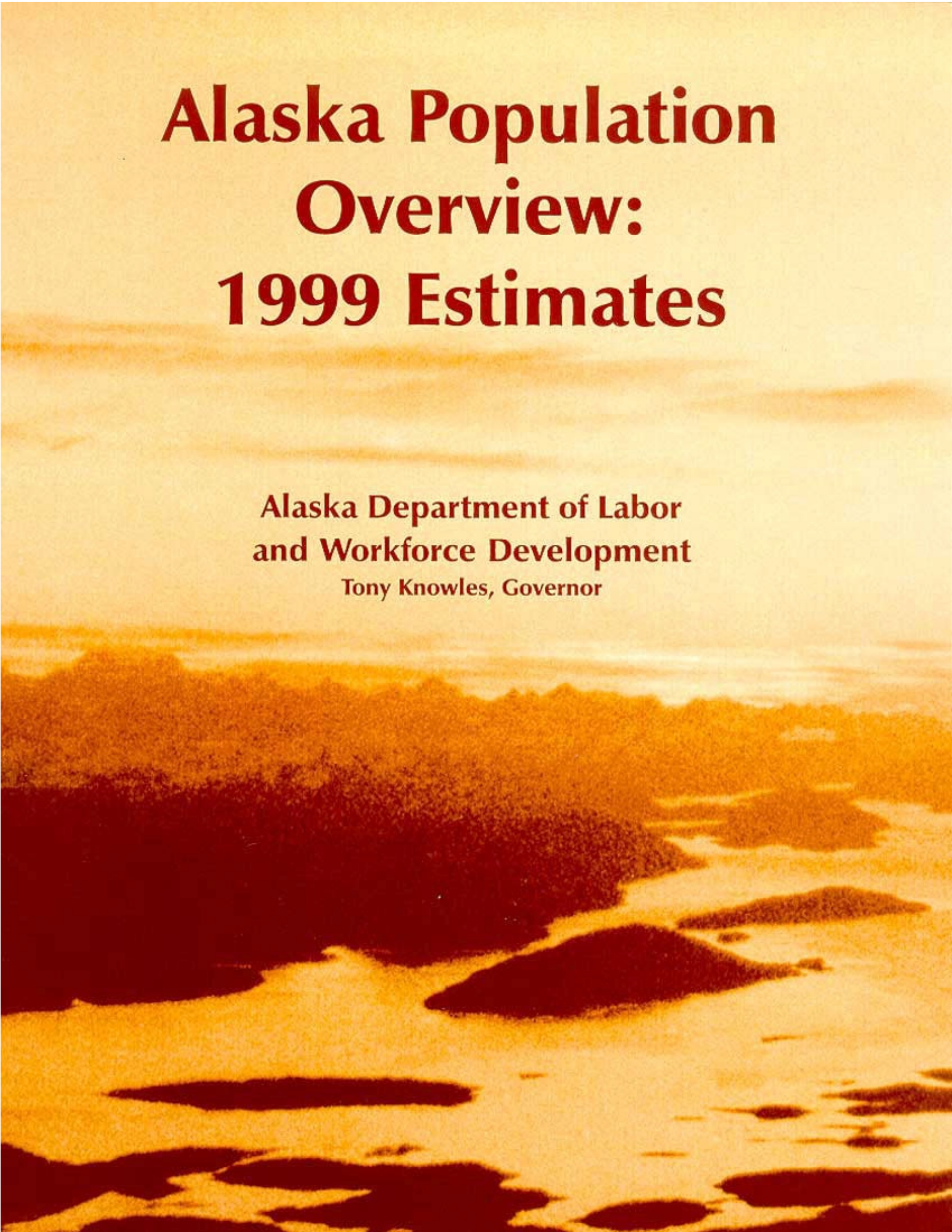


Alaska Population Overview: 1999 Estimates

**Alaska Department of Labor
and Workforce Development**

Tony Knowles, Governor



Alaska Population Overview

1999 ESTIMATES

State of Alaska
Tony Knowles, Governor

Department of Labor and Workforce Development
Ed Flanagan, Commissioner

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Table Finding Guide

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

	U.S.	Alaska	Labor Market Region	Borough/ Census Area	City/ Place	Urban/ Rural	Native Corp- oration	School District	Legislative District	Canadian Areas Bordering Alaska
Population	1.5, 2.3	1.1, 1.4, 1.5, 1.12 to 1.21, 2.1 to 2.4, 3.3 to 3.5, 4.1, 4.3, 4.4	2.1 to 2.4	2.1 to 2.4, 4.3, 4.4	4.2 to 4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
Age/Age Groups		1.6 to 1.22, 2.6	2.6	2.6					3.3	
Alphabetical List (places)				4.4	4.4					
Components of Change	2.3	1.1, 2.3	2.3	2.3						
Group Quarters		2.2	2.2	2.2						
Households/ Housing Units		1.23, 2.2	2.2	2.2						
Land Area/Density	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3						
Maps		4.3		4.3	4.3					
Migration	1.3, 2.3	1.2, 1.3, 2.3	2.3	2.3						
Military/ Dependent Population		3.1, 3.2		3.1, 3.2						
Native American	1.5	1.4, 1.5, 1.8, 1.12 to 1.20, 2.4, 2.5, 3.5					3.5			
Personal Income		2.7, 2.8	2.7, 2.8	2.7, 2.8						
Race and Ethnicity	1.5	1.5, 1.7 to 1.21, 2.4, 2.5	2.4, 2.5	2.4, 2.5			3.5			
Trends/Rate of Change	1.5, 2.3	1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 2.1, 2.3, 3.4, 4.1, 4.3, 4.4	2.1, 2.3	2.3, 4.3, 4.4		4.1		3.4		3.6
Year of Incorporation		4.3, 4.4		4.3, 4.4	4.3, 4.4					

Table of Contents

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

Page

- 7 **Preface**
- 9 **Introduction**
- 13 **Chapter 1**
Alaska State Population
- 59 **Chapter 2**
Alaska Boroughs and Census Areas
- 91 **Chapter 3**
Special Populations and Areas
- 103 **Chapter 4**
Alaska Places
- 151 **Glossary**

LIST OF TABLES

- 15 **Table 1.1** Annual Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1945-1999
 - State
- 19 **Table 1.2** Migration to and from Alaska, 1980-1999
 - State
- 20 **Table 1.3** Migration Rates to and from Alaska by Region and Selected States, 1998-1980
 - State
- 23 **Table 1.4** Native American and Total Population of Alaska, Selected Years, 1910-1999
 - State
- 23 **Table 1.5** Population by Race and Tribal Group, Alaska and U.S., 1980, 1990
 - State
- 26 **Table 1.6** Alaska Total Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 27 **Table 1.7** Alaska White Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 28 **Table 1.8** Alaska Native American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 29 **Table 1.9** Alaska African American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 30 **Table 1.10** Alaska Asian & Pacific Islander Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 31 **Table 1.11** Alaska Hispanic Origin Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 32 **Table 1.12** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1999
 - State
- 34 **Table 1.13** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1998
 - State
- 36 **Table 1.14** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1997
 - State
- 38 **Table 1.15** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1996
 - State

Table of Contents

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

- 40 **Table 1.16** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1995
 - State
- 42 **Table 1.17** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1994
 - State
- 44 **Table 1.18** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1993
 - State
- 46 **Table 1.19** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1992
 - State
- 48 **Table 1.20** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1991
 - State
- 50 **Table 1.21** Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1990
 - State
- 52 **Table 1.22** Alaska Population and Distribution by Selected Age Groups, 1950-1999
 - State
- 56 **Table 1.23** Alaska Households by Type, 1999, 1990, 1980
 - State
- 61 **Table 2.1** Population of Alaska by Labor Market Region, Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 63 **Table 2.2** Housing Unit and Households for Boroughs and Census Areas by Labor Market Region, 1999, 1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 65 **Table 2.3** Characteristics of Area and Components of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999
 - U.S.
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 74 **Table 2.4** Alaska Population Estimate by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 76 **Table 2.5** Percent Distribution of Alaska Population by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 78 **Table 2.6** Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 88 **Table 2.7** Total Personal Income for Alaska, 1998-1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area
- 89 **Table 2.8** Estimated Per Capita Personal Income for Alaska, 1998-1990
 - State
 - Labor Market Region
 - Borough and Census Area

Table of Contents

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

- 92 **Table 3.1** Military Population in Alaska, 1999-1990
 - State
 - Borough and Census Area
- 94 **Table 3.2** Military and Dependent Population in Alaska, 1999-1990
 - State
 - Borough and Census Area
- 96 **Table 3.3** Population by House and Senate District 1990, 1999
Registered Voters by Party and General Election Results, 1999
 - State
 - Legislative District
- 98 **Table 3.4** Population Estimates for Alaska School Districts, 1999-1990
 - State
 - School District
- 100 **Table 3.5** Population Counts for Alaska Native Regional Corporation Areas, by Race, 1999, 1990
 - State
 - Native Regional Corporation
- 101 **Table 3.6** Population of Areas of Canada Bordering Alaska: 1999, 1996, 1991
 - Province/Territory
 - Place
- 104 **Table 4.1** Alaska Urban and Rural Population Estimates by Size of Place, 1999, 1990
 - State
- 105 **Table 4.2** Alaska's 20 Urban Cities, 1999, 1990
- 106 **Table 4.3** Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990
 - Borough and Census Area (w/map)
 - Place (w/map)
- 145 **Table 4.4** Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990
 - Borough and Census Area
 - Place

LIST OF FIGURES

- 14 **Figure 1.1** Alaska Population Trends, 1946-1999
- 17 **Figure 1.2** Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1946-1999
- 18 **Figure 1.3** Migration to/from Alaska by Region, 1980-1990
- 18 **Figure 1.4** Migration to/from Alaska by Region, 1997-1998
- 22 **Figure 1.5** Alaska Population by Age, Race and Male/Female, 1999
- 24 **Figure 1.6** Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990
- 25 **Figure 1.7** Alaska and U.S. Population, Percent Distribution by Age and Male/Female, 1999
- 53 **Figure 1.8** Alaska Population by Age Group, Selected Years 1980 to 1999
- 53 **Figure 1.9** Alaska Population by Age Group, Percent Distribution, Selected Years, 1980-1999
- 54 **Figure 1.10** Alaska Households by Type, 1999
- 55 **Figure 1.11** Household Living Arrangements of Children, Alaska, 1999
- 60 **Figure 2.1** Population by Labor Market Region, 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 1999
- 60 **Figure 2.2** Annual Average Rates of Growth: Five Largest Alaska Boroughs, 1960-1999
- 62 **Figure 2.3** Percent Population Change 1990-1999
- 71 **Figure 2.4** Population Density, 1999
- 73 **Figure 2.5** Percent Native American, 1999
- 103 **Figure 4.1** Alaska's Urban and Rural Population by Size of Place, 1999

Preface

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

Alaska Population Overview provides a demographic portrait of the people of the State of Alaska in their ever-changing numbers. The goal is to provide a wide variety of frequently requested population information in a single publication. Data presented here are for the resident population of Alaska. All July 1, 1991-99 population estimates represent an annual average population for each year rather than the population on July 1. Seasonal populations in parts of Alaska may be higher than the annual average permanent resident population. Readers should note that the entire time series for population is updated each year so that time series information should be taken from the most recent publication rather than adding the most current year's estimate to that published previously.

This edition of *Alaska Population Overview* consists of four chapters, which include current and historical estimates for the state, its boroughs and census areas and places, as well as information and data from the April 1, 1990, U.S. Census of Population and Housing. The population concepts and definitions used here are the same as those used by the United States Bureau of the Census at the time of the 1990 census. Terms and concepts are defined in a glossary found at the end of this publication.

Population Publications

Other publications supplement the *Alaska Population Overview*. Specialized demographic information is available in the Demographic Report Series. The first in this series was Alaska Life Tables for 1977-83. Number two in this series is Modified Age, Race, Sex Estimates (MARS), 1990. This publication contains estimates that correct the age, race and male/female statistics from the 1990 census for a severe mis-tabulation of persons under one year of age (age heaping) and Office of Management and Budget-consistent race estimates. These eliminate the "Other Races" category and provide for Hispanic and Non-Hispanic estimates of White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islanders. Comparisons are made between the MARS estimates and the 100% and sample 1990 census counts. All age, race, male/female estimates used in *Alaska Population Overview* are consistent with MARS estimates. Future demographic reports will update the Life Tables, and provide revised 1990-2000 inter-census and historical estimates of components of population change for Alaska.

Because of reductions in funding, *Alaska Population Projections* will not be produced this year.

Accuracy

While estimates in this publication are published in unrounded form for ease of use in other computations, the reader should NOT assume that estimates are accurate to the last digit. In general, the state estimate is assumed to be accurate to the nearest thousand and borough and census area estimates to the nearest hundred.

Acknowledgments

Thanks go to Dean Rasmussen, Labor Economist with the Demographics Unit, in the preparation of this issue and to Jo Ruby, soon departing her job, who for several years has done this publication layout for *Population Overview*. Special acknowledgment is given to the Office of the Lieutenant Governor, Division of Elections; to the Vital Statistics and Nursing sections of the Division of Public Health, and the Division of Family and Youth Services of the Department of Health and Social Services; and to the Alaska Departments of Education, Revenue, and Community and Economic Development for their aid in regularly providing information essential to the production of these estimates.

In addition, thanks go to numerous individuals in city and borough governments and small communities, schools, businesses and Alaska Native regional corporations who help keep us up to date on ongoing population changes. Special thanks also go to the personnel departments of the Army, Air Force, Navy and Coast Guard in Alaska for the statistics they provide each year to the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

Comments or suggestions regarding the content or format of this publication are welcome. Many of the most requested statistics found here may also be found on the Research and Analysis web site at: <http://www.labor.state.ak.us/research/research.htm>.

Requests for demographic estimates and projections information should be addressed to Greg Williams, Research and Analysis Section, Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, P.O. Box 25501, Juneau, Alaska, 9980-5501. Telephone: (907) 465-6029; FAX: (907) 465-4506; email: Greg_Williams@labor.state.ak.us.

Introduction

ALASKA POPULATION OVERVIEW

Demographic Programs

The Demographics Unit of the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, is Alaska's representative to the Federal/State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates (FSCPE) and the Federal/State Cooperative for Population Projections (FSCPP) programs with the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from a wide range of state administrative records are compiled and maintained by FSCPE agencies. The Demographics Unit also prepares and reviews various estimates at the state, county and sub-county geographic levels. The FSCPE program is the only federally accepted source of population estimates made between the censuses that are conducted every 10 years. The Research and Analysis Section also contains a third, separate federal/state cooperative program, the State Data Center, whose function is the dissemination of U.S. census statistics, geography and other information from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

The ongoing FSCPE program, along with the State Data Center program, also play a critical role in the U.S. Year 2000 decennial census. R&A reviews census plans to insure that they are appropriate for Alaska and reviews preliminary census results for error. A good decennial census helps to insure that Alaska's share of federal funding is maintained through the decade and that estimates are generated from an accurate population base.

Demographics for Equal Allocation

Demographic statistics play an essential role in making decisions about the best way to spend scarce resources in government, business, and private nonprofit organizations. Government's use of demographic statistics helps insure democratic distribution of resources to the public at large or a segment of the public that is the focus of a specific program. Private nonprofits use demographic

statistics to identify the special interest clients to be served. In business, demographics function to direct resources in order to increase profits.

For the framers of the U.S. Constitution, equal representation was a keystone of democracy. Fair and equal access of every American to resources and services is an underlying principle of American government. Because federal, state and local funds are limited, the possibility of one group or community getting a disproportionate share of resources designated for all undercuts the principles of democracy. For this reason, up-to-date population estimates are essential for the allocation of funds and services at every level of government. Demographic statistics are frequently used to insure equal access to jobs, housing, education, wages and representation. Some examples include Equal Employment Opportunity/Affirmative Action laws, voting rights act compliance, and jury selection. Equal access to funding occurs through per capita distribution. Funds for many government programs are distributed solely on a per capita basis. Services such as liquor licenses are also regulated on a per capita basis. Some governmental and private nonprofit programs, however, are directed at a particular sub-group of the population who meet an eligibility requirement. For example, programs may also be targeted by geography, such as those for residents of low-income neighborhoods. The more specific the targeting, the more detailed the population and geography data needed to insure that funds serve those for whom they were intended.

Targeting uses population statistics for market segmentation. To be eligible for targeted funds or services may mean having a specific characteristic such as being of school age, elderly, poor or handicapped. Another type of minimal eligibility applies to licenses and regulations for communities of

a given size. For example, Alaska plumbing and electrical codes do not apply to very small communities. Funding for mass transit programs may be available only for larger communities. Banks and businesses typically evaluate community size to determine if there is sufficient market for a business, service or level of bonding.

Targeting may also be done on a geographic basis. Business and government use demographic statistics to locate facilities. Manufacturing plants, banks, landfills, stores and the location of offices for business, government and private nonprofit service areas all depend on the location of some population relative to the facility. Assessing demand placed upon natural resources and wildlife often depends on the geographic distribution of both population and resources. One example is bowhead whale allocations to Alaska's northern coastal villages.

Demographics for Decisions

There are two key uses of demographics for decision making. The first is determining populations at risk for purposes of rate computation (i.e., birth rates, death and disease rates, teen pregnancy rates, crime rates). Such rates quantify the existence of a problem and its severity. Rates are necessary to compare the number of persons at risk in Alaska to the number at risk elsewhere. The second is the extensive use now made of sample surveys. Such surveys are valid only when the characteristics of the survey universes are known. This requires a variety of demographic statistics for the area being surveyed.

Making good decisions in any activity requires knowledge of the character and history of that activity. Statistics that describe characteristics, geographic distribution and trends provide an essential part of that knowledge. Analysis of trends and projections attempts to assess the impact of different possible courses of action. News and public media organizations also demand this information as part of their ongoing efforts to keep the public informed of the changes that affect the decisions they must make as citizens.

In certain fields, demographic information strongly affects decision-making on the part of government, private nonprofit organizations and businesses. These are: health and health care; community, social and human services; education; land use and real estate; environmental impact; economics, banking and financial services; manufacturing, wholesale and retail marketing; transportation and shipping; and travel and leisure services.

Estimates and Federal Fund Allocation

As stated above, a critical use of demographic estimates is fund distribution. In FY98, \$5.7 billion in federal money came to Alaska in the form of salaries, retirement benefits, loans, direct payments to individuals and general government programs. This was \$0.28 billion more than in FY97. Of the 451 federal programs that provided money to Alaska, some 374 general government programs and one direct payment program accounted for \$1.4 billion. About \$554.9 million, or 39.0%, of all general government federal dollars coming to Alaska have formulas that depend either directly or indirectly on population.

A few large programs accounted for the vast majority of all population formula dollars returned to Alaska in FY98. In millions of dollars, these were: Medicaid (\$261.1); Airport Improvement-State Apportionments (\$78.7); Unemployment Insurance (\$18.0); Head Start (\$18.0); Educationally Deprived Children-Local Education Agencies (\$17.3); Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) (\$17.0); Job Training Partnership Act (\$15.3); Water and Waste Disposal Systems (\$11.6); Foster Care-Title IV (\$10.8); Wildlife Restoration-Hunter Safety and Education (\$8.6); Employment Service (\$8.3) and Child Support Enforcement (\$8.1). These 12 programs accounted for 85.2% of the federal formula dollars that were population dependent.

The next largest programs were, in millions of dollars: Rehabilitation Services-Basic Support (\$6.6); Social Service Block Grants (\$5.3); Community Development Block Grants-Entitlements (\$4.5);

Vocational Education-Basic Grants to States (\$4.2); Home Investment in Affordable Housing (\$3.5); Rural Rental Assistance Payments (\$3.4); Community Development Block Grants-State Funding (\$3.1); Economic Development Grants For Public Works (\$3.0); Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse (\$2.9); Coastal Zone Management (\$2.7); Drug Free Schools and Communities (\$2.6); Special Programs for the Aging, Title III (\$2.4); and State and Local Narcotics Control Assistance (\$2.3). In total, programs of more than \$2.0 million account for 94.0% of all population-dependent federal dollars coming to Alaska.

By federal department, population-dependent program money, in millions of dollars, coming to Alaska was as follows: Department of Health and Human Services (\$319.8); Department of Transportation (\$82.7); Department of Labor (\$48.2); Department of Agriculture (\$32.3); Department of Education (\$33.2); Department of Interior (\$8.6); Department of Housing and Urban Development (\$11.0); Department of Commerce (\$6.3); Department of Justice (\$4.0); Environmental Protection Agency (\$3.5); Department of Energy (\$0.2) and Federal Emergency Management Agency (\$0.3).

Demographic statistics are also used to distribute state funds to local communities from state revenues. Population estimates play a key role in Alaska in distributing state funds to boroughs and municipalities. In FY2000, the Department of Community and Regional Affairs distributed some \$31.9 million through State Revenue Sharing and Municipal Assistance based upon population estimates and local censuses. In addition, population estimates play a major role in the allocation of quota share money from the Bering Sea Fishery through the Community Development Quota (CDQ) program to coastal villages.

Some 84 sections of the Alaska Statutes and 60 sections of the State Administrative Regulations reference population estimates or projections. Some of these cover areas such as: issuance and transfer of alcoholic beverage licenses, bank and savings and loan incorporation, state business licensing, Regional Education Attendance Area (REAA) school board sections, municipal government incorporation, municipal tax resource equalization, State Budget Reserve Fund appropriation limit, school capital improvements and construction bonding, capital budget submittal, and municipal oil and gas production property tax limitations.

Estimates, Regulation and State Fund Allocation

Federal funding formulas are only one aspect of the impact of population on the distribution of federal dollars to the states. Population estimates are used by the Internal Revenue Service to provide credit ceilings for state bonds and by the Federal Election Commission to determine spending limits for presidential and congressional election campaigns. Program managers at the state level also use population statistics throughout the process of further distribution of federal dollars to local communities. These programs use ongoing state estimates for counties and localities, as well as complex social and economic demographic characteristics for further allocation.

Chapter 1

ALASKA STATE POPULATION

Introduction

This chapter discusses population trends for Alaska. It contains a section on the components of population change, which include births, deaths, and migration flows. There are discussions of the age, male/female and race composition as well.

The Census Base For Estimates

Estimates produced here follow the Census Bureau's definition of residency. The U.S. Bureau of the Census defines a resident as a person who resides in a place for at least six months of the year or has no other usual place of residence. Residents are defined in this way in order to avoid double counting. Foreign nationals who were resident aliens were counted in the U.S. communities in which they lived, as were college students and military personnel. Workers at remote sites, such as the North Slope and fish processing or lumber camps, are allowed to list their place of residence as someplace other than the work site. In 1980 and 1990, for example, most North Slope oil workers listed their place of residence as elsewhere in Alaska or out of state.

Estimates shown for July 1 actually represent annual average resident population rather than the population on that date. Employment in Alaska is highly seasonal in construction, fishing and seafood processing, logging, mining and tourism. At any point in time there are substantial numbers of nonresidents working in Alaska, primarily in seasonal jobs. During 1998, the most recent year for which information is available, 69,551 workers, or about 19.5% of all persons who worked at some time during that year in covered wage and salary employment, were nonresidents. This number, however, overstates the number of nonresidents in the state at any given point in time because these workers are present for varying periods of time. While exact estimates of nonresidents at any point in time during the year are not possible, the seasonal summer, non-tourist, nonresident population was equivalent to about eight percent of the resident population. In some communities, nonresident or seasonal workers may outnumber the permanent residents. The greater this seasonal population, the more difficult it is to accurately estimate the permanent population. Sometimes communities will attempt to count transient workers as residents. Since communities provide services to transient

populations, they often feel justified in claiming them as residents for revenue sharing purposes. Such populations do not, however, meet Census Bureau definitions for residency.

As in previous editions of *Alaska Population Overview*, this edition continues to include some frequently used 1990 census information. The 1990 census counted more persons as Alaska residents in fish processing and logging activity than were counted in 1980. United States ships in U.S. waters were also assigned to their port of origin or destination as of April 1, 1990. Ships' crews were considered as group quarters population. Persons living on board small craft were counted the same as persons living in houses or apartments. Crews of small fishing vessels were counted at their shore-based homes. Coast Guard ships were counted as group quarters in their home port. Because the 1990 census created census block numbering areas and tracts for all of the U.S., it is now possible to identify commercial ships' populations for any port. In 1980, these populations could be identified only for Anchorage, Juneau, and Cordova.

Vessels attributed to Alaska ports accounted for 2,066 persons in the 1990 census in Alaska, or 0.4% of the state's population. These ships contributed a significant portion of population to a number of the state's boroughs and census areas. In the Aleutians West Census Area, for example, crews from these ships accounted for 11.2% of the population; in Aleutians East Borough, 7.6%; in Kodiak Island Borough, 3.1%; and in Valdez-Cordova Census Area, 2.9% of the population. In communities, moreover, these vessels had an even larger impact. Their crews comprised significant proportions of the population in the following communities: Unalaska, 31.7%; Akutan, 31.7%; Kodiak Station, 13.1%; St. Paul, 10.4%; Valdez, 5.6%; Cordova, 2.9%; City of Kodiak, 2.2%; and Homer, 1.4%. In a number of these communities, the ships represented a very transient population that was not necessarily found there after the spring of 1990.

Population Trends

The provisional July 1, 1999, Alaska resident population was estimated to be 622,000, or 0.2% of the population of the U.S. The 1999 resident population of the United States, excluding territories

and military overseas, was 272,878,000. The U.S. is comprised of 50 states, plus the District of Columbia. Alaska in 1999 ranked 48th in population. Wyoming, with a population of 479,602; the District of Columbia, with a population of 519,000; and Vermont, with a population of 593,740, have fewer people. North Dakota with an estimate of 633,666 is the next larger state in population.

The land area of Alaska covers 570,374 square miles; water area is 86,051 square miles. Alaska has 16.1% of the land area of the U.S. and 34.3% of the water area. In spite of its low population density of 1.1 persons per square mile, Alaska population in 1999 was 70.4% urban. This means that more than seven out of 10 persons lived in places of 2,500 persons or more. In 1999, the U.S. averaged 77.2 persons per square mile, and was 75.2% urban in 1990. Excluding Anchorage, which contains 42.5% of the state's population but only 0.3% of the land area, Alaska averaged 0.64 person per square mile. Most Alaskans live in towns and villages or clustered settlements.

As discussed in Chapter 4, most of the state's land area is in federal and state parks, forests, wetlands, wildlife and wilderness preserves, Alaska Native Corporation lands, and 5,000 glaciers. Excluding these areas, most of which place exclusions or restrictions on settlement, only about one percent of the state's land is in other private ownership. In all, these private holdings amount to an area about 20 percent larger than the state of Massachusetts or the state of New Jersey, and a fair amount of this land is inaccessible or unusable for settlement.

Consequently, most of Alaska shows settlements of moderate density surrounded by large tracts of uninhabited land.

Alaska Population History

The population of Alaska was quite small before the gold rush in the 1880s. Early territorial censuses were incomplete. The first census in 1880 counted only 33,426 persons. The gold rush doubled the state's population between 1890 and 1900. Following the turn of the century, the population of Alaska remained stable for the next 40 years. The 1900 population was reported at 63,592, but by 1939, the population slipped to 59,278. The state's gold production had declined, and much of the state at that time remained inaccessible.

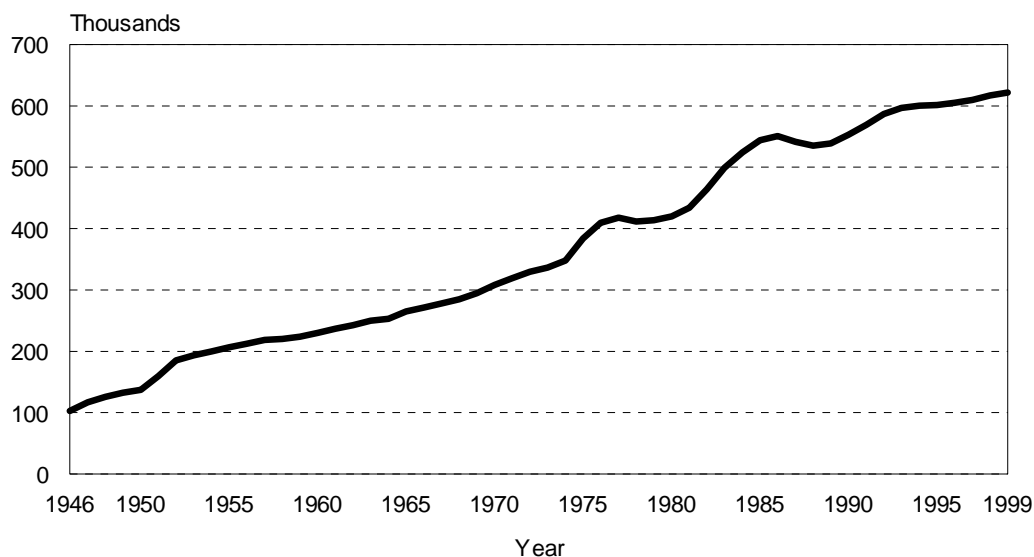
World War II brought the construction of the Alcan Highway. The result was dramatic growth of the state's population as shown in Table 1.1 and Figure 1.1. The war and Alcan construction played a key role in the development of both Anchorage and Fairbanks. Although the military share of the state's population has declined since World War II, it continues to play a substantial role. In 1990, about 10 percent of the population was made up of military and dependents; by 1999, they accounted for only seven percent.

Alaska's population grew rapidly from the end of World War II to 1952. The average annual rate of increase was 9.5% per year. The population grew at a slower, smoother pace from 1952 to 1965, with an average annual rate of change of 2.7% per year.

Alaska had approximately 224,000 people at the time of statehood in 1959. From 1965 to 1973, population growth rate gradually increased to 3.0% per year.

The building of the 800-mile trans-Alaska oil pipeline dramatically affected population growth in the 1970s. The pipeline linked the giant North Slope oilfield of Prudhoe Bay with the oil terminal shipping facilities at Valdez. Construction began in 1973 and peaked in 1975, with a migration gain of over 30,000 persons. The average annual rate of population change during this period leaped to 6.6% per year. At the completion of pipeline construction, the boom was followed by a recession during the 1977-80 period. The result was a population loss of about 6,400

Figure 1.1
Alaska Population Trends, 1946-1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.1

Annual Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1945-1999

July 1 to June 30	End of Period Population	Population Change	Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Components of Change					
				Births	Birth Rate /1,000	Deaths	Death Rate /1,000	Natural Increase	Net Migrants
1945-46	103,000			2,050		1,220		830	
1946-47	117,000	14,000	12.73	2,490	24.2	1,200	11.7	1,290	12,710
1947-48	126,000	9,000	7.41	2,890	24.7	1,180	10.1	1,710	7,290
1948-49	132,600	6,600	5.10	3,300	26.2	1,190	9.4	2,110	4,490
1949-50	137,100	4,500	3.34	3,620	27.3	1,220	9.2	2,400	2,100
1950-51	160,000	22,900	15.42	4,110	30.0	1,310	9.6	2,800	20,100
1951-52	185,500	25,500	14.76	5,130	32.1	1,310	8.2	3,820	21,680
1952-53	193,800	8,300	4.38	6,270	33.8	1,280	6.9	4,990	3,310
1953-54	200,100	6,300	3.20	6,910	35.7	1,240	6.4	5,670	630
1954-55	206,500	6,400	3.15	7,190	35.9	1,200	6.0	5,990	410
1955-56	212,400	5,900	2.82	7,480	36.2	1,220	5.9	6,260	-360
1956-57	218,600	6,200	2.88	7,730	36.4	1,240	5.8	6,490	-290
1957-58	220,100	1,500	0.68	7,450	34.1	1,200	5.5	6,250	-4,750
1958-59	224,000	3,900	1.76	6,830	31.0	1,170	5.3	5,660	-1,760
1959-60	230,400	6,400	2.82	7,290	32.5	1,250	5.6	6,040	360
1960-61	236,700	6,300	2.70	7,560	32.8	1,300	5.6	6,260	40
1961-62	242,800	6,100	2.54	7,610	32.2	1,290	5.4	6,320	-220
1962-63	249,900	7,100	2.88	7,670	31.6	1,320	5.4	6,350	750
1963-64	253,200	3,300	1.31	7,480	29.9	1,380	5.5	6,100	-2,800
1964-65	265,200	12,000	4.63	7,170	28.3	1,390	5.5	5,780	6,220
1965-66	271,500	6,300	2.35	6,810	25.7	1,320	5.0	5,490	810
1966-67	277,900	6,400	2.33	6,410	23.6	1,300	4.8	5,110	1,290
1967-68	284,900	7,000	2.49	6,350	22.8	1,317	4.7	5,033	1,967
1968-69	294,600	9,700	3.35	6,670	23.4	1,330	4.7	5,340	4,360
1969-70	308,500	13,900	4.61	7,230	24.5	1,370	4.7	5,860	8,040
1970-71	319,600	11,100	3.53	7,437	24.1	1,444	4.7	5,993	5,107
1971-72	329,800	10,200	3.14	7,129	22.3	1,462	4.6	5,667	4,533
1972-73	336,400	6,600	1.98	6,781	20.6	1,468	4.5	5,313	1,287
1973-74	348,100	11,700	3.42	6,847	20.4	1,467	4.4	5,380	6,320
1974-75	384,100	36,000	9.83	7,275	20.9	1,497	4.3	5,778	30,222
1975-76	409,800	25,700	6.47	7,694	20.0	1,570	4.1	6,124	19,576
1976-77	418,000	8,200	1.98	8,175	19.9	1,612	3.9	6,563	1,637
1977-78	411,600	-6,400	-1.54	8,668	20.7	1,654	4.0	7,014	-13,414
1978-79	413,700	2,100	0.51	9,043	22.0	1,654	4.0	7,389	-5,289
1979-80	419,800	6,100	1.46	9,400	22.7	1,671	4.0	7,729	-1,629
1980-81	434,300	14,500	3.40	9,912	23.6	1,738	4.1	8,174	6,326
1981-82	464,300	30,000	6.68	10,783	24.8	1,775	4.1	9,008	20,992
1982-83	499,100	34,800	7.22	11,728	25.3	1,862	4.0	9,866	24,934
1983-84	524,000	24,900	4.87	12,319	24.7	1,945	3.9	10,374	14,526
1984-85	543,900	19,900	3.73	12,727	24.3	2,033	3.9	10,694	9,206
1985-86	550,700	6,800	1.24	12,556	23.1	2,110	3.9	10,446	-3,646
1986-87	541,300	-9,400	-1.72	11,941	21.7	2,096	3.8	9,845	-19,245
1987-88	535,000	-6,300	-1.17	11,483	21.2	2,073	3.8	9,410	-15,710
1988-89	538,900	3,900	0.73	11,468	21.4	2,088	3.9	9,380	-5,480
1989-90	553,171	14,271	2.61	11,776	21.9	2,142	4.0	9,634	4,637
1990-91	569,054	15,883	2.83	11,794	21.3	2,218	4.0	9,576	6,307
1991-92	586,722	17,668	3.06	11,734	20.6	2,205	3.9	9,529	8,139
1992-93	596,906	10,184	1.72	11,331	19.3	2,472	4.2	8,859	1,325
1993-94	600,622	3,716	0.62	10,970	18.4	2,397	4.0	8,573	-4,857
1994-95	601,581	959	0.16	10,437	17.4	2,473	4.1	7,964	-7,005
1995-96	605,212	3,631	0.60	10,080	16.8	2,680	4.5	7,400	-3,769
1996-97	609,655	4,443	0.73	10,031	16.6	2,552	4.2	7,479	-3,036
1997-98	617,082	7,427	1.21	9,921	16.3	2,614	4.3	7,307	120
1998-99 *	622,000	4,918	0.79	9,864	16.0	2,564	4.2	7,300	-2,382

* Provisional

Note: Revisions of Alaska's state population are due to revisions in Alaska's vital statistics and Permanent Fund data.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

people between 1977 and 1978. The net loss of people due to out-migration in that year was more than 13,400. The annual rate of change over the four-year period, however, averaged a positive 0.6% per year.

Between mid-1980 and mid-1985, Alaska experienced its largest economic boom. Rapid growth resulted from construction and infrastructure development fueled by a combination of state spending based on oil revenues, major federal expenditures, and private development. As a result, Alaska's population grew by a phenomenal 25% in five years, making it the most rapidly growing state in the nation. The most growth occurred in the 1981-83 period during which the annual rate of change averaged 6.8% per year. The pace of growth began to slow during 1983-84, with a rate of change of 4.8%, and declined further in 1984-85 to 3.6%.

From 1985-89, Alaska experienced a recession similar to that of 1977-80, but more severe, as a result of falling oil prices combined with declining crude oil production. During the period of the retrenchment in 1986-87, population declined at the rate of 1.8%. The cumulative loss of persons to net out-migration in the period 1985-89 was about 45,900 persons, as compared to a net out-migration of 20,400 during the post-pipeline period. This population loss was equal to about 8.3% of the state's peak 1986 population. This loss would be proportionally equivalent to the loss of Spokane to the state of Washington or the loss of the San Diego metropolitan statistical area to California. By 1989, net out-migration slowed enough to allow the natural increase of births over deaths to produce the first increase in population since 1986. In the final analysis, the average annual rate of population increase for Alaska during the period from July 1, 1980, to July 1, 1990, was 2.8%, whereas for the United States during that period change averaged just 0.9% per year.

Between 1990-1999, the state's population continued to increase. Population growth averaged 1.3% annually, ranging from a low increase of 0.2% between 1994-95 to a high of 3.5% between 1990-91. Between 1993 and 1997, it was natural population increase, or more births than deaths, that provided the major stimulus for growth. Alaska still has one of the highest rates of natural increase in the nation, but as in the nation as a whole, birth rates are currently falling. Because of the substantial declines in military and dependent population due to base closures and reorganizations during this period, Alaska experienced a rather protracted period of net emigration. The military movements were large enough to offset any civilian in-migration during this period. Most recently, the extremely good economic opportunities in the states which have traditionally

provided most of Alaska's migrants, combined with Alaska's lack of growth in income and the continued high cost of living, have dampened in-migration to the state relative to levels seen in the late 1980s.

Factors Which Influence Change

The overall prosperity of Alaska in terms of revenues, as in the past, remains heavily dependent upon demand for its natural resources both at home and abroad. Government spending and policy decisions also have a substantial effect on the economy and population growth in Alaska. Government remains Alaska's largest employer. In 1999, close to a third of Alaska's labor force was directly employed by the military, federal, state, and local government. Reductions in military and other federal spending, reduction of state operating revenues, and loss of revenue sharing to local communities are all part of a trend that has slowed Alaska's economy and overall population growth. The largest positive growth sector in employment during the 1990s has been in the service sector.

Major expenditures on privately funded, federal- and state-sponsored construction, while beneficial to the state's economy in the short term, generally cause only a temporary surge in population. Rapid expansion is likely to be followed by an economic downturn. Alaska, like most western states, is likely to continue to exhibit a "boom-bust" element in its economy for many years to come.

Alaska's population has increased six-fold since 1946. Despite fluctuations in population growth in Alaska, the overall trend during the post-World War II period has been one of strong positive growth. While Alaska is currently progressing towards a more stable and balanced type of economic growth, its economy is still largely dependent on natural resources, especially oil.

The physical resources of this state will continue to be unique. Demand to extract Alaska minerals such as oil, gas, gold, and coal should remain strong despite recent market declines. Fishing and forestry will continue to play a modest and probably declining role in Alaska's future. Tourism continues strong and brings demands for increased access to the scenic beauty of the state. Beyond the economic considerations, the intangible quality of Alaska as a place of wilderness, beauty, and special way of life will continue to attract migrants to the last frontier.

Components of Change

Population change is made up of natural increase (births minus deaths) and migration as shown in Table 1.1 and Figure 1.2. Natural increase is the fairly stable component of population change. Death

rates change very slowly, and while current fertility depends on a variety of factors, the general birth trend does not change direction quickly. Migration is the unstable component of population change in the state, often changing dramatically from one year to the next.

Births and Deaths

Nationwide fertility rates declined from the 1970s to mid 1980s. In the latter 1980s, this trend reversed. From a nationwide low in 1987 of 1.8 children per family, fertility increased to a 1990 high of 2.1 children per family. This increase was primarily the result of increased fertility for older baby boom women who had postponed marriage and childbearing. Alaska's fertility rate has always been well above the national average. In 1990, Alaska had one of the higher levels of fertility among the states, with 2.6 children per family. Decade trends in crude birth rates for Alaska, its boroughs and census areas can be seen in Table 2.3. Following a brief increase in birth rates around 1990, birth rates have declined somewhat in Alaska and nationwide. In 1999, Alaska's fertility remains at about 2.5 children per family, compared to 2.0 nationwide.

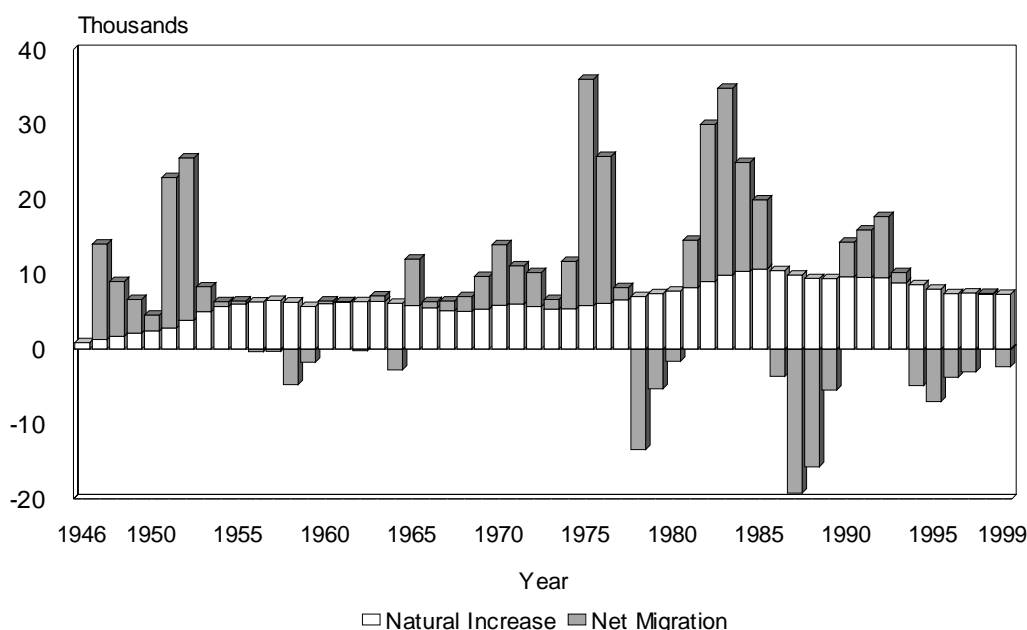
Between July 1, 1998 and July 1, 1999 an estimated 9,864 persons were born in Alaska and an estimated 2,564 persons died, a net natural increase of 7,300 persons. This translated into a growth rate of 0.8% as a result of natural increase. Births were equivalent to about 1.6% of the population. Approximately 0.4% of the population in Alaska died.

Most of the growth in Native American population was due to natural increase. Birth rates among Native Americans have traditionally been very high, but have been declining. In 1998-99, the crude birth rate for Native Americans was 23.0 per 1,000, and the crude death rate was 5.7 per 1,000 for a natural increase of 1.2% per year. In 1970, the average number of children for Native American families was 4.6. The number declined to a low of 2.7 in 1976, but has slowly risen since that year. The average number of children in 1990 had returned to a peak of about 3.9 children per family. In 1999, the average Native American household in Alaska has plateaued at about 3.2 children per family, a number that is still above the 1976 low.

In contrast, the size of White families in Alaska generally has been relatively stable since the mid-1970s. The crude birth rate for Whites in 1998-99 was 14.0 per thousand, and the crude death rate was 4.0 per thousand, for a natural increase of 1.0%. The average number of children reached a high of about 2.3 per family in the early 1980s and rose higher still to 2.4 in the early 1990s. The average White family size has declined only slightly, back to about 2.3 children per family by 1999, a level comparable to the early 1970s. The low point for White fertility came during the economic recession of the late 1980s, when White families were averaging close to 2.0 children per family.

The crude birth rate for African-Americans in Alaska in 1998-99 was 15.4 per thousand, and the death rate was 2.4 per thousand, a natural increase of 1.3% per year. Similarly, the crude birth rate for Asian and Pacific Islanders was 19.8 per thousand, and the death rate was 2.4 per thousand, for a natural increase of 1.7%. The average number of children per family in 1998-99 was 1.9 for African-Americans and 2.2 for Asian and Pacific Islanders. Estimates of African-American and Asian birth statistics are currently somewhat questionable because of a change in the way in which births are classified by race. The overall fertility of both groups also has been affected by the decline in military population in the 1990s.

Figure 1.2
Components of Population Change for Alaska, 1946-1999



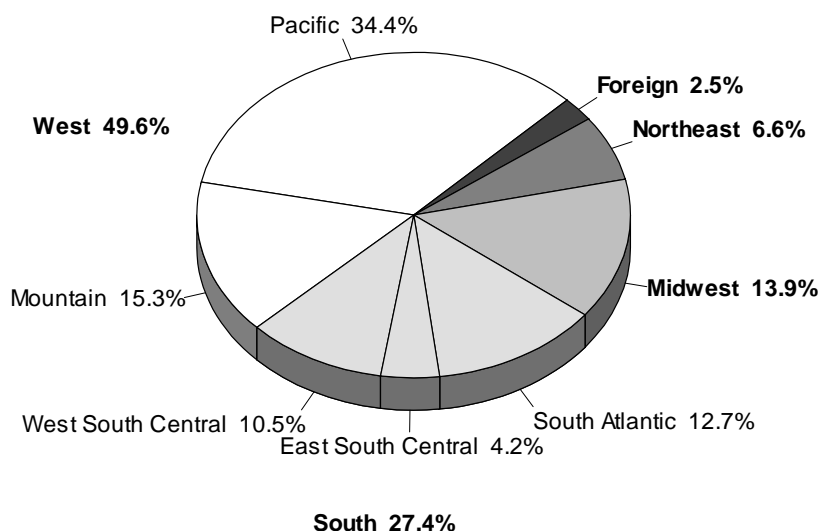
Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Historical Migration to and from Alaska

As seen in Figure 1.2, migration to or from Alaska has varied widely from year to year. There are no readily identifiable typical migration patterns for the state. Rapid growth occurred during and after World War II, represented by an influx of 12,710 persons, or a 12.7% rate of proportional growth due to migration for 1946-47. The highest post-World War II proportional growth due to migration occurred

during the build-up for the Korean War in 1950-51 with in-migration of 20,100 persons producing a 14.7% rate of growth; and in 1951-52, with 21,680 immigrants resulting in a 13.6% growth rate. These high percentages were partly related to the small population base in these years. While the net migration for 1981-82 and 1982-83 was numerically larger than that for 1950-51 and 1951-52, it was proportionally much smaller. By 1983-84, the net influx of 24,900 immigrants accounted for only a 5.0% increase in the population.

Figure 1.3
Migration to/from Alaska by Region 1980-1990

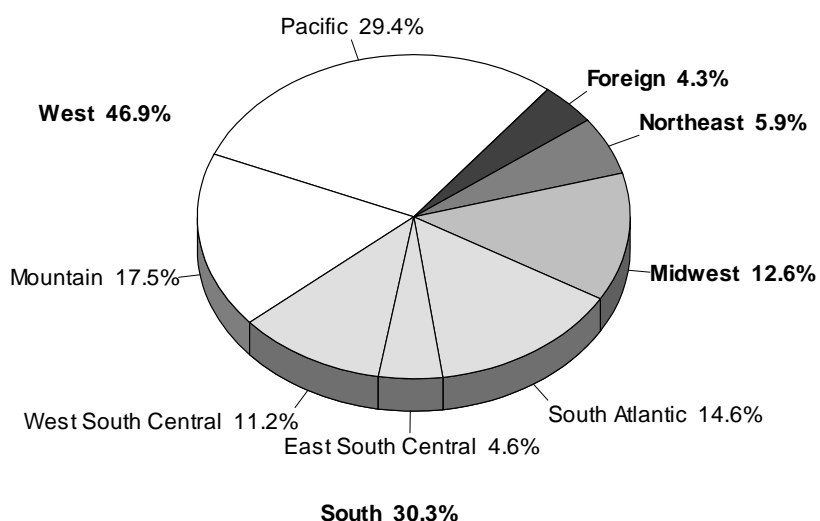


Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

The largest single numerical increase due to migration, 30,222 persons, or an 8.7% growth rate, occurred during pipeline construction in 1974-75. A severe economic recession led to the largest numerical loss, 19,245 out-migrants or a -3.5% population decrease, in 1986-87 and was larger than the 13,414 out-migrants, or -3.2% loss, which occurred at the end of the pipeline construction in 1977-78.

Historically, the majority of growth from migration in the U.S. occurs in relatively few of the 3,143 counties. Most communities in the U.S. attract relatively few immigrants each year. Nationally, the highest rates of movement are found among young adults in their twenties. About one-third of persons 20-29 years old moved the previous year. This rate was twice the annual rate found for all persons one year and over. The movement of persons in their twenties also accounts for the fact that about a quarter of all persons under five years of age also moved in the previous year. Most of the movement of young adults is to college, military or first job. Moving rates continue to decline with increasing age.

Figure 1.4
Migration to/from Alaska by Region 1997-1998



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Recent Migration Trends and Characteristics

Statistics on the movement of people between states and counties are derived from change of address on U.S. Internal Revenue Service tax returns. Alaska tends to have among the highest levels of migration to and from the state, and gross migration of any state in the union. Information on the characteristics of migrants is derived from the 1990 census.

Migration to and from the state is partly dependent upon federal military and program policies, which tend to result from unique historical events rather than easily predictable trends. The overall economies of the Pacific and Mountain regions relative to that of Alaska strongly influence migration to and from this state. When employment in Washington, California and Oregon becomes relatively weak, there is a greater tendency to look to Alaska for opportunity and vice versa.

As shown in part in Table 1.2, changes in migration to or from Alaska are more a result of the decline of migrants to Alaska than to changes in out-migration. A net loss or gain results from an increase or decrease in the number of in-migrants relative to out-migrants. The higher the rate of gross migration or turnover, the more unstable the population. Thus, one cannot always tell by observing what appears to be a net gain or loss of population whether changes of in-migration or out-migration are the cause. What appears to be massive out-migration may be a normal seven to eight percent out-migration with a sharp decline of in-migrants to the state.

Most of the fluctuation of migrants is accounted for by non-Native migration to or from the state. While there has historically been a moderate migration flow of Alaska Natives to and from the state each year, the flows have been fairly balanced. The net effect has been very little gain or loss of Alaska Natives as a result of migration outside the state.

The vast majority of all persons living in Alaska at the time of the census in 1990 were migrants to Alaska. Only 34.0% of Alaskans were born in the state. Regionally, these proportions varied from a low of 14.1% born in Alaska in Aleutians West Census Area, which was dominated by the Adak Naval Base and the highly transient city of Unalaska, to a high of 93.6% for Wade Hampton Census Area. Generally, over 75 percent of the residents of rural Alaska were born in Alaska, compared to 26.6% for Anchorage, 25.9% for Fairbanks and from 31 to 32 percent for Matanuska-Susitna, Kenai and Juneau. Statewide, of those born outside the state, 24.7% of the population were born in the West, 15.7% in the Midwest, 12.7% in the South, and 6.8% in the Northeast. Another 1.6% were born abroad to American parents and 4.5% were foreign born.

Gross migration is the total volume of migration to and from the state that occurs in a year. This is the statistic often used by businesses that depend on turnover of population for their activity, such as shipping companies, moving companies and realtors. These flows are shown in Tables 1.2 and 1.3 and Figures 1.3 and 1.4. On average, Alaska has one of the highest levels of gross migration of any state. Only the District of Columbia and Nevada are higher. During the 1980s, gross migration ranged from a high of 110,500 during 1985-86 to a low of 84,500 in 1987-88. On average during the 1980s, gross migration represents a number of migrants equal to 18.9% of the state's population each year. The range was between 15 and 22 percent.

Each year between 1980 and 1990 the number of in-migrants averaged 9.9% of the state's population. This number ranged from a low of 6.2% to a high of 13.6%. Similarly, an average number equal to 9.0%

of the state's population left Alaska each year. Out-migrants ranged from a low of 8.3% to 10.3% of the population. Armed Forces rotation probably accounted for one-fifth of these migration flows statewide each year. Flows to or from certain states with key bases are a regular part of the overall migration to or from Alaska, and in some instances strongly influence the importance of certain states in the pattern of migration to or from Alaska.

Table 1.2
Migration to and from Alaska, 1980-1999

July 1 to June 30	Net Migrants	In Migrants	Out Migrants	Gross Migrants
1980-81	6,326	47,210	40,884	88,094
1981-82	20,992	60,035	39,043	99,078
1982-83	24,934	64,682	39,748	104,430
1983-84	14,526	57,992	43,466	101,458
1984-85	9,206	54,986	45,780	100,766
1985-86	-3,646	53,451	57,097	110,548
1986-87	-19,245	38,085	57,330	95,415
1987-88	-15,710	34,393	50,103	84,496
1988-89	-5,480	41,185	46,665	87,850
1989-90	4,637	42,777	38,140	80,917
1990-91	6,307	44,887	38,580	83,467
1991-92	8,139	51,433	43,294	94,727
1992-93	1,325	47,182	45,857	93,039
1993-94	-4,857	42,312	47,169	89,481
1994-95	-7,005	38,974	45,979	84,953
1995-96	-3,769	40,254	44,023	84,277
1996-97	-3,036	41,441	44,477	85,918
1997-98	120	40,949	40,829	81,778
1998-99*	-2,382	37,755	40,137	77,892

Migration Rate (% Of Population)

1980-81	1.5	11.0	9.6	20.6
1981-82	4.8	13.8	9.0	22.8
1982-83	5.4	13.9	8.6	22.5
1983-84	2.9	11.6	8.7	20.3
1984-85	1.8	10.5	8.7	19.2
1985-86	-0.7	9.8	10.5	20.3
1986-87	-3.5	6.9	10.4	17.3
1987-88	-2.9	6.4	9.3	15.6
1988-89	-1.0	7.7	8.7	16.4
1989-90	0.9	7.9	7.1	15.0
1990-91	1.1	8.1	7.0	15.1
1991-92	1.4	9.0	7.6	16.6
1992-93	0.2	8.0	7.8	15.9
1993-94	-0.8	7.1	7.9	15.0
1994-95	-1.2	6.5	7.7	14.1
1995-96	-0.6	6.7	7.3	14.0
1996-97	-0.5	6.8	7.3	14.2
1997-98	0.0	6.7	6.7	13.4
1998-99*	-0.4	6.1	6.5	12.6

* Provisional

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.3
Migration Rates to and from Alaska by Region and Selected States, 1998-1980

	In-Migrant (%)									Out-Migrant (%)										
Region / State	1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*	1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*		
ALASKA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Northeast	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.9	6.7		
New England	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.8		
Middle Atlantic	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9		
New York	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8		
Midwest	12.6	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.3	14.3	15.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.9	14.6	13.3	12.8	12.7		
East North Central	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.5		
Michigan	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7		
West North Central	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.6	8.1	6.4	5.9	6.2		
Minnesota	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4		
South	31.6	30.9	31.7	30.1	28.8	33.6	31.7	26.9	27.8	29.2	30.9	33.0	34.0	32.4	32.1	28.7	27.8	27.6		
South Atlantic	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.3	16.7	15.8	11.5	12.4	14.2	15.3	15.9	16.1	14.8	15.0	14.2	13.2	13.2		
Florida	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8		
Georgia	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.1		
North Carolina	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.8		
Virginia	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3		
East South Central	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.1	5.4	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.0	3.9	4.2		
West South Central	11.8	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.1	10.6	11.0	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.5	10.7	10.2		
Oklahoma	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6		
Texas	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.3		
West	44.5	45.1	45.2	46.9	47.1	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.9	49.0	47.5	45.1	44.3	46.7	45.6	48.2	50.6	50.6		
Mountain	17.0	16.8	17.1	15.8	14.8	13.8	15.6	16.4	15.7	17.8	17.5	17.0	17.0	17.9	16.5	15.9	15.9	14.7		
Arizona	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2		
Colorado	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2		
Idaho	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0		
Montana	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6		
Nevada	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3		
New Mexico	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3		
Pacific	27.5	28.3	28.1	31.1	32.3	28.1	27.7	32.1	32.2	31.2	30.0	28.0	27.3	28.8	29.1	32.3	34.7	35.9		
California	9.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	13.2	11.8	11.4	12.2	10.8	9.4	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.8	12.7		
Oregon	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.4		
Washington	11.1	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.7	10.2	10.0	12.2	13.2	13.9	14.3	13.4	12.2	13.3	13.6	14.3	15.4	15.2		
Foreign	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.9	2.9	2.4		
Total Estimated Migration	40,949	41,441	40,254	38,974	42,312	47,182	51,433	44,887	50,281	40,829	44,477	44,023	45,979	47,169	45,857	43,294	38,580	46,608		
1990 - 1998	Average Yearly, In-Migrants:									43,429	Average yearly, Out-Migrants:									43,776

Note: In some cases, values may not total to 100% due to rounding.
 * Column values are average annual figures.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Gross Migrant (%)									
Region/State	1997-1998	1996-1997	1995-1996	1994-1995	1993-1994	1992-1993	1991-1992	1990-1991	1980-1990*
ALASKA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northeast	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.6
New England	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
Middle Atlantic	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0
New York	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Midwest	12.6	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.9
East North Central	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	7.1
Michigan	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
West North Central	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.5	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
Minnesota	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9
South	30.3	30.9	32.4	32.3	30.6	32.8	30.3	27.4	27.4
South Atlantic	14.6	15.3	15.8	15.7	14.5	15.8	15.1	12.3	12.7
Florida	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
Georgia	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	2.6	1.9	2.2
North Carolina	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0
Virginia	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3
East South Central	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.2
West South Central	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.5	11.0	11.2	10.5
Oklahoma	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Texas	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.4
West	46.9	46.4	45.1	45.5	46.9	43.7	45.6	49.5	49.6
Mountain	17.5	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.4	15.1	15.7	16.2	15.3
Arizona	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0
Colorado	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
Idaho	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4
Montana	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0
Nevada	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2
New Mexico	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3
Pacific	29.4	29.2	28.1	29.0	30.5	28.6	29.8	33.3	34.4
California	9.5	9.2	8.7	9.6	10.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	11.8
Oregon	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.8
Washington	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.5	11.9	12.0	13.7	14.4
Foreign	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.3	2.5
Total Estimated Migration	81,778	85,918	84,277	84,953	89,481	93,039	94,727	83,467	96,889
1990 - 1998	Average yearly, Gross-Migrants:							87,205	

During the 1990s, in-migration flows averaged 7.3% of the state's population. The rate ranged from a high of 9.0% in 1991-92 to a low of 6.1% this past year. Out-migration averaged 7.2% during this nine-year period, but was more consistent each year. The movement out of state varied by only 1.4% from the highest rate to the lowest. The gross migration rate for 1998-99 was 12.6%. This rate was substantially less than the 22.3% gross migration rate experienced in 1981-82. The general slowdown of migration reflects positive economic conditions, both within the state and nationwide. If jobs and economic opportunity are available close to home, the tendency to relocate in search of work is diminished.

Migration to and from Alaska by geographic region of the United States has been relatively consistent over time. During the 1980s, Alaska's average gross

migration was 49.6% with the West; 27.4% with the South; 13.9% with the Midwest; and 6.6% with the Northeast. These regional proportions generally varied by less than two to three percentage points over the course of the decade as shown in Table 1.3.

In 1997-98, the most recent period for which Internal Revenue Service data are available, 46.9% of gross migration was between Alaska and the West, of which 29.4% was with the Pacific states and 17.5% to or from the Mountain states. Of the Pacific states, Washington accounted for 12.5%, California 9.5% and Oregon 5.9% of the migration. The share to and from Washington and California has tended to decline slightly over time and the share with the southern mountain states has tended to increase.

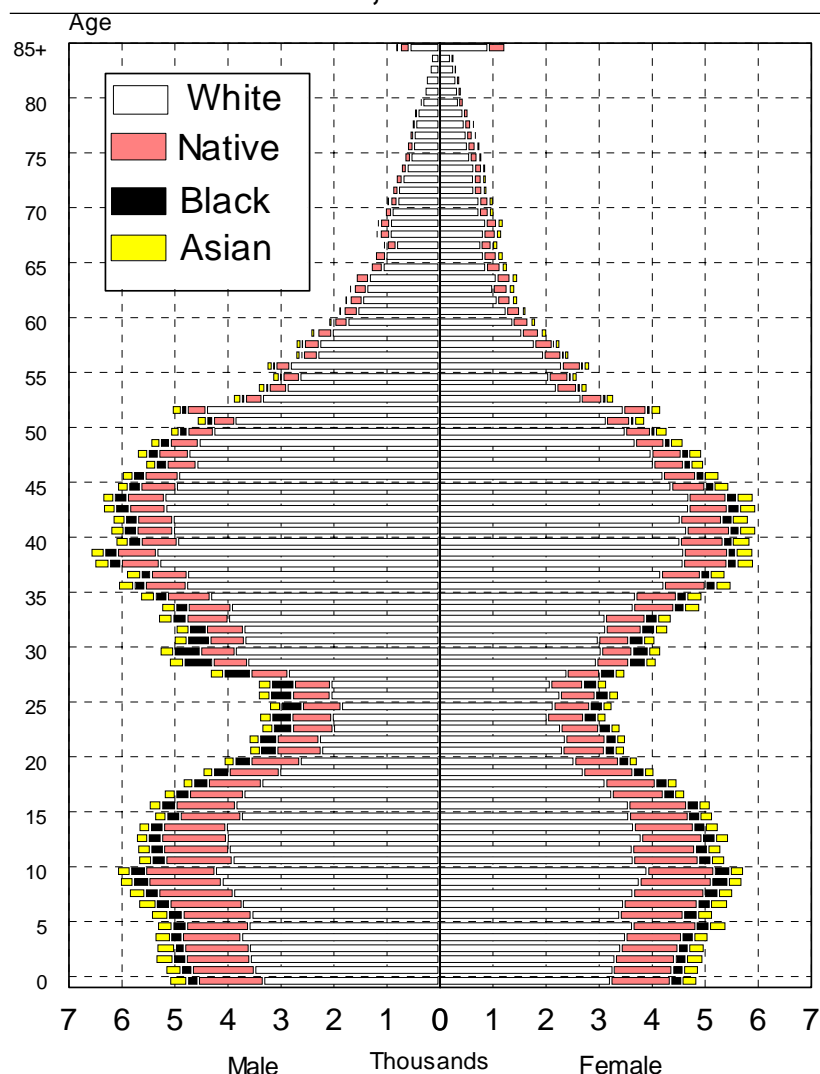
Similarly, in 1997-98, the South contributed 30.3% of Alaska's gross migration, an increasing flow to or from virtually all areas in the region compared to earlier years. Of the Southern flows, 14.6% were to or from the South Atlantic region, and 11.2% were to or from the West-South-Central region. The single southern state contributing most to Alaska's migration was Texas with 7.0%, a flow jointly associated with the oil industry and the military. At the same time, migration to or from the Midwest at 12.6% and the Northeast at 5.9% has declined. Alaska's migration to or from foreign countries has increased in one year from 3.6% to 4.3%. This is the highest rate since a level of 4.9% was reported in 1991-92. This movement is largely a combination of immigration and military rotations to or from overseas bases. Foreign immigrants, who currently number about 1,200 per year, continue to be a larger share of all migration to Alaska in the 1990s than in the 1980s.

Population Composition: Historical Race Composition

Prior to the 1929 territorial census, little reliable data were available on Alaska's Native Americans. In 1929, some 29,983 Native Americans made up 50.6% of the state's population. Although their numbers have grown rapidly since 1929, the non-Native population has grown more rapidly, resulting in a gradual decline in the proportion of Alaska's population who are Native American. Since 1990, however, the proportion of Native Americans has slowly increased from 15.7% to 16.8% (Table 1.4) as a result of military cutbacks and the overall slowing of non-Native migration to Alaska.

Looking at 1990 census data before it was modified to correct for age and race problems, the census showed that 134,551 persons, or 24.5% of the population of Alaska, considered themselves to be some race other than White. The number and proportions of persons by race and broad tribal group for 1980 and 1990 are shown in Table 1.5. Of the

Figure 1.5
Alaska Population by Age,
Race and Male/Female, 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.4
Native American and Total Population
of Alaska, Selected Years, 1910-1999

Year	Native American Population	% Native American	Total Population
1910	25,331	39.4	64,356
1920	26,558	48.3	55,036
1929	29,983	50.6	59,278
1939	32,458	44.8	72,524
1950	33,863	26.3	128,643
1960	42,522	18.8	226,167
1970	50,605	16.7	302,583
1980	64,103	16.0	401,851
1990	86,252	15.7	550,043
1991	89,286	15.7	569,054
1992	91,933	15.7	586,722
1993	94,176	15.8	596,906
1994	96,182	16.0	600,622
1995	98,058	16.3	601,581
1996	99,678	16.5	605,212
1997	101,751	16.7	609,655
1998	103,361	16.7	617,082
1999	104,745	16.8	622,000

Source: U.S. Census and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.5
Population by Race and Tribal Group, Alaska and U.S., 1980, 1990

	Alaska April 1 1990	%	Alaska April 1 1980	%	Change 1980-90	% Change	U.S. April 1 1990	%	U.S. April 1 1980	%	Change 1980-90	% Change	Alaska as % of U.S.
Total	550,043	100.0	401,851	100.0	148,192	36.9	248,709,873	100.0	226,545,805	100.0	22,164,068	9.8	0.2
White	415,492	75.5	309,728	77.1	105,764	34.1	199,686,070	80.3	188,371,622	83.1	11,314,448	6.0	0.2
Native American	85,698	15.6	64,103	16.0	21,595	33.7	1,959,234	0.8	1,420,400	0.6	538,834	37.9	4.4
Eskimo	44,401	8.1	34,144	8.5	10,257	30.0	57,152	0.0	42,162	0.0	14,990	35.6	77.7
American Indian (100%)	31,245	5.7	21,869	5.4	9,376	42.9	1,878,285	0.9	1,364,033	0.6	514,252	37.7	1.7
American Indian (Tribal Sample 1980)	--	--	22,631	5.6	--	--			1,477,862	0.7			
Alaska Athabaskan	11,696	2.1	8,744	2.2	2,952	33.8	13,738	0.0	10,136	0.0	3,602	35.5	85.1
Tlingit	9,448	1.7	6,764	1.7	2,684	39.7	13,925	0.0	9,509	0.0	4,416	46.4	67.8
Haida	1,083	0.2	994	0.2	89	9.0	1,805	0.0	1,434	0.0	371	25.9	60.0
Tsimshian	1,653	0.3	1,168	0.3	485	41.5	2,432	0.0	1,587	0.0	845	53.2	68.0
Alaska Native (Other)	566	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other North American Tribes	4,633	0.8	3,028	0.8	1,605	53.0	1,569,265	0.8	1,002,383	0.4	566,882	56.6	0.3
Tribe Not Reported or Specified	2,166	0.4	1,933	0.5	233	12.1	277,120	0.1	338,984	0.1	-61,864	-18.2	0.8
Aleut	10,052	1.8	8,090	2.0	1,962	24.3	23,797	0.0	14,162	0.0	9,635	68.0	42.2
Other Races	48,853	8.9	27,521	6.8	21,332	77.5	47,064,569	18.9	36,753,783	16.2	10,310,786	28.1	0.1
Black	22,451	4.1	13,144	3.3	9,307	70.8	29,986,060	12.1	26,495,025	11.7	3,491,035	13.2	0.1
Asian & Pacific Islander	19,728	3.6	8,054	2.0	11,674	144.9	7,273,662	2.9	3,500,439	1.5	3,773,223	107.8	0.3
Filipino	7,976	1.5	3,092	0.8	4,884	158.0	1,406,770	0.7	774,652	0.3	632,118	81.6	0.6
Korean	4,163	0.8	1,536	0.4	2,627	171.0	798,849	0.4	354,593	0.2	444,256	125.3	0.5
Japanese	2,066	0.4	1,595	0.4	471	29.5	847,562	0.4	700,974	0.3	146,588	20.9	0.2
Chinese	1,342	0.2	522	0.1	820	157.1	1,645,472	0.8	806,040	0.4	839,432	104.1	0.1
Other and Unknown Race	6,674	1.2	6,323	1.6	351	5.6	9,804,847	3.9	6,758,319	3.0	3,046,528	45.1	0.1
Total Hispanic Origin	17,803	3.2	9,057	2.3	8,746	96.6	22,354,059	9.0	14,608,673	6.4	7,745,386	53.0	0.1

Note: Persons of Hispanic Origin can be of any race.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing; and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

550,043 persons in Alaska in 1990, Native Americans made up 85,698. For these estimates, all Native Americans living in Alaska are referred to as Alaska Natives, even though a small percentage of them belong to continental U.S. tribal groups. Approximately half of the Native Americans belonging to tribes from the lower contiguous 48 states were born in Alaska. On the other hand, about 20 percent of all Alaska Natives are estimated to be living outside of Alaska. The economic boom of the early 1980s brought many non-Natives to the state. As a result, the proportion of Alaska Natives dropped from 16.0% in 1980 to 15.7% in 1990. Alaska Natives made up 4.4% of all Native Americans nationally in 1990.

The White population accounted for 415,492 persons, or 75.5% of the population, in 1990. Other races, primarily African-American, Asian and Pacific Islanders, accounted for 48,853 persons, or 8.9% of the 1990 population. These groups were up from

27,521, or 6.8%, in 1980. In 1990, there were some 17,803 persons of Hispanic origin in Alaska.

Current Population Composition

The July 1999 state estimates are based on the April 1, 1990, Modified Age, Race, Sex (MARS) estimates. As stated earlier, the MARS estimates adjust the census race data to eliminate "other races" and adjust for errors in age reporting at the time of the census. The 1991 to 1999 estimates by age/race/male/female and ethnicity are presented in Tables 1.6 through 1.20. The 1990 MARS estimates are shown in Tables 1.21, 2.4 and 2.5. Detailed single year-of-age estimates are available from the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

The size of each age group in the population is affected by its birth, death and migration history and life cycle events. These patterns can be seen in Figures 1.5 and 1.6. For Alaska, the largest factor affecting change in the size of each age group is migration. Migration is particularly high for 18-to-35 year olds and their young children under school age. Migration began to increase sharply during the 1970s. This accounts for much of the dramatic increase in persons over 40. The large bulge at ages 35-45 was created by the 1980-90 migration to Alaska. The age structure of Alaska's population compared to that of the U.S. as a whole can be seen in Figure 1.7.

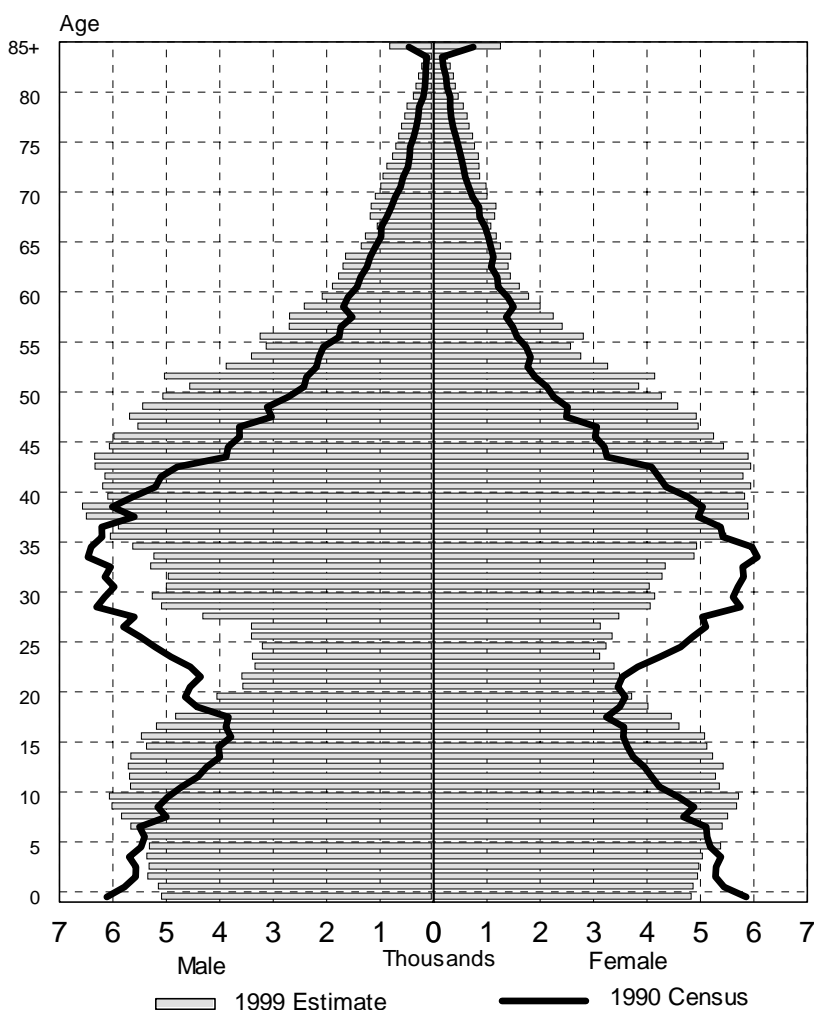
Specific Age Groups

The growth trends for various age groups often differ sharply from those of the population as a whole. These differences in age groups are found in Table 1.22 and Figures 1.8 and 1.9.

While Alaska's total population increased 13.1% between July 1, 1990 and July 1, 1999, children under the age of five declined 8.5%, from 55,859 to 51,111. This age group currently makes up 8.2% of the state's population. Since 1989, the number of young children increased to a high of 58,200 in 1993, but has steadily declined in the last six years. The number in this age group is extremely volatile, depending on economic conditions. As a result, children under five are generally unreliable as a planning indicator for future elementary school facilities because economic booms and busts can quickly change the size of this age group. Cutbacks in military personnel and the net loss of young adults due to the low in-migration have acted to reduce the number of young children in the state.

The population aged five to 13 are the children of elementary and junior high school age. They represent the peak of the echo boom; that is, they

Figure 1.6
Alaska Population by Age
and Male/Female, 1999, 1990



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

are the children of the last of the baby boomers. Peak baby boomers born in the early 1950s and 1960s tended to get married later and postpone childbearing. These echo boom children have increased to 100,645 in 1999, from 87,602 in 1990. While the numbers have increased nearly 15 percent, the proportion of the population in this age group has increased only 0.4%; from 15.8% in 1990 to 16.2% in 1999. This group will continue to put pressure on high school enrollments over the next few years; however, this age group is expected to stabilize or begin declining unless Alaska experiences another economic boom.

High-school-age children have tended to be more stable over the years. Alaska's adult population has traditionally been too young to have large numbers of high-school-age children. However, their numbers have increased steadily since 1990. In 1999, there were 41,889 youth aged 14-17 in Alaska, up from 30,356 in 1990. This age group has increased from 5.5% of the state's population in 1990 to 6.7% in 1999. In general, teenagers are less subject to changes in migration flows than younger age groups because their parents are older and generally have more stable jobs. Cutbacks in long-standing oil and government jobs, however, could negatively impact this group. Alaska should continue in the near future to see a slight increase in pressure on high school facilities from this age group.

The age group 18-24 is most subject to increases and declines in economic conditions. While nationwide this group was declining, in Alaska it reached a high of 70,175 in 1984. Since 1984, this group decreased to 56,189 by 1990, a loss of 20 percent in six years. Between 1990-1999, this age group shrank another 5.4% to 53,140. Cuts in the military population have influenced the downward trend in this age group. This group also represents the children born following the end of the baby boom in the early 1970s when fertility hit an all time low. In part, the small size of this segment of population in conjunction with a generally healthy economy can be credited with the low unemployment rates currently being seen in Alaska as well as nationwide. This group should generally have better economic prospects than did their predecessors. The increased demand for labor that attends this smaller generation is creating a unique opportunity to increase the employability of persons not currently in the labor force. Thus, the current tight labor market is likely to begin turning around as the echo boomers enter the labor market in the next few years.

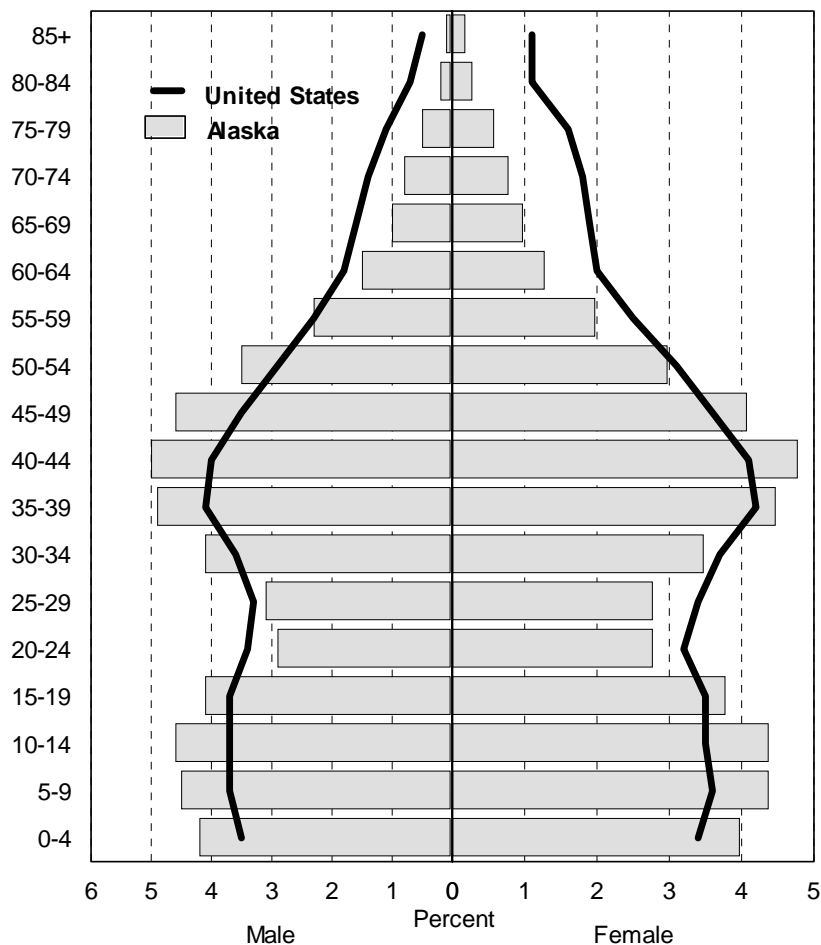
The population aged 25-34 is composed of young adults in the prime ages for family and household formation. It is estimated that this age group peaked in Alaska at 128,401 in 1986. The families in this

age group contribute heavily to the number of children under five years of age. This is the age group that has been most affected by the recent military cutbacks in Alaska. By 1990, the persons in this age category numbered 113,233, a loss of 11.8% of young householders since 1986. This age group continued to decrease to 84,518 between 1990 to 1999. As the baby boomers moved out of it, this age group declined from 23.7% of the state's population in the early 1980s to just 13.6% in 1999.

Since 1980, faster than average growth occurred in population ages 35-44. This age group represents what is now the core of the baby boom generation; defined as individuals born between 1946-1964. In-migration of more established families during the 1980s added to the numbers of this naturally large population cohort. In spite of overall losses in the state's population due to the severe economic recession in the 1986-87 period, this age group

(continued on page 53)

Figure 1.7
Alaska and U.S. Population, Percent
Distribution by Age and Male/Female, 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.6
Alaska Total Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	9,953	5,089	4,864	30	9,449	5,267	4,182	60	3,913	2,088	1,825
1	10,055	5,157	4,898	31	9,080	5,002	4,078	61	3,545	1,896	1,649
2	10,330	5,348	4,982	32	9,285	4,966	4,319	62	3,263	1,779	1,484
3	10,331	5,327	5,004	33	9,679	5,297	4,382	63	3,132	1,696	1,436
4	10,442	5,367	5,075	34	10,159	5,239	4,920	64	3,137	1,651	1,486
0-4	51,111	26,288	24,823	30-34	47,652	25,771	21,881	60-64	16,990	9,110	7,880
5	10,735	5,321	5,414	35	10,597	5,634	4,963	65	2,649	1,355	1,294
6	10,601	5,434	5,167	36	11,566	6,052	5,514	66	2,495	1,278	1,217
7	11,115	5,669	5,446	37	11,298	5,902	5,396	67	2,167	1,056	1,111
8	11,390	5,845	5,545	38	12,436	6,499	5,937	68	2,378	1,194	1,184
9	11,733	6,018	5,715	39	12,498	6,573	5,925	69	2,388	1,173	1,215
5-9	55,574	28,287	27,287	35-39	58,395	30,660	27,735	65-69	12,077	6,056	6,021
10	11,819	6,070	5,749	40	11,970	6,103	5,867	70	2,132	1,090	1,042
11	11,061	5,672	5,389	41	12,176	6,199	5,977	71	2,017	990	1,027
12	11,011	5,692	5,319	42	11,990	6,153	5,837	72	1,857	949	908
13	11,181	5,718	5,463	43	12,318	6,337	5,981	73	1,769	873	896
14	10,934	5,666	5,268	44	12,274	6,345	5,929	74	1,651	767	884
10-14	56,006	28,818	27,188	40-44	60,728	31,137	29,591	70-74	9,426	4,669	4,757
15	10,534	5,373	5,161	45	11,540	6,070	5,470	75	1,521	707	814
16	10,589	5,470	5,119	46	11,265	5,983	5,282	76	1,430	654	776
17	9,829	5,191	4,638	47	10,537	5,541	4,996	77	1,310	603	707
18	9,325	4,831	4,494	48	10,653	5,694	4,959	78	1,213	541	672
19	8,516	4,458	4,058	49	10,055	5,446	4,609	79	1,097	499	598
15-19	48,793	25,323	23,470	45-49	54,050	28,734	25,316	75-79	6,571	3,004	3,567
20	7,805	4,057	3,748	50	9,377	5,070	4,307	80	889	381	508
21	7,077	3,575	3,502	51	8,451	4,568	3,883	81	783	332	451
22	7,114	3,591	3,523	52	9,221	5,037	4,184	82	704	287	417
23	6,761	3,344	3,417	53	7,183	3,885	3,298	83	575	222	353
24	6,542	3,390	3,152	54	6,214	3,413	2,801	84	497	196	301
20-24	35,299	17,957	17,342	50-54	40,446	21,973	18,473	80-84	3,448	1,418	2,030
25	6,472	3,202	3,270	55	5,749	3,139	2,610	85+	2,119	822	1,297
26	6,798	3,412	3,386	56	6,096	3,250	2,846	Total	622,000	323,687	298,313
27	6,578	3,414	3,164	57	5,162	2,707	2,455	16+	448,775	234,921	213,854
28	7,830	4,321	3,509	58	4,983	2,701	2,282	18+	428,357	224,260	204,097
29	9,190	5,091	4,099	59	4,457	2,423	2,034	65+	33,641	15,969	17,672
25-29	36,868	19,440	17,428	55-59	26,447	14,220	12,227				
Median Age									32.9	33.1	32.8
Males Per 100 Females											108.5
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											49.1
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											8.5

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.7**Alaska White Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	6,549	3,311	3,238	30	6,913	3,848	3,065	60	3,123	1,729	1,394
1	6,762	3,480	3,282	31	6,676	3,670	3,006	61	2,806	1,536	1,270
2	6,890	3,567	3,323	32	6,834	3,687	3,147	62	2,547	1,444	1,103
3	7,013	3,582	3,431	33	7,111	3,975	3,136	63	2,382	1,366	1,016
4	7,249	3,730	3,519	34	7,590	3,922	3,668	64	2,410	1,325	1,085
0-4	34,463	17,670	16,793	30-34	35,124	19,102	16,022	60-64	13,268	7,400	5,868
5	7,237	3,586	3,651	35	8,024	4,316	3,708	65	1,950	1,063	887
6	6,952	3,539	3,413	36	9,011	4,766	4,245	66	1,849	1,006	843
7	7,202	3,715	3,487	37	8,936	4,750	4,186	67	1,600	809	791
8	7,542	3,879	3,663	38	9,880	5,272	4,608	68	1,770	927	843
9	7,883	4,101	3,782	39	9,947	5,328	4,619	69	1,807	924	883
5-9	36,816	18,820	17,996	35-39	45,798	24,432	21,366	65-69	8,976	4,729	4,247
10	8,152	4,224	3,928	40	9,481	4,936	4,545	70	1,649	893	756
11	7,564	3,896	3,668	41	9,690	5,016	4,674	71	1,548	787	761
12	7,611	3,964	3,647	42	9,576	5,021	4,555	72	1,434	772	662
13	7,820	4,003	3,817	43	9,871	5,161	4,710	73	1,346	689	657
14	7,693	4,018	3,675	44	9,890	5,176	4,714	74	1,274	611	663
10-14	38,840	20,105	18,735	40-44	48,508	25,310	23,198	70-74	7,251	3,752	3,499
15	7,318	3,734	3,584	45	9,337	4,958	4,379	75	1,118	537	581
16	7,414	3,839	3,575	46	9,144	4,918	4,226	76	1,026	485	541
17	6,951	3,689	3,262	47	8,619	4,575	4,044	77	991	475	516
18	6,487	3,348	3,139	48	8,731	4,723	4,008	78	924	444	480
19	5,737	3,010	2,727	49	8,235	4,533	3,702	79	859	404	455
15-19	33,907	17,620	16,287	45-49	44,066	23,707	20,359	75-79	4,918	2,345	2,573
20	5,178	2,627	2,551	50	7,765	4,253	3,512	80	678	310	368
21	4,554	2,220	2,334	51	7,011	3,854	3,157	81	623	272	351
22	4,651	2,263	2,388	52	7,871	4,393	3,478	82	568	245	323
23	4,294	1,997	2,297	53	6,016	3,337	2,679	83	449	173	276
24	4,066	2,021	2,045	54	5,087	2,872	2,215	84	369	147	222
20-24	22,743	11,128	11,615	50-54	33,750	18,709	15,041	80-84	2,687	1,147	1,540
25	4,004	1,845	2,159	55	4,704	2,631	2,073	85+	1,481	556	925
26	4,330	2,048	2,282	56	5,128	2,811	2,317	Total	458,662	240,936	217,726
27	4,144	2,043	2,101	57	4,271	2,293	1,978	16+	341,225	180,607	160,618
28	5,261	2,847	2,414	58	4,057	2,256	1,801	18+	326,860	173,079	153,781
29	6,581	3,610	2,971	59	3,586	2,020	1,566	65+	25,313	12,529	12,784
25-29	24,320	12,393	11,927	55-59	21,746	12,011	9,735				
Median Age									35.4	35.8	34.9
Males Per 100 Females											110.7
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											43.7
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											8.4

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.8**Alaska Native American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	2,358	1,232	1,126	30	1,231	652	579	60	534	246	288
1	2,297	1,181	1,116	31	1,230	655	575	61	513	258	255
2	2,327	1,205	1,122	32	1,375	703	672	62	482	241	241
3	2,300	1,219	1,081	33	1,539	788	751	63	512	240	272
4	2,171	1,114	1,057	34	1,576	813	763	64	502	246	256
0-4	11,453	5,951	5,502	30-34	6,951	3,611	3,340	60-64	2,543	1,231	1,312
5	2,375	1,180	1,195	35	1,585	812	773	65	495	223	272
6	2,494	1,298	1,196	36	1,561	778	783	66	440	203	237
7	2,750	1,362	1,388	37	1,432	684	748	67	369	172	197
8	2,747	1,413	1,334	38	1,552	727	825	68	408	189	219
9	2,732	1,375	1,357	39	1,569	744	825	69	389	180	209
5-9	13,098	6,628	6,470	35-39	7,699	3,745	3,954	65-69	2,101	967	1,134
10	2,571	1,313	1,258	40	1,504	686	818	70	303	127	176
11	2,489	1,264	1,225	41	1,493	686	807	71	290	127	163
12	2,416	1,235	1,181	42	1,441	667	774	72	257	108	149
13	2,384	1,235	1,149	43	1,413	681	732	73	264	123	141
14	2,307	1,184	1,123	44	1,406	705	701	74	241	102	139
10-14	12,167	6,231	5,936	40-44	7,257	3,425	3,832	70-74	1,355	587	768
15	2,272	1,155	1,117	45	1,308	669	639	75	254	117	137
16	2,226	1,127	1,099	46	1,252	634	618	76	258	119	139
17	1,992	1,023	969	47	1,130	560	570	77	198	81	117
18	1,955	1,010	945	48	1,130	567	563	78	189	67	122
19	1,891	956	935	49	1,082	542	540	79	163	67	96
15-19	10,336	5,271	5,065	45-49	5,902	2,972	2,930	75-79	1,062	451	611
20	1,764	928	836	50	969	492	477	80	140	49	91
21	1,635	844	791	51	853	407	446	81	115	43	72
22	1,546	795	751	52	789	361	428	82	97	27	70
23	1,494	775	719	53	717	321	396	83	102	44	58
24	1,444	758	686	54	721	338	383	84	105	41	64
20-24	7,883	4,100	3,783	50-54	4,049	1,919	2,130	80-84	559	204	355
25	1,422	737	685	55	683	323	360	85+	501	181	320
26	1,390	723	667	56	623	273	350	Total	104,745	52,419	52,326
27	1,300	686	614	57	599	272	327	16+	65,755	32,454	33,301
28	1,328	709	619	58	628	292	336	18+	61,537	30,304	31,233
29	1,268	656	612	59	588	274	314	65+	5,578	2,390	3,188
25-29	6,708	3,511	3,197	55-59	3,121	1,434	1,687				
Median Age									23.3	22.4	24.1
Males Per 100 Females											100.2
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											77.2
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											10.0

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.9**Alaska African American Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	424	208	216	30	808	501	307	60	88	41	47
1	410	203	207	31	694	423	271	61	83	44	39
2	461	243	218	32	576	322	254	62	78	42	36
3	371	181	190	33	494	266	228	63	71	37	34
4	446	223	223	34	437	240	197	64	67	38	29
0-4	2,112	1,058	1,054	30-34	3,009	1,752	1,257	60-64	387	202	185
5	513	263	250	35	420	232	188	65	52	27	25
6	537	274	263	36	395	210	185	66	47	24	23
7	503	260	243	37	361	188	173	67	41	26	15
8	519	251	268	38	400	221	179	68	43	30	13
9	607	293	314	39	391	239	152	69	34	17	17
5-9	2,679	1,341	1,338	35-39	1,967	1,090	877	65-69	217	124	93
10	588	284	304	40	401	236	165	70	36	24	12
11	498	258	240	41	419	239	180	71	37	23	14
12	478	243	235	42	431	233	198	72	36	21	15
13	492	250	242	43	485	264	221	73	35	14	21
14	471	251	220	44	450	250	200	74	34	17	17
10-14	2,527	1,286	1,241	40-44	2,186	1,222	964	70-74	178	99	79
15	470	253	217	45	401	234	167	75	45	19	26
16	498	275	223	46	371	217	154	76	45	19	26
17	474	263	211	47	335	205	130	77	42	17	25
18	498	279	219	48	337	201	136	78	35	14	21
19	505	295	210	49	305	188	117	79	18	12	6
15-19	2,445	1,365	1,080	45-49	1,749	1,045	704	75-79	185	81	104
20	493	301	192	50	241	152	89	80	29	11	18
21	497	306	191	51	205	126	79	81	25	12	13
22	535	330	205	52	190	108	82	82	20	7	13
23	578	358	220	53	153	77	76	83	9	1	8
24	622	384	238	54	143	69	74	84	8	2	6
20-24	2,725	1,679	1,046	50-54	932	532	400	80-84	91	33	58
25	641	400	241	55	118	54	64	85+	54	29	25
26	658	411	247	56	120	59	61				
27	700	440	260	57	103	48	55	Total	27,617	15,498	12,119
28	788	504	284	58	102	54	48	16+	19,829	11,560	8,269
29	858	546	312	59	86	44	42	18+	18,857	11,022	7,835
25-29	3,645	2,301	1,344	55-59	529	259	270	65+	725	366	359
Median Age									27.0	27.5	26.2
Males Per 100 Females											127.9
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											48.3
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											4.0

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.10**Alaska Asian & Pacific Islander Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	622	338	284	30	497	266	231	60	168	72	96
1	586	293	293	31	480	254	226	61	143	58	85
2	652	333	319	32	500	254	246	62	156	52	104
3	647	345	302	33	535	268	267	63	167	53	114
4	576	300	276	34	556	264	292	64	158	42	116
0-4	3,083	1,609	1,474	30-34	2,568	1,306	1,262	60-64	792	277	515
5	610	292	318	35	568	274	294	65	152	42	110
6	618	323	295	36	599	298	301	66	159	45	114
7	660	332	328	37	569	280	289	67	157	49	108
8	582	302	280	38	604	279	325	68	157	48	109
9	511	249	262	39	591	262	329	69	158	52	106
5-9	2,981	1,498	1,483	35-39	2,931	1,393	1,538	65-69	783	236	547
10	508	249	259	40	584	245	339	70	144	46	98
11	510	254	256	41	574	258	316	71	142	53	89
12	506	250	256	42	542	232	310	72	130	48	82
13	485	230	255	43	549	231	318	73	124	47	77
14	463	213	250	44	528	214	314	74	102	37	65
10-14	2,472	1,196	1,276	40-44	2,777	1,180	1,597	70-74	642	231	411
15	474	231	243	45	494	209	285	75	104	34	70
16	451	229	222	46	498	214	284	76	101	31	70
17	412	216	196	47	453	201	252	77	79	30	49
18	385	194	191	48	455	203	252	78	65	16	49
19	383	197	186	49	433	183	250	79	57	16	41
15-19	2,105	1,067	1,038	45-49	2,333	1,010	1,323	75-79	406	127	279
20	370	201	169	50	402	173	229	80	42	11	31
21	391	205	186	51	382	181	201	81	20	5	15
22	382	203	179	52	371	175	196	82	19	8	11
23	395	214	181	53	297	150	147	83	15	4	11
24	410	227	183	54	263	134	129	84	15	6	9
20-24	1,948	1,050	898	50-54	1,715	813	902	80-84	111	34	77
25	405	220	185	55	244	131	113	85+	83	55	28
26	420	230	190	56	225	107	118	Total	30,976	14,833	16,143
27	434	245	189	57	189	94	95	16+	21,966	10,299	11,667
28	453	261	192	58	196	99	97	18+	21,103	9,854	11,249
29	483	279	204	59	197	85	112	65+	2,025	683	1,342
25-29	2,195	1,235	960	55-59	1,051	516	535				
								Median Age	31.4	29.1	33.9
								Males Per 100 Females			91.9
								Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)			51.8
								Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)			10.6

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.11**Alaska Hispanic Origin Population Estimate by Age and Male/Female, July 1, 1999**

Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female	Age	Total	Male	Female
Under 1	549	274	275	30	717	412	305	60	90	40	50
1	697	335	362	31	701	375	326	61	85	39	46
2	685	341	344	32	671	365	306	62	61	21	40
3	787	419	368	33	654	355	299	63	49	20	29
4	941	503	438	34	662	348	314	64	63	27	36
0-4	3,659	1,872	1,787	30-34	3,405	1,855	1,550	60-64	348	147	201
5	694	370	324	35	632	324	308	65	56	22	34
6	590	326	264	36	617	328	289	66	55	23	32
7	597	331	266	37	585	329	256	67	59	24	35
8	514	316	198	38	605	336	269	68	69	30	39
9	607	356	251	39	581	323	258	69	69	24	45
5-9	3,002	1,699	1,303	35-39	3,020	1,640	1,380	65-69	308	123	185
10	608	359	249	40	528	303	225	70	54	18	36
11	546	346	200	41	512	290	222	71	51	15	36
12	550	351	199	42	492	291	201	72	42	14	28
13	506	318	188	43	481	271	210	73	36	11	25
14	467	289	178	44	461	252	209	74	35	9	26
10-14	2,677	1,663	1,014	40-44	2,474	1,407	1,067	70-74	218	67	151
15	436	254	182	45	402	215	187	75	29	4	25
16	448	230	218	46	370	204	166	76	41	9	32
17	428	197	231	47	332	182	150	77	29	10	19
18	433	182	251	48	313	177	136	78	28	7	21
19	411	160	251	49	286	150	136	79	24	8	16
15-19	2,156	1,023	1,133	45-49	1,703	928	775	75-79	151	38	113
20	403	154	249	50	255	130	125	80	19	8	11
21	383	139	244	51	227	117	110	81	15	4	11
22	387	154	233	52	225	118	107	82	11	4	7
23	390	164	226	53	198	102	96	83	7	3	4
24	397	195	202	54	178	94	84	84	4	4	0
20-24	1,960	806	1,154	50-54	1,083	561	522	80-84	56	23	33
25	418	212	206	55	141	69	72	85+	44	21	23
26	468	233	235	56	140	63	77				
27	514	274	240	57	119	59	60	Total	29,544	15,582	13,962
28	601	331	270	58	97	45	52	16+	19,770	10,094	9,676
29	694	386	308	59	88	37	51	18+	18,894	9,667	9,227
25-29	2,695	1,436	1,259	55-59	585	273	312	65+	777	272	505
Median Age									27.8	28.0	27.6
Males Per 100 Females											111.6
Youth Dependency (<18/18-64)											58.8
Aged Dependency (65+/18-64)											4.3

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.12

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1999

RACE												
July 1, 1999 Total Estimate					July 1, 1999 White Estimate				July 1, 1999 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,111	26,288	24,823	100.00	34,463	17,670	16,793	67.43	11,453	5,951	5,502	22.41
5-9	55,574	28,287	27,287	100.00	36,816	18,820	17,996	66.25	13,098	6,628	6,470	23.57
10-14	56,006	28,818	27,188	100.00	38,840	20,105	18,735	69.35	12,167	6,231	5,936	21.72
15-19	48,793	25,323	23,470	100.00	33,907	17,620	16,287	69.49	10,336	5,271	5,065	21.18
20-24	35,299	17,957	17,342	100.00	22,743	11,128	11,615	64.43	7,883	4,100	3,783	22.33
25-29	36,868	19,440	17,428	100.00	24,320	12,393	11,927	65.97	6,708	3,511	3,197	18.19
30-34	47,652	25,771	21,881	100.00	35,124	19,102	16,022	73.71	6,951	3,611	3,340	14.59
35-39	58,395	30,660	27,735	100.00	45,798	24,432	21,366	78.43	7,699	3,745	3,954	13.18
40-44	60,728	31,137	29,591	100.00	48,508	25,310	23,198	79.88	7,257	3,425	3,832	11.95
45-49	54,050	28,734	25,316	100.00	44,066	23,707	20,359	81.53	5,902	2,972	2,930	10.92
50-54	40,446	21,973	18,473	100.00	33,750	18,709	15,041	83.44	4,049	1,919	2,130	10.01
55-59	26,447	14,220	12,227	100.00	21,746	12,011	9,735	82.22	3,121	1,434	1,687	11.80
60-64	16,990	9,110	7,880	100.00	13,268	7,400	5,868	78.09	2,543	1,231	1,312	14.97
65-69	12,077	6,056	6,021	100.00	8,976	4,729	4,247	74.32	2,101	967	1,134	17.40
70-74	9,426	4,669	4,757	100.00	7,251	3,752	3,499	76.93	1,355	587	768	14.38
75-79	6,571	3,004	3,567	100.00	4,918	2,345	2,573	74.84	1,062	451	611	16.16
80-84	3,448	1,418	2,030	100.00	2,687	1,147	1,540	77.93	559	204	355	16.21
85+	2,119	822	1,297	100.00	1,481	556	925	69.89	501	181	320	23.64
Total	622,000	323,687	298,313	100.00	458,662	240,936	217,726	73.74	104,745	52,419	52,326	16.84
Selected ages:												
Under 1	9,953	5,089	4,864	100.00	6,549	3,311	3,238	65.80	2,358	1,232	1,126	23.69
1-2	20,385	10,505	9,880	100.00	13,652	7,047	6,605	66.97	4,624	2,386	2,238	22.68
5	10,735	5,321	5,414	100.00	7,237	3,586	3,651	67.41	2,375	1,180	1,195	22.12
6	10,601	5,434	5,167	100.00	6,952	3,539	3,413	65.58	2,494	1,298	1,196	23.53
10-11	22,880	11,742	11,138	100.00	15,716	8,120	7,596	68.69	5,060	2,577	2,483	22.12
12-13	22,192	11,410	10,782	100.00	15,431	7,967	7,464	69.53	4,800	2,470	2,330	21.63
15	10,534	5,373	5,161	100.00	7,318	3,734	3,584	69.47	2,272	1,155	1,117	21.57
16	10,589	5,470	5,119	100.00	7,414	3,839	3,575	70.02	2,226	1,127	1,099	21.02
17	9,829	5,191	4,638	100.00	6,951	3,689	3,262	70.72	1,992	1,023	969	20.27
18	9,325	4,831	4,494	100.00	6,487	3,348	3,139	69.57	1,955	1,010	945	20.97
19	8,516	4,458	4,058	100.00	5,737	3,010	2,727	67.37	1,891	956	935	22.21
20	7,805	4,057	3,748	100.00	5,178	2,627	2,551	66.34	1,764	928	836	22.60
21	7,077	3,575	3,502	100.00	4,554	2,220	2,334	64.35	1,635	844	791	23.10
22	7,114	3,591	3,523	100.00	4,651	2,263	2,388	65.38	1,546	795	751	21.73
60-61	7,458	3,984	3,474	100.00	5,929	3,265	2,664	79.50	1,047	504	543	14.04
16+	448,775	234,921	213,854	100.00	341,225	180,607	160,618	76.03	65,755	32,454	33,301	14.65
18+	428,357	224,260	204,097	100.00	326,860	173,079	153,781	76.31	61,537	30,304	31,233	14.37
65+	33,641	15,969	17,672	100.00	25,313	12,529	12,784	75.24	5,578	2,390	3,188	16.58
Median Age:	32.9	33.1	32.8		35.4	35.8	34.9		23.3	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.5				110.7				100.2			
Youth Dependency:	49.1				43.7				77.2			
(<18/18-64) Aged Dependency:	8.5				8.4				10.0			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.12 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1999

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1999 African American Estimate				July 1, 1999 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1999 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,112	1,058	1,054	4.13	3,083	1,609	1,474	6.03	3,659	1,872	1,787	7.16
2,679	1,341	1,338	4.82	2,981	1,498	1,483	5.36	3,002	1,699	1,303	5.40
2,527	1,286	1,241	4.51	2,472	1,196	1,276	4.41	2,677	1,663	1,014	4.78
2,445	1,365	1,080	5.01	2,105	1,067	1,038	4.31	2,156	1,023	1,133	4.42
2,725	1,679	1,046	7.72	1,948	1,050	898	5.52	1,960	806	1,154	5.55
3,645	2,301	1,344	9.89	2,195	1,235	960	5.95	2,695	1,436	1,259	7.31
3,009	1,752	1,257	6.31	2,568	1,306	1,262	5.39	3,405	1,855	1,550	7.15
1,967	1,090	877	3.37	2,931	1,393	1,538	5.02	3,020	1,640	1,380	5.17
2,186	1,222	964	3.60	2,777	1,180	1,597	4.57	2,474	1,407	1,067	4.07
1,749	1,045	704	3.24	2,333	1,010	1,323	4.32	1,703	928	775	3.15
932	532	400	2.30	1,715	813	902	4.24	1,083	561	522	2.68
529	259	270	2.00	1,051	516	535	3.97	585	273	312	2.21
387	202	185	2.28	792	277	515	4.66	348	147	201	2.05
217	124	93	1.80	783	236	547	6.48	308	123	185	2.55
178	99	79	1.89	642	231	411	6.81	218	67	151	2.31
185	81	104	2.82	406	127	279	6.18	151	38	113	2.30
91	33	58	2.64	111	34	77	3.22	56	23	33	1.62
54	29	25	2.55	83	55	28	3.92	44	21	23	2.08
27,617	15,498	12,119	4.44	30,976	14,833	16,143	4.98	29,544	15,582	13,962	4.75
424	208	216	4.26	622	338	284	6.25	549	274	275	5.52
871	446	425	4.27	1,238	626	612	6.07	1,382	676	706	6.78
513	263	250	4.78	610	292	318	5.68	694	370	324	6.46
537	274	263	5.07	618	323	295	5.83	590	326	264	5.57
1,086	542	544	4.75	1,018	503	515	4.45	1,154	705	449	5.04
970	493	477	4.37	991	480	511	4.47	1,056	669	387	4.76
470	253	217	4.46	474	231	243	4.50	436	254	182	4.14
498	275	223	4.70	451	229	222	4.26	448	230	218	4.23
474	263	211	4.82	412	216	196	4.19	428	197	231	4.35
498	279	219	5.34	385	194	191	4.13	433	182	251	4.64
505	295	210	5.93	383	197	186	4.50	411	160	251	4.83
493	301	192	6.32	370	201	169	4.74	403	154	249	5.16
497	306	191	7.02	391	205	186	5.52	383	139	244	5.41
535	330	205	7.52	382	203	179	5.37	387	154	233	5.44
171	85	86	2.29	311	130	181	4.17	175	79	96	2.35
19,829	11,560	8,269	4.42	21,966	10,299	11,667	4.89	19,770	10,094	9,676	4.41
18,857	11,022	7,835	4.40	21,103	9,854	11,249	4.93	18,894	9,667	9,227	4.41
725	366	359	2.16	2,025	683	1,342	6.02	777	272	505	2.31
27.0	27.5	26.2		31.4	29.2	33.9		27.8	28.0	27.6	
127.9				91.9				111.6			
48.3				51.8				58.8			
4.0				10.6				4.3			

Table 1.13

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Race, Male/Female and Ethnicity, July 1, 1998

RACE												
July 1, 1998 Total Estimate					July 1, 1998 White Estimate				July 1, 1998 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,876	26,467	25,409	100.00	35,066	17,856	17,210	67.60	11,554	5,941	5,613	22.27
5-9	56,847	29,124	27,723	100.00	37,892	19,529	18,363	66.66	13,301	6,760	6,541	23.40
10-14	54,905	28,149	26,756	100.00	38,205	19,660	18,545	69.58	11,865	6,070	5,795	21.61
15-19	47,633	24,867	22,766	100.00	33,292	17,369	15,923	69.89	9,899	5,075	4,824	20.78
20-24	34,181	17,242	16,939	100.00	21,921	10,611	11,310	64.13	7,634	3,947	3,687	22.33
25-29	39,380	21,243	18,137	100.00	26,679	14,077	12,602	67.75	6,605	3,451	3,154	16.77
30-34	49,064	26,309	22,755	100.00	36,351	19,646	16,705	74.09	7,404	3,839	3,565	15.09
35-39	59,803	31,144	28,659	100.00	47,221	25,008	22,213	78.96	7,656	3,655	4,001	12.80
40-44	60,515	31,213	29,302	100.00	48,519	25,408	23,111	80.18	7,123	3,431	3,692	11.77
45-49	52,315	27,939	24,376	100.00	42,856	23,165	19,691	81.92	5,613	2,834	2,779	10.73
50-54	37,298	20,288	17,010	100.00	31,103	17,293	13,810	83.39	3,819	1,792	2,027	10.24
55-59	24,904	13,348	11,556	100.00	20,417	11,256	9,161	81.98	3,001	1,372	1,629	12.05
60-64	16,073	8,555	7,518	100.00	12,391	6,874	5,517	77.09	2,553	1,235	1,318	15.88
65-69	11,808	5,951	5,857	100.00	8,875	4,683	4,192	75.16	1,961	900	1,061	16.61
70-74	9,113	4,453	4,660	100.00	6,950	3,518	3,432	76.26	1,364	613	751	14.97
75-79	6,202	2,822	3,380	100.00	4,669	2,227	2,442	75.28	999	410	589	16.11
80-84	3,238	1,347	1,891	100.00	2,544	1,098	1,446	78.57	531	189	342	16.40
85+	1,927	724	1,203	100.00	1,320	459	861	68.50	479	188	291	24.86
Total	617,082	321,185	295,897	100.00	456,271	239,737	216,534	73.94	103,361	51,702	51,659	16.75
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,010	5,115	4,895	100.00	6,698	3,429	3,269	66.91	2,324	1,195	1,129	23.22
1-2	20,627	10,616	10,011	100.00	13,845	7,077	6,768	67.12	4,663	2,443	2,220	22.61
5	10,631	5,460	5,171	100.00	6,971	3,558	3,413	65.57	2,498	1,299	1,199	23.50
6	11,138	5,677	5,461	100.00	7,212	3,714	3,498	64.75	2,754	1,363	1,391	24.73
10-11	22,142	11,379	10,763	100.00	15,266	7,890	7,376	68.95	4,897	2,495	2,402	22.12
12-13	22,219	11,400	10,819	100.00	15,621	8,043	7,578	70.30	4,692	2,419	2,273	21.12
15	10,630	5,495	5,135	100.00	7,432	3,852	3,580	69.92	2,237	1,131	1,106	21.04
16	10,032	5,284	4,748	100.00	7,132	3,772	3,360	71.09	2,004	1,027	977	19.98
17	9,910	5,147	4,763	100.00	7,056	3,659	3,397	71.20	1,970	1,016	954	19.88
18	9,005	4,726	4,279	100.00	6,226	3,283	2,943	69.14	1,907	964	943	21.18
19	8,056	4,215	3,841	100.00	5,446	2,803	2,643	67.60	1,781	937	844	22.11
20	7,346	3,731	3,615	100.00	4,856	2,405	2,451	66.10	1,653	854	799	22.50
21	7,231	3,667	3,564	100.00	4,805	2,372	2,433	66.45	1,566	805	761	21.66
22	6,776	3,347	3,429	100.00	4,343	2,030	2,313	64.09	1,514	784	730	22.34
60-61	6,953	3,742	3,211	100.00	5,480	3,033	2,447	78.81	1,012	509	503	14.55
16+	442,824	231,950	210,874	100.00	337,676	178,840	158,836	76.26	64,404	31,800	32,604	14.54
18+	422,882	221,519	201,363	100.00	323,488	171,409	152,079	76.50	60,430	29,757	30,673	14.29
65+	32,288	15,297	16,991	100.00	24,358	11,985	12,373	75.44	5,334	2,300	3,034	16.52
Median Age:	32.5	32.7	32.4		34.8	35.2	34.4		23.2	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.5				110.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	49.7				44.4				77.9			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	8.3				8.1				9.7			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.13 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1998

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1998 African American Estimate				July 1, 1998 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1998 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,236	1,131	1,105	4.31	3,020	1,539	1,481	5.82	3,727	1,912	1,815	7.18
2,805	1,387	1,418	4.93	2,849	1,448	1,401	5.01	2,935	1,665	1,270	5.16
2,411	1,246	1,165	4.39	2,424	1,173	1,251	4.41	2,528	1,571	957	4.60
2,436	1,385	1,051	5.11	2,006	1,038	968	4.21	2,110	960	1,150	4.43
2,720	1,668	1,052	7.96	1,906	1,016	890	5.58	1,923	835	1,088	5.63
3,885	2,465	1,420	9.87	2,211	1,250	961	5.61	2,858	1,584	1,274	7.26
2,745	1,544	1,201	5.59	2,564	1,280	1,284	5.23	3,272	1,746	1,526	6.67
1,991	1,116	875	3.33	2,935	1,365	1,570	4.91	2,874	1,583	1,291	4.81
2,210	1,233	977	3.65	2,663	1,141	1,522	4.40	2,323	1,304	1,019	3.84
1,606	976	630	3.07	2,240	964	1,276	4.28	1,568	849	719	3.00
822	444	378	2.20	1,554	759	795	4.17	972	505	467	2.61
517	257	260	2.08	969	463	506	3.89	562	264	298	2.26
367	194	173	2.28	762	252	510	4.74	307	127	180	1.91
212	131	81	1.80	760	237	523	6.44	306	124	182	2.59
198	99	99	2.17	601	223	378	6.59	185	50	135	2.03
174	73	101	2.81	360	112	248	5.80	145	44	101	2.34
70	26	44	2.16	93	34	59	2.87	45	15	30	1.39
55	26	29	2.85	73	50	23	3.79	44	23	21	2.28
27,460	15,401	12,059	4.45	29,990	14,344	15,646	4.86	28,684	15,161	13,523	4.65
413	204	209	4.13	575	287	288	5.74	668	323	345	6.67
842	429	413	4.08	1,277	667	610	6.19	1,438	736	702	6.97
551	282	269	5.18	611	321	290	5.75	590	319	271	5.55
517	268	249	4.64	655	332	323	5.88	599	325	274	5.38
975	495	480	4.40	1,004	499	505	4.53	1,110	696	414	5.01
963	497	466	4.33	943	441	502	4.24	982	614	368	4.42
505	279	226	4.75	456	233	223	4.29	446	239	207	4.20
479	266	213	4.77	417	219	198	4.16	425	207	218	4.24
495	276	219	4.99	389	196	193	3.93	429	190	239	4.33
491	284	207	5.45	381	195	186	4.23	407	166	241	4.52
466	280	186	5.78	363	195	168	4.51	403	158	245	5.00
459	277	182	6.25	378	195	183	5.15	381	138	243	5.19
494	299	195	6.83	366	191	175	5.06	384	150	234	5.31
541	331	210	7.98	378	202	176	5.58	381	158	223	5.62
167	87	80	2.40	294	113	181	4.23	143	59	84	2.06
19,503	11,358	8,145	4.40	21,241	9,951	11,290	4.80	19,048	9,774	9,274	4.30
18,529	10,816	7,713	4.38	20,435	9,536	10,899	4.83	18,194	9,377	8,817	4.30
709	355	354	2.20	1,887	656	1,231	5.84	725	256	469	2.25
26.7	27.0	26.0		31.2	28.9	33.6		27.3	27.5	27.2	
127.7				91.7				112.1			
50.1				51.5				60.0			
4.0				10.2				4.2			

Table 1.14

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1997

RACE												
July 1, 1997 Total Estimate					July 1, 1997 White Estimate				July 1, 1997 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	51,970	26,478	25,492	100.00	34,904	17,698	17,206	67.16	11,764	6,061	5,703	22.64
5-9	57,185	29,242	27,943	100.00	38,465	19,808	18,657	67.26	13,270	6,709	6,561	23.21
10-14	54,375	27,884	26,491	100.00	38,071	19,590	18,481	70.02	11,586	5,921	5,665	21.31
15-19	45,790	23,913	21,877	100.00	32,235	16,798	15,437	70.40	9,355	4,814	4,541	20.43
20-24	33,330	16,807	16,523	100.00	21,449	10,394	11,055	64.35	7,459	3,853	3,606	22.38
25-29	41,078	22,457	18,621	100.00	28,507	15,335	13,172	69.40	6,489	3,391	3,098	15.80
30-34	51,509	27,399	24,110	100.00	38,630	20,738	17,892	75.00	7,793	4,017	3,776	15.13
35-39	60,363	31,247	29,116	100.00	47,915	25,223	22,692	79.38	7,598	3,575	4,023	12.59
40-44	59,804	31,002	28,802	100.00	48,178	25,311	22,867	80.56	6,917	3,388	3,529	11.57
45-49	49,967	26,803	23,164	100.00	41,153	22,347	18,806	82.36	5,262	2,653	2,609	10.53
50-54	35,215	19,121	16,094	100.00	29,453	16,369	13,084	83.64	3,630	1,689	1,941	10.31
55-59	22,684	12,195	10,489	100.00	18,400	10,150	8,250	81.11	2,923	1,377	1,546	12.89
60-64	15,351	8,128	7,223	100.00	11,727	6,498	5,229	76.39	2,541	1,221	1,320	16.55
65-69	11,583	5,821	5,762	100.00	8,788	4,597	4,191	75.87	1,875	860	1,015	16.19
70-74	8,814	4,301	4,513	100.00	6,651	3,361	3,290	75.46	1,395	638	757	15.83
75-79	5,797	2,641	3,156	100.00	4,445	2,126	2,319	76.68	905	359	546	15.61
80-84	3,004	1,239	1,765	100.00	2,311	986	1,325	76.93	537	192	345	17.88
85+	1,836	681	1,155	100.00	1,265	421	844	68.90	452	187	265	24.62
Total	609,655	317,359	292,296	100.00	452,547	237,750	214,797	74.23	101,751	50,905	50,846	16.69
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,157	5,213	4,944	100.00	6,724	3,439	3,285	66.20	2,363	1,222	1,141	23.26
1-2	20,457	10,468	9,989	100.00	13,961	7,090	6,871	68.25	4,518	2,359	2,159	22.09
5	11,158	5,691	5,467	100.00	7,241	3,731	3,510	64.90	2,754	1,361	1,393	24.68
6	11,410	5,857	5,553	100.00	7,565	3,891	3,674	66.30	2,744	1,408	1,336	24.05
10-11	22,126	11,303	10,823	100.00	15,441	7,910	7,531	69.79	4,777	2,459	2,318	21.59
12-13	21,591	11,065	10,526	100.00	15,164	7,803	7,361	70.23	4,574	2,333	2,241	21.18
15	10,035	5,261	4,774	100.00	7,128	3,745	3,383	71.03	2,008	1,028	980	20.01
16	10,114	5,239	4,875	100.00	7,253	3,748	3,505	71.71	1,976	1,017	959	19.54
17	9,497	5,022	4,475	100.00	6,724	3,586	3,138	70.80	1,915	966	949	20.16
18	8,507	4,486	4,021	100.00	5,924	3,095	2,829	69.64	1,792	943	849	21.07
19	7,637	3,905	3,732	100.00	5,206	2,624	2,582	68.17	1,664	860	804	21.79
20	7,351	3,740	3,611	100.00	5,005	2,506	2,499	68.09	1,578	811	767	21.47
21	6,833	3,401	3,432	100.00	4,485	2,147	2,338	65.64	1,533	795	738	22.44
22	6,411	3,340	3,071	100.00	4,041	2,054	1,987	63.03	1,478	772	706	23.05
60-61	6,659	3,629	3,030	100.00	5,157	2,932	2,225	77.44	1,038	509	529	15.59
16+	436,090	228,494	207,596	100.00	333,979	176,909	157,070	76.58	63,123	31,186	31,937	14.47
18+	416,479	218,233	198,246	100.00	320,002	169,575	150,427	76.84	59,232	29,203	30,029	14.22
65+	31,034	14,683	16,351	100.00	23,460	11,491	11,969	75.59	5,164	2,236	2,928	16.64
Median Age:	32.2	32.3	32.1		34.3	34.7	33.9		23.2	22.4	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	108.6				110.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.1				44.7				78.6			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	8.1				7.9				9.6			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.14 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1997

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1997 African American Estimate				July 1, 1997 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1997 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,386	1,216	1,170	4.59	2,916	1,503	1,413	5.61	3,527	1,827	1,700	6.79
2,795	1,381	1,414	4.89	2,655	1,344	1,311	4.64	2,885	1,649	1,236	5.05
2,399	1,244	1,155	4.41	2,319	1,129	1,190	4.26	2,423	1,468	955	4.46
2,318	1,330	988	5.06	1,882	971	911	4.11	2,003	879	1,124	4.37
2,655	1,622	1,033	7.97	1,767	938	829	5.30	1,874	855	1,019	5.62
3,995	2,542	1,453	9.73	2,087	1,189	898	5.08	2,919	1,654	1,265	7.11
2,568	1,389	1,179	4.99	2,518	1,255	1,263	4.89	3,112	1,656	1,456	6.04
2,042	1,157	885	3.38	2,808	1,292	1,516	4.65	2,710	1,503	1,207	4.49
2,189	1,224	965	3.66	2,520	1,079	1,441	4.21	2,161	1,206	955	3.61
1,451	895	556	2.90	2,101	908	1,193	4.20	1,430	762	668	2.86
754	391	363	2.14	1,378	672	706	3.91	893	461	432	2.54
496	253	243	2.19	865	415	450	3.81	523	252	271	2.31
341	177	164	2.22	742	232	510	4.83	270	110	160	1.76
208	131	77	1.80	712	233	479	6.15	298	121	177	2.57
207	96	111	2.35	561	206	355	6.36	170	43	127	1.93
156	66	90	2.69	291	90	201	5.02	121	38	83	2.09
63	22	41	2.10	93	39	54	3.10	37	14	23	1.23
46	23	23	2.51	73	49	24	3.98	40	21	19	2.18
27,069	15,159	11,910	4.44	28,288	13,544	14,744	4.64	27,396	14,519	12,877	4.49
460	242	218	4.53	610	310	300	6.01	626	312	314	6.16
835	413	422	4.08	1,143	606	537	5.59	1,651	864	787	8.07
528	275	253	4.73	635	324	311	5.69	591	313	278	5.30
542	264	278	4.75	559	294	265	4.90	515	302	213	4.51
956	472	484	4.32	952	462	490	4.30	1,072	664	408	4.84
936	493	443	4.34	917	436	481	4.25	908	560	348	4.21
485	270	215	4.83	414	218	196	4.13	419	214	205	4.18
497	278	219	4.91	388	196	192	3.84	421	198	223	4.16
483	278	205	5.09	375	192	183	3.95	399	172	227	4.20
441	262	179	5.18	350	186	164	4.11	393	160	233	4.62
412	242	170	5.39	355	179	176	4.65	371	135	236	4.86
431	252	179	5.86	337	171	166	4.58	372	143	229	5.06
471	280	191	6.89	344	179	165	5.03	366	147	219	5.36
534	322	212	8.33	358	192	166	5.58	362	173	189	5.65
162	83	79	2.43	302	105	197	4.54	106	39	67	1.59
19,004	11,048	7,956	4.36	19,984	9,350	10,634	4.58	18,142	9,361	8,781	4.16
18,024	10,492	7,532	4.33	19,221	8,962	10,259	4.62	17,322	8,991	8,331	4.16
680	338	342	2.19	1,730	617	1,113	5.57	666	237	429	2.15
26.3	26.6	25.8		31.2	28.7	33.4		27.0	27.1	26.9	
127.3				91.9				112.8			
52.2				51.8				60.5			
3.9				9.9				4.0			

Table 1.15

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1996

RACE												
July 1, 1996 Total Estimate					July 1, 1996 White Estimate				July 1, 1996 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	52,568	26,699	25,869	100.00	35,064	17,756	17,308	66.70	12,145	6,193	5,952	23.10
5-9	56,717	29,049	27,668	100.00	38,585	19,891	18,694	68.03	12,859	6,534	6,325	22.67
10-14	53,252	27,318	25,934	100.00	37,500	19,272	18,228	70.42	11,117	5,682	5,435	20.88
15-19	44,503	23,231	21,272	100.00	31,551	16,441	15,110	70.90	8,933	4,597	4,336	20.07
20-24	32,666	16,655	16,011	100.00	21,009	10,327	10,682	64.31	7,225	3,734	3,491	22.12
25-29	43,599	24,056	19,543	100.00	30,951	16,960	13,991	70.99	6,579	3,413	3,166	15.09
30-34	53,827	28,496	25,331	100.00	40,959	21,890	19,069	76.09	7,866	4,028	3,838	14.61
35-39	61,471	31,750	29,721	100.00	48,999	25,734	23,265	79.71	7,583	3,548	4,035	12.34
40-44	59,095	30,810	28,285	100.00	47,962	25,275	22,687	81.16	6,613	3,286	3,327	11.19
45-49	49,229	26,658	22,571	100.00	40,931	22,482	18,449	83.14	4,973	2,505	2,468	10.10
50-54	31,988	17,286	14,702	100.00	26,663	14,740	11,923	83.35	3,454	1,618	1,836	10.80
55-59	21,352	11,586	9,766	100.00	17,211	9,580	7,631	80.61	2,833	1,370	1,463	13.27
60-64	14,695	7,688	7,007	100.00	11,195	6,126	5,069	76.18	2,470	1,174	1,296	16.81
65-69	11,610	5,915	5,695	100.00	8,927	4,733	4,194	76.89	1,807	822	985	15.56
70-74	8,588	4,140	4,448	100.00	6,472	3,203	3,269	75.36	1,387	650	737	16.15
75-79	5,442	2,463	2,979	100.00	4,192	1,991	2,201	77.03	859	337	522	15.78
80-84	2,820	1,180	1,640	100.00	2,128	910	1,218	75.46	542	208	334	19.22
85+	1,790	642	1,148	100.00	1,250	399	851	69.83	433	179	254	24.19
Total	605,212	315,622	289,590	100.00	451,549	237,710	213,839	74.61	99,678	49,878	49,800	16.47
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,015	5,127	4,888	100.00	6,721	3,391	3,330	67.11	2,331	1,238	1,093	23.28
1-2	20,893	10,502	10,391	100.00	14,237	7,146	7,091	68.14	4,573	2,305	2,268	21.89
5	11,414	5,836	5,578	100.00	7,568	3,869	3,699	66.30	2,737	1,402	1,335	23.98
6	11,698	6,009	5,689	100.00	7,855	4,095	3,760	67.15	2,720	1,364	1,356	23.25
10-11	22,008	11,242	10,766	100.00	15,519	7,953	7,566	70.52	4,641	2,394	2,247	21.09
12-13	21,241	10,886	10,355	100.00	14,880	7,641	7,239	70.05	4,478	2,267	2,211	21.08
15	10,090	5,198	4,892	100.00	7,221	3,703	3,518	71.57	1,972	1,013	959	19.54
16	9,699	5,119	4,580	100.00	6,913	3,677	3,236	71.28	1,916	965	951	19.75
17	9,003	4,767	4,236	100.00	6,419	3,379	3,040	71.30	1,796	944	852	19.95
18	8,093	4,216	3,877	100.00	5,682	2,951	2,731	70.21	1,668	862	806	20.61
19	7,618	3,931	3,687	100.00	5,316	2,731	2,585	69.78	1,581	813	768	20.75
20	6,970	3,496	3,474	100.00	4,688	2,292	2,396	67.26	1,538	799	739	22.07
21	6,637	3,450	3,187	100.00	4,336	2,218	2,118	65.33	1,488	777	711	22.42
22	6,278	3,159	3,119	100.00	3,957	1,910	2,047	63.03	1,455	746	709	23.18
60-61	6,758	3,644	3,114	100.00	5,224	2,946	2,278	77.30	1,084	524	560	16.04
16+	432,585	227,358	205,227	100.00	333,179	177,088	156,091	77.02	61,585	30,456	31,129	14.24
18+	413,883	217,472	196,411	100.00	319,847	170,032	149,815	77.28	57,873	28,547	29,326	13.98
65+	30,250	14,340	15,910	100.00	22,969	11,236	11,733	75.93	5,028	2,196	2,832	16.62
Median Age:	31.9	32.0	31.8		33.9	34.2	33.6		23.2	22.5	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.0				111.2				100.2			
Youth Dependency:	49.9				44.4				79.1			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.9				7.7				9.5			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.15 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1996

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1996 African American Estimate				July 1, 1996 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1996 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,529	1,287	1,242	4.81	2,830	1,463	1,367	5.38	3,349	1,735	1,614	6.37
2,837	1,389	1,448	5.00	2,436	1,235	1,201	4.30	2,831	1,633	1,198	4.99
2,432	1,278	1,154	4.57	2,203	1,086	1,117	4.14	2,274	1,333	941	4.27
2,240	1,288	952	5.03	1,779	905	874	4.00	1,903	826	1,077	4.28
2,748	1,692	1,056	8.41	1,684	902	782	5.16	1,818	883	935	5.57
4,073	2,553	1,520	9.34	1,996	1,130	866	4.58	2,908	1,672	1,236	6.67
2,527	1,343	1,184	4.69	2,475	1,235	1,240	4.60	2,931	1,562	1,369	5.45
2,179	1,241	938	3.54	2,710	1,227	1,483	4.41	2,555	1,423	1,132	4.16
2,132	1,219	913	3.61	2,388	1,030	1,358	4.04	1,989	1,090	899	3.37
1,324	813	511	2.69	2,001	858	1,143	4.06	1,323	699	624	2.69
684	343	341	2.14	1,187	585	602	3.71	797	413	384	2.49
494	259	235	2.31	814	377	437	3.81	473	220	253	2.22
315	163	152	2.14	715	225	490	4.87	259	113	146	1.76
207	130	77	1.78	669	230	439	5.76	276	115	161	2.38
215	95	120	2.50	514	192	322	5.99	154	38	116	1.79
140	59	81	2.57	251	76	175	4.61	102	32	70	1.87
59	24	35	2.09	91	38	53	3.23	35	14	21	1.24
39	17	22	2.18	68	46	22	3.80	38	20	18	2.12
27,174	15,193	11,981	4.49	26,811	12,840	13,971	4.43	26,015	13,821	12,194	4.30
382	186	196	3.81	581	312	269	5.80	698	369	329	6.97
1,018	517	501	4.87	1,065	534	531	5.10	1,517	781	736	7.26
566	277	289	4.96	543	288	255	4.76	504	288	216	4.42
649	314	335	5.55	474	236	238	4.05	603	332	271	5.15
957	478	479	4.35	891	417	474	4.05	982	602	380	4.46
982	526	456	4.62	901	452	449	4.24	876	510	366	4.12
509	285	224	5.04	388	197	191	3.85	413	205	208	4.09
493	284	209	5.08	377	193	184	3.89	389	179	210	4.01
441	261	180	4.90	347	183	164	3.85	384	167	217	4.27
398	231	167	4.92	345	172	173	4.26	359	137	222	4.44
399	227	172	5.24	322	160	162	4.23	358	138	220	4.70
424	243	181	6.08	320	162	158	4.59	351	138	213	5.04
482	282	200	7.26	331	173	158	4.99	344	160	184	5.18
540	331	209	8.60	326	172	154	5.19	346	172	174	5.51
155	78	77	2.29	295	96	199	4.37	102	43	59	1.51
18,867	10,954	7,913	4.36	18,954	8,859	10,095	4.38	17,148	8,915	8,233	3.96
17,933	10,409	7,524	4.33	18,230	8,483	9,747	4.40	16,375	8,569	7,806	3.96
660	325	335	2.18	1,593	582	1,011	5.27	605	219	386	2.00
26.0	26.2	25.5		31.1	28.6	33.3		26.6	26.6	26.5	
126.8				91.9				113.3			
53.5				51.6				61.1			
3.8				9.6				3.8			

Table 1.16

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1995

RACE												
July 1, 1995 Total Estimate					July 1, 1995 White Estimate				July 1, 1995 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	54,514	27,756	26,758	100.00	36,495	18,597	17,898	66.95	12,600	6,381	6,219	23.11
5-9	56,937	29,224	27,713	100.00	39,389	20,373	19,016	69.18	12,455	6,337	6,118	21.88
10-14	52,908	27,251	25,657	100.00	37,673	19,447	18,226	71.20	10,701	5,453	5,248	20.23
15-19	42,595	22,253	20,342	100.00	30,292	15,811	14,481	71.12	8,539	4,399	4,140	20.05
20-24	32,806	17,037	15,769	100.00	21,222	10,688	10,534	64.69	7,098	3,664	3,434	21.64
25-29	45,104	24,832	20,272	100.00	32,392	17,825	14,567	71.82	6,874	3,539	3,335	15.24
30-34	56,678	29,850	26,828	100.00	43,802	23,293	20,509	77.28	7,906	4,011	3,895	13.95
35-39	61,866	31,921	29,945	100.00	49,527	25,958	23,569	80.06	7,461	3,504	3,957	12.06
40-44	57,955	30,460	27,495	100.00	47,310	25,094	22,216	81.63	6,381	3,214	3,167	11.01
45-49	46,133	25,061	21,072	100.00	38,526	21,268	17,258	83.51	4,627	2,311	2,316	10.03
50-54	30,368	16,436	13,932	100.00	25,239	13,956	11,283	83.11	3,400	1,613	1,787	11.20
55-59	20,108	10,973	9,135	100.00	16,112	9,047	7,065	80.13	2,758	1,345	1,413	13.72
60-64	14,330	7,417	6,913	100.00	10,932	5,881	5,051	76.29	2,420	1,163	1,257	16.89
65-69	11,419	5,825	5,594	100.00	8,861	4,688	4,173	77.60	1,728	789	939	15.13
70-74	8,382	4,007	4,375	100.00	6,343	3,118	3,225	75.67	1,350	622	728	16.11
75-79	5,004	2,259	2,745	100.00	3,850	1,806	2,044	76.94	813	328	485	16.25
80-84	2,774	1,160	1,614	100.00	2,083	876	1,207	75.09	550	215	335	19.83
85+	1,700	593	1,107	100.00	1,197	373	824	70.41	397	159	238	23.35
Total	601,581	314,315	287,266	100.00	451,245	238,099	213,146	75.01	98,058	49,047	49,011	16.30
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,303	5,252	5,051	100.00	7,140	3,630	3,510	69.30	2,206	1,132	1,074	21.41
1-2	21,419	10,901	10,518	100.00	14,317	7,289	7,028	66.84	4,900	2,489	2,411	22.88
5	11,800	6,100	5,700	100.00	7,959	4,184	3,775	67.45	2,720	1,363	1,357	23.05
6	11,756	6,023	5,733	100.00	8,113	4,188	3,925	69.01	2,549	1,298	1,251	21.68
10-11	21,786	11,163	10,623	100.00	15,460	7,965	7,495	70.96	4,526	2,310	2,216	20.77
12-13	20,916	10,790	10,126	100.00	14,875	7,677	7,198	71.12	4,205	2,133	2,072	20.10
15	9,865	5,209	4,656	100.00	7,067	3,759	3,308	71.64	1,921	968	953	19.47
16	9,291	4,925	4,366	100.00	6,698	3,532	3,166	72.09	1,801	945	856	19.38
17	8,589	4,479	4,110	100.00	6,180	3,218	2,962	71.95	1,678	866	812	19.54
18	7,802	4,066	3,736	100.00	5,528	2,889	2,639	70.85	1,590	817	773	20.38
19	7,048	3,574	3,474	100.00	4,819	2,413	2,406	68.37	1,549	803	746	21.98
20	6,681	3,444	3,237	100.00	4,450	2,269	2,181	66.61	1,504	784	720	22.51
21	6,241	3,151	3,090	100.00	3,999	1,962	2,037	64.08	1,472	756	716	23.59
22	6,343	3,179	3,164	100.00	4,047	1,934	2,113	63.80	1,434	736	698	22.61
60-61	6,457	3,369	3,088	100.00	4,955	2,689	2,266	76.74	1,089	523	566	16.87
16+	427,357	224,875	202,482	100.00	330,621	175,923	154,698	77.36	60,381	29,908	30,473	14.13
18+	409,477	215,471	194,006	100.00	317,743	169,173	148,570	77.60	56,902	28,097	28,805	13.90
65+	29,279	13,844	15,435	100.00	22,334	10,861	11,473	76.28	4,838	2,113	2,725	16.52
Median Age:	31.5	31.6	31.4		33.4	33.7	33.0		23.2	22.6	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.4				111.7				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.5				45.2				79.0			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.7				7.6				9.3			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.16 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1995

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1995 African American Estimate				July 1, 1995 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1995 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,738	1,393	1,345	5.02	2,681	1,385	1,296	4.92	2,955	1,529	1,426	5.42
2,812	1,376	1,436	4.94	2,281	1,138	1,143	4.01	2,775	1,584	1,191	4.87
2,438	1,300	1,138	4.61	2,096	1,051	1,045	3.96	2,136	1,210	926	4.04
2,082	1,191	891	4.89	1,682	852	830	3.95	1,749	753	996	4.11
2,876	1,804	1,072	8.77	1,610	881	729	4.91	1,768	919	849	5.39
3,920	2,400	1,520	8.69	1,918	1,068	850	4.25	2,755	1,602	1,153	6.11
2,516	1,337	1,179	4.44	2,454	1,209	1,245	4.33	2,748	1,461	1,287	4.85
2,289	1,295	994	3.70	2,589	1,164	1,425	4.18	2,345	1,306	1,039	3.79
2,000	1,167	833	3.45	2,264	985	1,279	3.91	1,808	989	819	3.12
1,157	702	455	2.51	1,823	780	1,043	3.95	1,191	616	575	2.58
649	331	318	2.14	1,080	536	544	3.56	708	370	338	2.33
478	249	229	2.38	760	332	428	3.78	422	192	230	2.10
297	160	137	2.07	681	213	468	4.75	272	126	146	1.90
208	122	86	1.82	622	226	396	5.45	233	96	137	2.04
215	93	122	2.57	474	174	300	5.65	146	35	111	1.74
123	52	71	2.46	218	73	145	4.36	82	30	52	1.64
59	30	29	2.13	82	39	43	2.96	35	14	21	1.26
34	12	22	2.00	72	48	24	4.24	38	19	19	2.24
26,891	15,014	11,877	4.47	25,387	12,154	13,233	4.22	24,166	12,851	11,315	4.02
469	234	235	4.55	488	256	232	4.74	816	429	387	7.92
1,131	582	549	5.28	1,071	541	530	5.00	1,115	560	555	5.21
663	323	340	5.62	458	230	228	3.88	583	313	270	4.94
635	306	329	5.40	459	231	228	3.90	598	325	273	5.09
930	473	457	4.27	870	415	455	3.99	893	540	353	4.10
997	542	455	4.77	839	438	401	4.01	839	461	378	4.01
500	288	212	5.07	377	194	183	3.82	374	182	192	3.79
444	263	181	4.78	348	185	163	3.75	369	172	197	3.97
389	225	164	4.53	342	170	172	3.98	341	138	203	3.97
372	207	165	4.77	312	153	159	4.00	337	134	203	4.32
377	208	169	5.35	303	150	153	4.30	328	127	201	4.65
418	234	184	6.26	309	157	152	4.63	318	143	175	4.76
471	280	191	7.55	299	153	146	4.79	318	153	165	5.10
545	341	204	8.59	317	168	149	5.00	338	164	174	5.33
141	70	71	2.18	272	87	185	4.21	106	46	60	1.64
18,403	10,657	7,746	4.31	17,952	8,386	9,566	4.20	15,926	8,346	7,580	3.73
17,570	10,169	7,401	4.29	17,262	8,031	9,231	4.22	15,216	8,036	7,180	3.72
639	309	330	2.18	1,468	560	908	5.01	534	194	340	1.82
25.6	25.7	25.2		31.0	28.6	33.1		26.3	26.3	26.3	
126.4				91.8				113.6			
55.1				51.4				61.0			
3.8				9.3				3.6			

Table 1.17

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1994

RACE												
July 1, 1994 Total Estimate					July 1, 1994 White Estimate				July 1, 1994 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	56,874	28,997	27,877	100.00	38,165	19,539	18,626	67.10	13,105	6,605	6,500	23.04
5-9	56,547	28,978	27,569	100.00	39,671	20,449	19,222	70.16	11,950	6,099	5,851	21.13
10-14	52,217	27,002	25,215	100.00	37,421	19,395	18,026	71.66	10,275	5,216	5,059	19.68
15-19	40,906	21,308	19,598	100.00	29,199	15,184	14,015	71.38	8,123	4,205	3,918	19.86
20-24	35,222	18,669	16,553	100.00	23,542	12,210	11,332	66.84	6,904	3,525	3,379	19.60
25-29	47,265	25,586	21,679	100.00	34,393	18,606	15,787	72.77	7,249	3,747	3,502	15.34
30-34	59,164	31,220	27,944	100.00	46,222	24,658	21,564	78.13	7,877	3,958	3,919	13.31
35-39	62,492	32,159	30,333	100.00	50,264	26,232	24,032	80.43	7,312	3,472	3,840	11.70
40-44	56,537	30,064	26,473	100.00	46,387	24,909	21,478	82.05	6,086	3,080	3,006	10.76
45-49	43,001	23,425	19,576	100.00	36,056	19,976	16,080	83.85	4,294	2,140	2,154	9.99
50-54	29,198	15,865	13,333	100.00	24,283	13,483	10,800	83.17	3,284	1,563	1,721	11.25
55-59	19,254	10,510	8,744	100.00	15,341	8,619	6,722	79.68	2,730	1,348	1,382	14.18
60-64	13,920	7,199	6,721	100.00	10,632	5,705	4,927	76.38	2,351	1,128	1,223	16.89
65-69	11,064	5,653	5,411	100.00	8,652	4,570	4,082	78.20	1,640	751	889	14.82
70-74	8,108	3,894	4,214	100.00	6,162	3,042	3,120	76.00	1,297	600	697	16.00
75-79	4,603	2,056	2,547	100.00	3,514	1,619	1,895	76.34	793	327	466	17.23
80-84	2,688	1,140	1,548	100.00	2,001	860	1,141	74.44	551	209	342	20.50
85+	1,562	538	1,024	100.00	1,110	338	772	71.06	361	151	210	23.11
Total	600,622	314,263	286,359	100.00	453,015	239,394	213,621	75.42	96,182	48,124	48,058	16.01
Selected ages:												
Under 1	10,867	5,425	5,442	100.00	7,392	3,700	3,692	68.02	2,405	1,195	1,210	22.13
1-2	22,387	11,444	10,943	100.00	14,848	7,597	7,251	66.32	5,250	2,655	2,595	23.45
5	11,878	6,091	5,787	100.00	8,224	4,250	3,974	69.24	2,543	1,292	1,251	21.41
6	11,197	5,780	5,417	100.00	7,738	4,026	3,712	69.11	2,446	1,236	1,210	21.85
10-11	21,707	11,165	10,542	100.00	15,439	7,981	7,458	71.12	4,427	2,242	2,185	20.39
12-13	20,530	10,591	9,939	100.00	14,803	7,619	7,184	72.10	3,936	2,012	1,924	19.17
15	9,413	4,969	4,444	100.00	6,810	3,572	3,238	72.35	1,794	938	856	19.06
16	8,824	4,611	4,213	100.00	6,403	3,346	3,057	72.56	1,676	862	814	18.99
17	8,279	4,338	3,941	100.00	6,001	3,164	2,837	72.48	1,592	815	777	19.23
18	7,455	3,825	3,630	100.00	5,237	2,677	2,560	70.25	1,555	805	750	20.86
19	6,935	3,565	3,370	100.00	4,748	2,425	2,323	68.46	1,506	785	721	21.72
20	6,467	3,267	3,200	100.00	4,284	2,124	2,160	66.24	1,476	759	717	22.82
21	6,546	3,312	3,234	100.00	4,311	2,116	2,195	65.86	1,440	738	702	22.00
22	6,256	3,274	2,982	100.00	3,993	2,018	1,975	63.83	1,343	691	652	21.47
60-61	5,975	3,101	2,874	100.00	4,555	2,467	2,088	76.23	1,032	489	543	17.27
16+	425,571	224,317	201,254	100.00	330,948	176,439	154,509	77.77	59,058	29,266	29,792	13.88
18+	408,468	215,368	193,100	100.00	318,544	169,929	148,615	77.99	55,790	27,589	28,201	13.66
65+	28,025	13,281	14,744	100.00	21,439	10,429	11,010	76.50	4,642	2,038	2,604	16.56
Median Age:	31.0	31.1	30.9		32.8	33.1	32.4		23.3	22.6	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	109.7				112.1				100.1			
Youth Dependency:	50.5				45.3				79.0			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.4				7.2				9.1			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.17 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1994

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1994 African American Estimate				July 1, 1994 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1994 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
3,012	1,522	1,490	5.30	2,592	1,331	1,261	4.56	2,592	1,330	1,262	4.56
2,711	1,335	1,376	4.79	2,215	1,095	1,120	3.92	2,634	1,508	1,126	4.66
2,493	1,350	1,143	4.77	2,028	1,041	987	3.88	2,036	1,106	930	3.90
1,972	1,108	864	4.82	1,612	811	801	3.94	1,645	729	916	4.02
3,179	2,035	1,144	9.03	1,597	899	698	4.53	1,857	1,019	838	5.27
3,729	2,220	1,509	7.89	1,894	1,013	881	4.01	2,619	1,515	1,104	5.54
2,590	1,401	1,189	4.38	2,475	1,203	1,272	4.18	2,595	1,383	1,212	4.39
2,414	1,339	1,075	3.86	2,502	1,116	1,386	4.00	2,189	1,215	974	3.50
1,880	1,123	757	3.33	2,184	952	1,232	3.86	1,637	887	750	2.90
1,004	590	414	2.33	1,647	719	928	3.83	1,073	560	513	2.50
620	327	293	2.12	1,011	492	519	3.46	646	333	313	2.21
475	247	228	2.47	708	296	412	3.68	387	177	210	2.01
277	148	129	1.99	660	218	442	4.74	277	131	146	1.99
208	121	87	1.88	564	211	353	5.10	186	75	111	1.68
210	94	116	2.59	439	158	281	5.41	136	37	99	1.68
113	42	71	2.45	183	68	115	3.98	65	26	39	1.41
58	28	30	2.16	78	43	35	2.90	35	14	21	1.30
29	10	19	1.86	62	39	23	3.97	34	18	16	2.18
26,974	15,040	11,934	4.49	24,451	11,705	12,746	4.07	22,643	12,063	10,580	3.77
555	285	270	5.11	515	245	270	4.74	554	280	274	5.10
1,172	607	565	5.24	1,117	585	532	4.99	1,009	500	509	4.51
659	320	339	5.55	452	229	223	3.81	589	313	276	4.96
557	284	273	4.97	456	234	222	4.07	534	307	227	4.77
977	506	471	4.50	864	436	428	3.98	860	491	369	3.96
1,006	551	455	4.90	785	409	376	3.82	807	429	378	3.93
457	271	186	4.85	352	188	164	3.74	361	178	183	3.84
399	231	168	4.52	346	172	174	3.92	333	145	188	3.77
372	205	167	4.49	314	154	160	3.79	329	140	189	3.97
362	195	167	4.86	301	148	153	4.04	316	127	189	4.24
382	206	176	5.51	299	149	150	4.31	306	139	167	4.41
421	241	180	6.51	286	143	143	4.42	304	144	160	4.70
494	302	192	7.55	301	156	145	4.60	321	151	170	4.90
605	387	218	9.67	315	178	137	5.04	340	188	152	5.43
125	57	68	2.09	263	88	175	4.40	95	42	53	1.59
18,301	10,562	7,739	4.30	17,264	8,050	9,214	4.06	15,020	7,941	7,079	3.53
17,530	10,126	7,404	4.29	16,604	7,724	8,880	4.06	14,358	7,656	6,702	3.52
618	295	323	2.21	1,326	519	807	4.73	456	170	286	1.63
25.1	25.3	24.8		30.7	28.4	32.7		26.1	26.0	26.1	
126.0				91.8				114.0			
55.8				51.4				59.6			
3.7				8.7				3.3			

Table 1.18

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1993

RACE												
July 1, 1993 Total Estimate					July 1, 1993 White Estimate				July 1, 1993 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	58,200	29,782	28,418	100.00	39,351	20,227	19,124	67.61	13,249	6,701	6,548	22.76
5-9	55,654	28,521	27,133	100.00	39,344	20,278	19,066	70.69	11,586	5,904	5,682	20.82
10-14	51,054	26,492	24,562	100.00	36,914	19,159	17,755	72.30	9,772	4,983	4,789	19.14
15-19	39,408	20,481	18,927	100.00	28,200	14,688	13,512	71.56	7,815	4,019	3,796	19.83
20-24	38,151	20,791	17,360	100.00	26,504	14,312	12,192	69.47	6,715	3,420	3,295	17.60
25-29	49,428	26,616	22,812	100.00	36,410	19,661	16,749	73.66	7,678	3,964	3,714	15.53
30-34	60,741	31,900	28,841	100.00	47,875	25,465	22,410	78.82	7,776	3,847	3,929	12.80
35-39	62,539	32,362	30,177	100.00	50,577	26,484	24,093	80.87	7,129	3,454	3,675	11.40
40-44	54,874	29,485	25,389	100.00	45,239	24,575	20,664	82.44	5,792	2,947	2,845	10.56
45-49	40,105	21,879	18,226	100.00	33,677	18,706	14,971	83.97	4,043	2,000	2,043	10.08
50-54	27,654	15,051	12,603	100.00	22,974	12,787	10,187	83.08	3,143	1,497	1,646	11.37
55-59	18,532	10,058	8,474	100.00	14,657	8,191	6,466	79.09	2,743	1,358	1,385	14.80
60-64	13,761	7,206	6,555	100.00	10,625	5,763	4,862	77.21	2,225	1,074	1,151	16.17
65-69	10,776	5,470	5,306	100.00	8,393	4,377	4,016	77.89	1,627	765	862	15.10
70-74	7,668	3,667	4,001	100.00	5,875	2,900	2,975	76.62	1,211	543	668	15.79
75-79	4,384	1,963	2,421	100.00	3,330	1,525	1,805	75.96	797	333	464	18.18
80-84	2,484	1,053	1,431	100.00	1,817	776	1,041	73.15	539	212	327	21.70
85+	1,493	534	959	100.00	1,074	335	739	71.94	336	152	184	22.51
Total	596,906	313,311	283,595	100.00	452,836	240,209	212,627	75.86	94,176	47,173	47,003	15.78
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,109	5,734	5,375	100.00	7,490	3,850	3,640	67.42	2,507	1,302	1,205	22.57
1-2	23,327	11,858	11,469	100.00	15,586	7,939	7,647	66.82	5,493	2,758	2,735	23.55
5	11,250	5,794	5,456	100.00	7,792	4,040	3,752	69.26	2,441	1,231	1,210	21.70
6	11,131	5,714	5,417	100.00	7,799	4,030	3,769	70.07	2,360	1,198	1,162	21.20
10-11	21,181	10,897	10,284	100.00	15,250	7,857	7,393	72.00	4,140	2,100	2,040	19.55
12-13	20,420	10,636	9,784	100.00	14,809	7,736	7,073	72.52	3,845	1,950	1,895	18.83
15	8,881	4,636	4,245	100.00	6,452	3,369	3,083	72.65	1,674	858	816	18.85
16	8,478	4,431	4,047	100.00	6,194	3,258	2,936	73.06	1,590	810	780	18.75
17	7,902	4,084	3,818	100.00	5,690	2,945	2,745	72.01	1,557	803	754	19.70
18	7,358	3,845	3,513	100.00	5,203	2,731	2,472	70.71	1,509	784	725	20.51
19	6,789	3,485	3,304	100.00	4,661	2,385	2,276	68.66	1,485	764	721	21.87
20	6,784	3,459	3,325	100.00	4,628	2,323	2,305	68.22	1,449	744	705	21.36
21	6,575	3,468	3,107	100.00	4,400	2,277	2,123	66.92	1,353	698	655	20.58
22	7,538	4,143	3,395	100.00	5,175	2,800	2,375	68.65	1,361	702	659	18.06
60-61	5,678	2,984	2,694	100.00	4,376	2,385	1,991	77.07	921	448	473	16.22
16+	423,117	223,880	199,237	100.00	330,775	177,176	153,599	78.18	57,895	28,727	29,168	13.68
18+	406,737	215,365	191,372	100.00	318,891	170,973	147,918	78.40	54,748	27,114	27,634	13.46
65+	26,805	12,687	14,118	100.00	20,489	9,913	10,576	76.44	4,510	2,005	2,505	16.83
Median Age:	30.6	30.6	30.5		32.2	32.4	31.9		23.4	22.8	24.0	
Males /100 Females:	110.5				113.0				100.4			
Youth Dependency:	50.1				44.9				78.5			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged Dependency:	7.1				6.9				9.0			
(65+/18-64)												

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.18 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1993

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1993 African American Estimate				July 1, 1993 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1993 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
3,090	1,545	1,545	5.31	2,510	1,309	1,201	4.31	2,471	1,265	1,206	4.25
2,532	1,256	1,276	4.55	2,192	1,083	1,109	3.94	2,438	1,394	1,044	4.38
2,428	1,335	1,093	4.76	1,940	1,015	925	3.80	1,948	1,021	927	3.82
1,829	1,001	828	4.64	1,564	773	791	3.97	1,523	700	823	3.86
3,291	2,125	1,166	8.63	1,641	934	707	4.30	1,927	1,116	811	5.05
3,418	1,986	1,432	6.92	1,922	1,005	917	3.89	2,424	1,372	1,052	4.90
2,564	1,394	1,170	4.22	2,526	1,194	1,332	4.16	2,406	1,302	1,104	3.96
2,402	1,328	1,074	3.84	2,431	1,096	1,335	3.89	2,025	1,110	915	3.24
1,715	1,042	673	3.13	2,128	921	1,207	3.88	1,485	793	692	2.71
885	498	387	2.21	1,500	675	825	3.74	953	502	451	2.38
604	323	281	2.18	933	444	489	3.37	621	318	303	2.25
451	236	215	2.43	681	273	408	3.67	340	154	186	1.83
272	154	118	1.98	639	215	424	4.64	272	136	136	1.98
227	124	103	2.11	529	204	325	4.91	152	57	95	1.41
192	86	106	2.50	390	138	252	5.09	125	41	84	1.63
96	41	55	2.19	161	64	97	3.67	56	21	35	1.28
57	24	33	2.29	71	41	30	2.86	30	14	16	1.21
28	11	17	1.88	55	36	19	3.68	34	17	17	2.28
26,081	14,509	11,572	4.37	23,813	11,420	12,393	3.99	21,230	11,333	9,897	3.56
585	301	284	5.27	527	281	246	4.74	440	222	218	3.96
1,158	587	571	4.96	1,090	574	516	4.67	915	466	449	3.92
562	288	274	5.00	455	235	220	4.04	522	293	229	4.64
518	255	263	4.65	454	231	223	4.08	538	306	232	4.83
972	510	462	4.59	819	430	389	3.87	832	446	386	3.93
1,001	556	445	4.90	765	394	371	3.75	762	394	368	3.73
402	233	169	4.53	353	176	177	3.97	323	149	174	3.64
373	205	168	4.40	321	158	163	3.79	317	145	172	3.74
348	185	163	4.40	307	151	156	3.89	303	130	173	3.83
346	181	165	4.70	300	149	151	4.08	290	137	153	3.94
360	197	163	5.30	283	139	144	4.17	290	139	151	4.27
412	242	170	6.07	295	150	145	4.35	302	139	163	4.45
516	323	193	7.85	306	170	136	4.65	318	172	146	4.84
678	449	229	8.99	324	192	132	4.30	377	223	154	5.00
122	62	60	2.15	259	89	170	4.56	97	48	49	1.71
17,629	10,140	7,489	4.17	16,818	7,837	8,981	3.97	14,050	7,504	6,546	3.32
16,908	9,750	7,158	4.16	16,190	7,528	8,662	3.98	13,430	7,229	6,201	3.30
600	286	314	2.24	1,206	483	723	4.50	397	150	247	1.48
24.8	25.0	24.6		30.3	28.0	32.3		25.7	25.6	25.7	
125.4				92.1				114.5			
56.2				50.9				59.8			
3.7				8.0				3.0			

Table 1.19

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1992

RACE												
July 1, 1992 Total Estimate					July 1, 1992 White Estimate				July 1, 1992 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	57,959	29,677	28,282	100.00	39,461	20,348	19,113	68.08	13,159	6,615	6,544	22.70
5-9	54,904	28,119	26,785	100.00	39,106	20,131	18,975	71.23	11,258	5,730	5,528	20.50
10-14	48,765	25,345	23,420	100.00	35,485	18,445	17,040	72.77	9,188	4,698	4,490	18.84
15-19	38,548	20,059	18,489	100.00	27,775	14,513	13,262	72.05	7,598	3,906	3,692	19.71
20-24	40,118	22,417	17,701	100.00	28,741	16,069	12,672	71.64	6,562	3,345	3,217	16.36
25-29	51,435	27,694	23,741	100.00	38,316	20,779	17,537	74.49	8,064	4,153	3,911	15.68
30-34	60,863	31,875	28,988	100.00	48,244	25,612	22,632	79.27	7,659	3,744	3,915	12.58
35-39	61,835	32,289	29,546	100.00	50,314	26,573	23,741	81.37	6,892	3,392	3,500	11.15
40-44	52,544	28,480	24,064	100.00	43,613	23,927	19,686	83.00	5,407	2,745	2,662	10.29
45-49	37,591	20,469	17,122	100.00	31,602	17,547	14,055	84.07	3,848	1,897	1,951	10.24
50-54	25,460	13,948	11,512	100.00	20,985	11,734	9,251	82.42	3,054	1,494	1,560	12.00
55-59	17,887	9,644	8,243	100.00	14,080	7,836	6,244	78.72	2,718	1,339	1,379	15.20
60-64	13,589	7,150	6,439	100.00	10,592	5,748	4,844	77.95	2,130	1,032	1,098	15.67
65-69	10,416	5,232	5,184	100.00	8,052	4,135	3,917	77.30	1,645	793	852	15.79
70-74	7,092	3,407	3,685	100.00	5,477	2,718	2,759	77.23	1,112	487	625	15.68
75-79	4,061	1,835	2,226	100.00	3,031	1,409	1,622	74.64	798	332	466	19.65
80-84	2,282	933	1,349	100.00	1,672	674	998	73.27	507	202	305	22.22
85+	1,373	506	867	100.00	956	308	648	69.63	334	152	182	24.33
Total	586,722	309,079	277,643	100.00	447,502	238,506	208,996	76.27	91,933	46,056	45,877	15.67
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,569	5,870	5,699	100.00	7,709	3,937	3,772	66.63	2,757	1,361	1,396	23.83
1-2	23,440	12,036	11,404	100.00	15,841	8,198	7,643	67.58	5,442	2,748	2,694	23.22
5	11,023	5,649	5,374	100.00	7,717	3,977	3,740	70.01	2,351	1,191	1,160	21.33
6	11,227	5,690	5,537	100.00	7,983	4,045	3,938	71.11	2,312	1,193	1,119	20.59
10-11	20,435	10,539	9,896	100.00	14,872	7,673	7,199	72.78	3,865	1,976	1,889	18.91
12-13	19,426	10,180	9,246	100.00	14,123	7,401	6,722	72.70	3,658	1,872	1,786	18.83
15	8,515	4,441	4,074	100.00	6,239	3,273	2,966	73.27	1,583	804	779	18.59
16	8,058	4,179	3,879	100.00	5,855	3,047	2,808	72.66	1,554	799	755	19.29
17	7,739	4,078	3,661	100.00	5,605	2,978	2,627	72.43	1,512	786	726	19.54
18	7,186	3,722	3,464	100.00	5,107	2,658	2,449	71.07	1,489	766	723	20.72
19	7,050	3,639	3,411	100.00	4,969	2,557	2,412	70.48	1,460	751	709	20.71
20	6,810	3,648	3,162	100.00	4,742	2,532	2,210	69.63	1,360	704	656	19.97
21	7,685	4,249	3,436	100.00	5,446	2,993	2,453	70.87	1,366	706	660	17.77
22	8,417	4,787	3,630	100.00	6,052	3,458	2,594	71.90	1,307	646	661	15.53
60-61	5,726	2,997	2,729	100.00	4,452	2,388	2,064	77.75	913	456	457	15.94
16+	416,579	221,497	195,082	100.00	327,211	176,309	150,902	78.55	56,745	28,209	28,536	13.62
18+	400,782	213,240	187,542	100.00	315,751	170,284	145,467	78.78	53,679	26,624	27,055	13.39
65+	25,224	11,913	13,311	100.00	19,188	9,244	9,944	76.07	4,396	1,966	2,430	17.43
Median Age:	30.1	30.2	30.1		31.6	31.8	31.4		23.6	23.0	24.1	
Males /100 Females:	111.3				114.1				100.4			
Youth Dependency: (<18/18-64)	49.5				44.4				77.6			
Aged Dependency: (65+/18-64)	6.7				6.5				8.9			

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.19 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1992

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1992 African American Estimate				July 1, 1992 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1992 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,994	1,496	1,498	5.17	2,345	1,218	1,127	4.05	2,378	1,227	1,151	4.10
2,437	1,211	1,226	4.44	2,103	1,047	1,056	3.83	2,290	1,269	1,021	4.17
2,256	1,246	1,010	4.63	1,836	956	880	3.76	1,807	922	885	3.71
1,695	911	784	4.40	1,480	729	751	3.84	1,422	685	737	3.69
3,244	2,100	1,144	8.09	1,571	903	668	3.92	1,931	1,155	776	4.81
3,122	1,763	1,359	6.07	1,933	999	934	3.76	2,209	1,249	960	4.29
2,520	1,380	1,140	4.14	2,440	1,139	1,301	4.01	2,206	1,202	1,004	3.62
2,314	1,282	1,032	3.74	2,315	1,042	1,273	3.74	1,840	998	842	2.98
1,533	944	589	2.92	1,991	864	1,127	3.79	1,338	705	633	2.55
803	432	371	2.14	1,338	593	745	3.56	866	454	412	2.30
581	318	263	2.28	840	402	438	3.30	572	298	274	2.25
423	215	208	2.36	666	254	412	3.72	298	136	162	1.67
270	160	110	1.99	597	210	387	4.39	266	134	132	1.96
230	115	115	2.21	489	189	300	4.69	138	53	85	1.32
179	84	95	2.52	324	118	206	4.57	96	34	62	1.35
84	34	50	2.07	148	60	88	3.64	46	19	27	1.13
44	18	26	1.93	59	39	20	2.59	27	12	15	1.18
29	12	17	2.11	54	34	20	3.93	31	17	14	2.26
24,758	13,721	11,037	4.22	22,529	10,796	11,733	3.84	19,761	10,569	9,192	3.37
542	283	259	4.68	561	289	272	4.85	436	213	223	3.77
1,244	610	634	5.31	913	480	433	3.90	899	465	434	3.84
514	255	259	4.66	441	226	215	4.00	521	289	232	4.73
510	247	263	4.54	422	205	217	3.76	482	269	213	4.29
939	493	446	4.60	759	397	362	3.71	789	409	380	3.86
921	525	396	4.74	724	382	342	3.73	704	362	342	3.62
372	205	167	4.37	321	159	162	3.77	305	149	156	3.58
342	182	160	4.24	307	151	156	3.81	290	134	156	3.60
325	167	158	4.20	297	147	150	3.84	274	138	136	3.54
315	165	150	4.38	275	133	142	3.83	271	135	136	3.77
341	192	149	4.84	280	139	141	3.97	282	129	153	4.00
423	257	166	6.21	285	155	130	4.19	295	157	138	4.33
574	375	199	7.47	299	175	124	3.89	350	204	146	4.55
732	485	247	8.70	326	198	128	3.87	422	255	167	5.01
116	69	47	2.03	245	84	161	4.28	110	57	53	1.92
16,699	9,563	7,136	4.01	15,924	7,416	8,508	3.82	12,981	7,002	5,979	3.12
16,032	9,214	6,818	4.00	15,320	7,118	8,202	3.82	12,417	6,730	5,687	3.10
566	263	303	2.24	1,074	440	634	4.26	338	135	203	1.34
24.7	24.8	24.5		30.0	27.9	31.9		25.1	25.1	25.2	
124.3				92.0				115.0			
56.4				50.6				60.8			
3.7				7.5				2.8			

Table 1.20

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1991

RACE												
July 1, 1991 Total Estimate					July 1, 1991 White Estimate				July 1, 1991 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	56,719	29,074	27,645	100.00	38,970	20,105	18,865	68.71	12,706	6,417	6,289	22.40
5-9	53,263	27,321	25,942	100.00	38,145	19,656	18,489	71.62	10,768	5,478	5,290	20.22
10-14	46,203	24,024	22,179	100.00	33,620	17,505	16,115	72.77	8,746	4,470	4,276	18.93
15-19	36,932	19,271	17,661	100.00	26,527	13,895	12,632	71.83	7,367	3,795	3,572	19.95
20-24	40,965	22,879	18,086	100.00	29,682	16,650	13,032	72.46	6,660	3,380	3,280	16.26
25-29	52,247	27,833	24,414	100.00	39,302	21,079	18,223	75.22	8,119	4,155	3,964	15.54
30-34	60,549	31,466	29,083	100.00	48,017	25,272	22,745	79.30	7,635	3,721	3,914	12.61
35-39	59,991	31,515	28,476	100.00	49,029	26,000	23,029	81.73	6,585	3,293	3,292	10.98
40-44	50,344	27,385	22,959	100.00	41,980	23,142	18,838	83.39	5,088	2,577	2,511	10.11
45-49	34,064	18,564	15,500	100.00	28,542	15,870	12,672	83.79	3,655	1,810	1,845	10.73
50-54	23,611	12,967	10,644	100.00	19,283	10,796	8,487	81.67	2,977	1,490	1,487	12.61
55-59	17,061	9,137	7,924	100.00	13,393	7,397	5,996	78.50	2,633	1,294	1,339	15.43
60-64	13,320	7,094	6,226	100.00	10,422	5,728	4,694	78.24	2,079	1,009	1,070	15.61
65-69	10,029	5,004	5,025	100.00	7,728	3,926	3,802	77.06	1,626	793	833	16.21
70-74	6,524	3,111	3,413	100.00	5,033	2,471	2,562	77.15	1,052	460	592	16.13
75-79	3,826	1,757	2,069	100.00	2,805	1,305	1,500	73.31	803	354	449	20.99
80-84	2,120	843	1,277	100.00	1,552	607	945	73.21	471	184	287	22.22
85+	1,286	486	800	100.00	896	304	592	69.67	316	140	176	24.57
Total	569,054	299,731	269,323	100.00	434,926	231,708	203,218	76.43	89,286	44,820	44,466	15.69
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,536	5,918	5,618	100.00	7,783	3,997	3,786	67.47	2,732	1,396	1,336	23.68
1-2	23,308	11,928	11,380	100.00	15,978	8,257	7,721	68.55	5,217	2,622	2,595	22.38
5	11,138	5,664	5,474	100.00	7,921	4,033	3,888	71.12	2,301	1,184	1,117	20.66
6	10,853	5,560	5,293	100.00	7,769	4,008	3,761	71.58	2,218	1,130	1,088	20.44
10-11	19,918	10,340	9,578	100.00	14,495	7,557	6,938	72.77	3,770	1,914	1,856	18.93
12-13	17,922	9,339	8,583	100.00	13,018	6,759	6,259	72.64	3,405	1,759	1,646	19.00
15	7,920	4,104	3,816	100.00	5,725	2,977	2,748	72.29	1,547	794	753	19.53
16	7,676	4,010	3,666	100.00	5,551	2,919	2,632	72.32	1,508	780	728	19.65
17	7,314	3,778	3,536	100.00	5,256	2,730	2,526	71.86	1,489	764	725	20.36
18	7,131	3,681	3,450	100.00	5,101	2,635	2,466	71.53	1,457	749	708	20.43
19	6,891	3,698	3,193	100.00	4,894	2,634	2,260	71.02	1,366	708	658	19.82
20	7,578	4,194	3,384	100.00	5,436	3,005	2,431	71.73	1,371	711	660	18.09
21	8,285	4,667	3,618	100.00	6,033	3,417	2,616	72.82	1,312	652	660	15.84
22	8,257	4,679	3,578	100.00	6,004	3,427	2,577	72.71	1,252	632	620	15.16
60-61	5,905	3,130	2,775	100.00	4,592	2,504	2,088	77.76	965	479	486	16.34
16+	404,949	215,208	189,741	100.00	318,466	171,465	147,001	78.64	55,519	27,661	27,858	13.71
18+	389,959	207,420	182,539	100.00	307,659	165,816	141,843	78.90	52,522	26,117	26,405	13.47
65+	23,785	11,201	12,584	100.00	18,014	8,613	9,401	75.74	4,268	1,931	2,337	17.94
Median Age:	29.8	29.9	29.8		31.2	31.4	31.0		23.9	23.4	24.3	
Males /100 Females:	111.3				114.0				100.8			
Youth Dependency: (<18/18-64)	48.9				43.9				76.2			
Aged Dependency: (65+/18-64)	6.5				6.2				8.8			

* Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.20 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, July 1, 1991

RACE								ETHNICITY			
July 1, 1991 African American Estimate				July 1, 1991 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				July 1, 1991 Hispanic Origin Estimate*			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,901	1,437	1,464	5.11	2,142	1,115	1,027	3.78	2,333	1,219	1,114	4.11
2,356	1,180	1,176	4.42	1,994	1,007	987	3.74	2,132	1,139	993	4.00
2,099	1,154	945	4.54	1,738	895	843	3.76	1,699	856	843	3.68
1,615	872	743	4.37	1,423	709	714	3.85	1,357	697	660	3.67
3,111	1,988	1,123	7.59	1,512	861	651	3.69	1,931	1,181	750	4.71
2,898	1,607	1,291	5.55	1,928	992	936	3.69	2,052	1,161	891	3.93
2,529	1,387	1,142	4.18	2,368	1,086	1,282	3.91	2,071	1,135	936	3.42
2,186	1,230	956	3.64	2,191	992	1,199	3.65	1,678	889	789	2.80
1,387	852	535	2.76	1,889	814	1,075	3.75	1,233	643	590	2.45
717	375	342	2.10	1,150	509	641	3.38	772	405	367	2.27
565	315	250	2.39	786	366	420	3.33	520	263	257	2.20
397	203	194	2.33	638	243	395	3.74	288	140	148	1.69
269	155	114	2.02	550	202	348	4.13	243	124	119	1.82
228	109	119	2.27	447	176	271	4.46	122	45	77	1.22
160	75	85	2.45	279	105	174	4.28	83	32	51	1.27
79	37	42	2.06	139	61	78	3.63	39	15	24	1.02
37	14	23	1.75	60	38	22	2.83	25	11	14	1.18
25	12	13	1.94	49	30	19	3.81	29	18	11	2.26
23,559	13,002	10,557	4.14	21,283	10,201	11,082	3.74	18,607	9,973	8,634	3.27
552	271	281	4.79	469	254	215	4.07	349	188	161	3.03
1,292	630	662	5.54	821	419	402	3.52	999	499	500	4.29
507	247	260	4.55	409	200	209	3.67	470	256	214	4.22
473	236	237	4.36	393	186	207	3.62	440	244	196	4.05
926	493	433	4.65	727	376	351	3.65	744	374	370	3.74
806	460	346	4.50	693	361	332	3.87	654	329	325	3.65
341	182	159	4.31	307	151	156	3.88	282	138	144	3.56
320	164	156	4.17	297	147	150	3.87	264	142	122	3.44
296	153	143	4.05	273	131	142	3.73	261	138	123	3.57
300	163	137	4.21	273	134	139	3.83	269	128	141	3.77
358	210	148	5.20	273	146	127	3.96	281	151	130	4.08
489	315	174	6.45	282	163	119	3.72	335	195	140	4.42
636	416	220	7.68	304	182	122	3.67	405	243	162	4.89
684	443	241	8.28	317	177	140	3.84	413	268	145	5.00
112	63	49	1.90	236	84	152	4.00	121	63	58	2.05
15,862	9,049	6,813	3.92	15,102	7,033	8,069	3.73	12,161	6,621	5,540	3.00
15,246	8,732	6,514	3.91	14,532	6,755	7,777	3.73	11,636	6,341	5,295	2.98
529	247	282	2.22	974	410	564	4.10	298	121	177	1.25
24.5	24.7	24.3		29.8	27.8	31.5		24.6	24.6	24.7	
123.2				92.1				115.5			
56.5				49.8				61.5			
3.6				7.2				2.6			

Table 1.21

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1990

RACE /1												
April 1, 1990 Total Estimate					April 1, 1990 White Estimate				April 1, 1990 Native American Estimate			
Age	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
0-4	55,977	28,725	27,252	100.00	38,973	20,134	18,839	69.62	12,128	6,147	5,981	21.67
5-9	51,508	26,543	24,965	100.00	37,015	19,170	17,845	71.86	10,215	5,179	5,036	19.83
10-14	42,939	22,333	20,606	100.00	31,156	16,250	14,906	72.56	8,228	4,209	4,019	19.16
15-19	37,428	19,950	17,478	100.00	27,153	14,561	12,592	72.55	7,164	3,689	3,475	19.14
20-24	41,657	23,014	18,643	100.00	30,351	16,942	13,409	72.86	7,003	3,534	3,469	16.81
25-29	53,775	28,404	25,371	100.00	40,758	21,675	19,083	75.79	8,146	4,127	4,019	15.15
30-34	59,741	30,777	28,964	100.00	47,293	24,613	22,680	79.16	7,458	3,653	3,805	12.48
35-39	57,171	30,425	26,746	100.00	46,764	25,114	21,650	81.80	6,269	3,183	3,086	10.97
40-44	45,277	24,603	20,674	100.00	37,808	20,860	16,948	83.50	4,607	2,309	2,298	10.18
45-49	31,531	17,242	14,289	100.00	26,235	14,603	11,632	83.20	3,575	1,806	1,769	11.34
50-54	21,713	11,852	9,861	100.00	17,582	9,812	7,770	80.97	2,864	1,431	1,433	13.19
55-59	16,418	8,769	7,649	100.00	12,883	7,065	5,818	78.47	2,556	1,276	1,280	15.57
60-64	12,813	6,813	6,000	100.00	10,093	5,528	4,565	78.77	1,957	946	1,011	15.27
65-69	9,499	4,704	4,795	100.00	7,326	3,682	3,644	77.12	1,552	761	791	16.34
70-74	5,892	2,818	3,074	100.00	4,534	2,224	2,310	76.95	1,001	438	563	16.99
75-79	3,590	1,682	1,908	100.00	2,574	1,227	1,347	71.70	811	356	455	22.59
80-84	1,914	758	1,156	100.00	1,393	537	856	72.78	428	171	257	22.36
85+	1,200	456	744	100.00	854	289	565	71.17	290	136	154	24.17
Total	550,043	289,868	260,175	100.00	420,745	224,286	196,459	76.49	86,252	43,351	42,901	15.68
Selected ages:												
Under 1	11,963	6,109	5,854	100.00	8,250	4,251	3,999	68.96	2,649	1,330	1,319	22.14
1-2	22,079	11,358	10,721	100.00	15,236	7,888	7,348	69.01	4,874	2,463	2,411	22.08
5	10,657	5,473	5,184	100.00	7,609	3,941	3,668	71.40	2,185	1,106	1,079	20.50
6	10,529	5,408	5,121	100.00	7,470	3,861	3,609	70.95	2,175	1,098	1,077	20.66
10-11	18,506	9,684	8,822	100.00	13,431	7,025	6,406	72.58	3,534	1,819	1,715	19.10
12-13	16,694	8,653	8,041	100.00	12,171	6,350	5,821	72.91	3,151	1,595	1,556	18.88
15	7,652	4,021	3,631	100.00	5,535	2,935	2,600	72.33	1,493	770	723	19.51
16	7,341	3,786	3,555	100.00	5,291	2,747	2,544	72.07	1,486	756	730	20.24
17	7,453	3,887	3,566	100.00	5,431	2,845	2,586	72.87	1,448	743	705	19.43
18	7,069	3,834	3,235	100.00	5,121	2,796	2,325	72.44	1,339	693	646	18.94
19	7,913	4,422	3,491	100.00	5,775	3,238	2,537	72.98	1,398	727	671	17.67
20	8,234	4,645	3,589	100.00	6,066	3,467	2,599	73.67	1,296	636	660	15.74
21	8,009	4,554	3,455	100.00	5,881	3,392	2,489	73.43	1,251	639	612	15.62
22	7,893	4,358	3,535	100.00	5,773	3,193	2,580	73.14	1,292	661	631	16.37
60-61	5,625	3,025	2,600	100.00	4,434	2,459	1,975	78.83	871	428	443	15.48
16+	391,967	208,246	183,721	100.00	308,066	165,797	142,269	78.59	54,188	27,046	27,142	13.82
18+	377,173	200,573	176,600	100.00	297,344	160,205	137,139	78.83	51,254	25,547	25,707	13.59
65+	22,095	10,418	11,677	100.00	16,681	7,959	8,722	75.50	4,082	1,862	2,220	18.47
Median Age:	29.3	29.4	29.3		30.5	30.7	30.4		24.0	23.7	24.3	
Males /100												
Females:	111.4				114.2				101.0			
Youth												
Dependency:	48.7				44.0				74.2			
(<18/18-64)												
Aged												
Dependency:	6.2				5.9				8.7			
(65+/18-64)												

1/ 1990 statistics are Modified Age/Race/Sex (MARS) estimates.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 1.21 (cont.)

Alaska Population Estimate by Age, Male/Female, Race, and Ethnicity, April 1, 1990

RACE /1								ETHNICITY /1			
April 1, 1990 African American Estimate				April 1, 1990 Asian & Pacific Islander Estimate				April 1, 1990 Hispanic Origin Estimate /2			
Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total	Total	Male	Female	% of Total
2,862	1,421	1,441	5.11	2,014	1,023	991	3.60	2,435	1,274	1,161	4.4
2,370	1,208	1,162	4.60	1,908	986	922	3.70	2,016	1,035	981	3.9
1,907	1,030	877	4.44	1,648	844	804	3.84	1,551	782	769	3.6
1,711	973	738	4.57	1,400	727	673	3.74	1,403	776	627	3.7
2,814	1,720	1,094	6.76	1,489	818	671	3.57	1,894	1,172	722	4.5
2,884	1,607	1,277	5.36	1,987	995	992	3.70	2,043	1,142	901	3.8
2,705	1,478	1,227	4.53	2,285	1,033	1,252	3.82	1,925	1,045	880	3.2
2,041	1,172	869	3.57	2,097	956	1,141	3.67	1,532	818	714	2.7
1,175	707	468	2.60	1,687	727	960	3.73	1,111	563	548	2.5
682	368	314	2.16	1,039	465	574	3.30	673	358	315	2.1
545	303	242	2.51	722	306	416	3.33	463	235	228	2.1
380	201	179	2.31	599	227	372	3.65	299	151	148	1.8
268	138	130	2.09	495	201	294	3.86	198	101	97	1.5
226	108	118	2.38	395	153	242	4.16	117	42	75	1.2
137	64	73	2.33	220	92	128	3.73	61	26	35	1.0
77	38	39	2.14	128	61	67	3.57	35	14	21	1.0
31	11	20	1.62	62	39	23	3.24	26	9	17	1.4
18	9	9	1.50	38	22	16	3.17	21	15	6	1.8
22,833	12,556	10,277	4.15	20,213	9,675	10,538	3.67	17,803	9,558	8,245	3.2
683	338	345	5.71	381	190	191	3.18	527	274	253	4.4
1,143	576	567	5.18	826	431	395	3.74	952	490	462	4.3
479	243	236	4.49	384	183	201	3.60	430	235	195	4.0
470	235	235	4.46	414	214	200	3.93	399	212	187	3.8
852	470	382	4.60	689	370	319	3.72	680	345	335	3.7
721	386	335	4.32	651	322	329	3.90	599	303	296	3.6
325	167	158	4.25	299	149	150	3.91	255	148	107	3.3
292	153	139	3.98	272	130	142	3.71	258	141	117	3.5
294	160	134	3.94	280	139	141	3.76	268	126	142	3.6
339	197	142	4.80	270	148	122	3.82	276	158	118	3.9
461	296	165	5.83	279	161	118	3.53	346	203	143	4.4
578	368	210	7.02	294	174	120	3.57	409	245	164	5.0
578	364	214	7.22	299	159	140	3.73	397	262	135	5.0
557	351	206	7.06	271	153	118	3.43	376	215	161	4.8
113	57	56	2.01	207	81	126	3.68	105	55	50	1.9
15,369	8,730	6,639	3.92	14,344	6,673	7,671	3.66	11,546	6,319	5,227	2.9
14,783	8,417	6,366	3.92	13,792	6,404	7,388	3.66	11,020	6,052	4,968	2.9
489	230	259	2.21	843	367	476	3.82	260	106	154	1.2
24.6	24.8	24.3		29.3	27.4	30.9		23.9	23.9	24.0	
122.2				91.8				115.9			
56.3				49.6				63.0			
3.4				6.5				2.4			

Table 1.22
Alaska Population and Distribution by Selected Age Groups, 1950 - 1999

Year	Age Groups									TOTAL
	0-4	5-13	14-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	
1950	15,579	17,056	5,835	23,597	26,447	18,517	10,656	6,214	4,742	128,643
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	206,500
1960	34,193	43,216	11,487	32,129	39,672	31,981	18,957	9,146	5,386	226,167
1965	33,376	54,374	17,390	39,107	44,811	35,257	23,116	11,587	6,181	265,200
1970	32,075	64,743	23,041	45,517	49,299	38,021	26,939	13,860	6,887	300,382
1975	38,655	68,780	28,595	57,415	77,010	50,287	33,336	18,912	10,111	383,100
1980	38,949	62,363	29,433	59,773	90,808	54,022	34,243	20,713	11,547	401,851
1981	43,820	65,724	29,234	62,923	100,127	59,850	36,646	22,628	12,848	433,800
1982	48,842	68,938	29,068	66,547	108,395	65,943	38,273	23,851	13,543	463,400
1983	54,350	72,829	29,635	69,910	117,428	73,610	40,121	25,215	14,502	497,600
1984	57,755	75,379	30,613	70,175	123,612	80,041	41,807	26,879	15,739	522,000
1985	59,980	77,809	31,698	69,206	127,974	86,068	43,569	28,043	16,953	541,300
1986	59,592	79,076	32,016	67,004	128,401	89,913	45,082	28,454	18,062	547,600
1987	56,288	78,719	31,287	62,607	123,434	91,505	46,202	28,565	19,193	537,800
1988	52,219	79,205	30,130	59,132	119,669	93,652	47,857	28,739	20,397	531,000
1989	49,753	80,655	29,374	58,183	118,746	96,604	50,170	29,030	21,885	534,400
1990	55,859	87,602	30,356	56,189	113,233	104,039	53,985	29,422	22,439	553,124
1991	56,719	91,103	31,273	54,987	112,796	110,335	57,675	30,381	23,785	569,054
1992	57,959	94,765	33,216	54,354	112,298	114,379	63,051	31,476	25,224	586,772
1993	58,200	97,255	34,714	52,298	110,169	117,413	67,759	32,293	26,805	596,906
1994	56,874	98,784	36,496	49,612	106,429	119,029	72,199	33,174	28,025	600,622
1995	54,514	99,639	37,951	47,656	101,782	119,821	76,501	34,438	29,279	601,581
1996	52,568	99,966	38,795	48,377	97,426	120,566	81,217	36,047	30,250	605,212
1997	51,970	100,902	40,304	49,474	92,587	120,167	85,182	38,035	31,034	609,655
1998	51,876	101,208	41,116	51,242	88,444	120,318	89,613	40,977	32,288	617,082
1999	51,111	100,645	41,889	53,140	84,518	119,123	94,496	43,437	33,641	622,000
Percent Distribution										
1950	12.1	13.3	4.5	18.3	20.6	14.4	8.3	4.8	3.7	100.0
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	15.1	19.1	5.1	14.2	17.5	14.1	8.4	4.0	2.4	100.0
1965	12.6	20.5	6.6	14.7	16.9	13.3	8.7	4.4	2.3	100.0
1970	10.7	21.6	7.7	15.2	16.4	12.7	9.0	4.6	2.3	100.0
1975	10.1	18.0	7.5	15.0	20.1	13.1	8.7	4.9	2.6	100.0
1980	9.7	15.5	7.3	14.9	22.6	13.4	8.5	5.2	2.9	100.0
1981	10.1	15.2	6.7	14.5	23.1	13.8	8.4	5.2	3.0	100.0
1982	10.5	14.9	6.3	14.4	23.4	14.2	8.3	5.1	2.9	100.0
1983	10.9	14.6	6.0	14.0	23.6	14.8	8.1	5.1	2.9	100.0
1984	11.1	14.4	5.9	13.4	23.7	15.3	8.0	5.1	3.0	100.0
1985	11.1	14.4	5.9	12.8	23.6	15.9	8.0	5.2	3.1	100.0
1986	10.9	14.4	5.8	12.2	23.4	16.4	8.2	5.2	3.3	100.0
1987	10.5	14.6	5.8	11.6	23.0	17.0	8.6	5.3	3.6	100.0
1988	9.8	14.9	5.7	11.1	22.5	17.6	9.0	5.4	3.8	100.0
1989	9.3	15.1	5.5	10.9	22.2	18.1	9.4	5.4	4.1	100.0
1990	10.1	15.8	5.5	10.2	20.5	18.8	9.8	5.3	4.1	100.0
1991	10.0	16.0	5.5	9.7	19.8	19.4	10.1	5.3	4.2	100.0
1992	9.9	16.2	5.7	9.3	19.1	19.5	10.7	5.4	4.3	100.0
1993	9.8	16.3	5.8	8.8	18.5	19.7	11.4	5.4	4.5	100.0
1994	9.5	16.4	6.1	8.3	17.7	19.8	12.0	5.5	4.7	100.0
1995	9.1	16.6	6.3	7.9	16.9	19.9	12.7	5.7	4.9	100.0
1996	8.7	16.5	6.4	8.0	16.1	19.9	13.4	6.0	5.0	100.0
1997	8.5	16.6	6.6	8.1	15.2	19.7	14.0	6.2	5.1	100.0
1998	8.4	16.4	6.7	8.3	14.3	19.5	14.5	6.6	5.2	100.0
1999	8.2	16.2	6.7	8.5	13.6	19.2	15.2	7.0	5.4	100.0

-- Information not available.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 25)

continued to grow, reaching its highest level of 120,566 persons in 1996. Currently, about one in five Alaskans falls into this four-year age category.

The ages 45-54 include the leading edge of the post World War II baby boom. This age group segment of the population grew in Alaska from 8.5% in 1980 to 15.2% in 1999. As of July 1, 1999, there were an estimated 94,496 persons 45-54 years old. In general, middle-aged Alaskans have been more willing to stay in Alaska in recent years than in prior decades.

The ages 55-64 have traditionally been the ages at which many Alaskans begin to move south. This age group's share of Alaska's population has shown small, but steady increases since 1985 as their numbers have increased by 55%. This age group should grow rapidly in Alaska over the next 10 years as the baby boomers begin to enter their mid-fifties. There were 43,437 persons 55-64 in the state in 1999.

Persons 65 years old and older numbered 33,641 in 1999. Considering the size of the population currently 55-64, the number of senior Alaskans will continue to increase in coming years. Large numbers of persons over age 40 are also reaching the point in the life cycle where they are beginning to have older parents to care for. Such care, in some cases, is more easily provided in Alaska than by long distance in other states. In-migration of older persons to Alaska, however, remains a very tiny part of either growth or migration. Since 1980, the segment of population 65 years and older has increased 191%. The rate of growth between 1990-1999 by itself totaled 50%. The rate of Alaska's increase tops that of any other state. In spite of the rapid rate of increase, Alaska has by far the smallest proportion of persons 65 and over (5.4%) in the nation. The next smallest percentage is in Utah (8.8%). The average percentage of the population over 65 for the U.S. is 12.7%.

Median Age

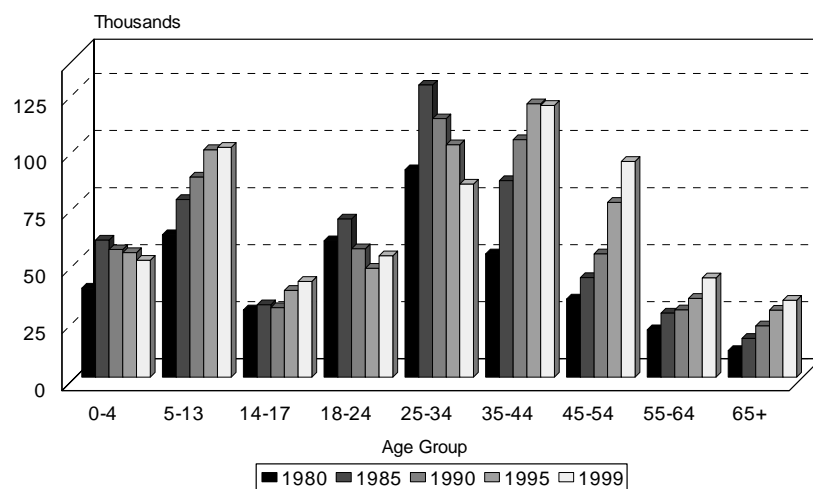
The population in Alaska is younger than the national average but, because of recent migration, this gap is narrowing. The 1999 median age in the United States was 35.6, while the median age for Alaska was 32.9 years. By race, the median ages of Alaskans are: White 35.4, Native American 23.3, African-American 27.0, and Asian and Pacific Islanders 31.4. The median age of Hispanics is 27.8. The Native American population is much younger because of its high fertility rate. The African-American population is young because it is largely military. The 1999 median ages by race for the United States as a whole were: White 36.6, Native American 27.6, African-American 30.1, and Asian and Pacific Islanders 31.7.

Nationwide, the median age of Hispanics was 26.5. Alaska had the second youngest population in the U.S., after Utah, where the median age was about 26.7 in 1998.

Voting Age Population

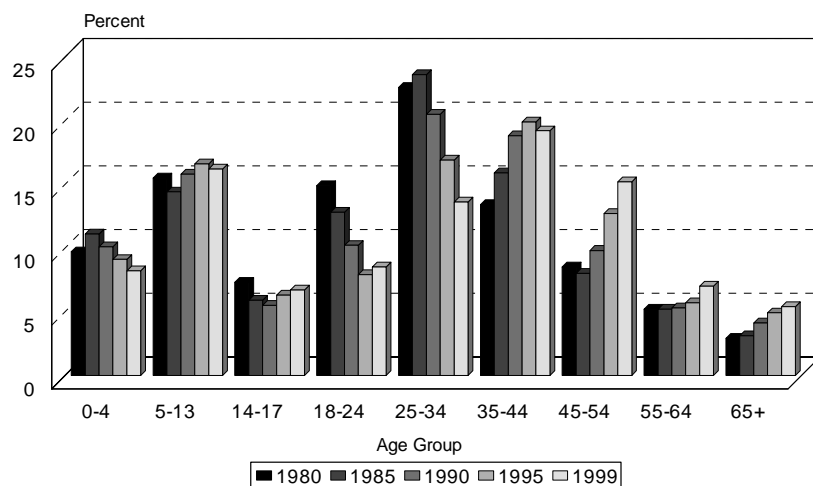
The July 1, 1999 estimate of voting age population, those over 18 years old in Alaska, was 428,355. Of that population, Whites made up 326,860 (76.3%),

Figure 1.8
Alaska Population by Age Group, Selected Years 1980 to 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Figure 1.9
Alaska Population by Age Group, Percent Distribution, Selected Years 1980 to 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Alaska Natives 61,537 (14.4%), Asian and Pacific Islanders 21,103 (4.9%) and African-Americans 18,857 (4.4%). There were an estimated 18,894 (4.4%) voting-aged persons of Hispanic origin. Hispanics may be of any race.

According to the Division of Elections, as of July 1, 1999 there were 468,153 registered voters in the state. Thus, a number of registered voters equivalent to over 109% of the eligible voting age population are currently on the voter registration rolls. Alaska has only recently been able to purge voter registration rolls, and a 12% gross migration each year means that the number of persons on the registers are not a valid measure of the proportion of eligible voters who are registered. To the degree that the number of persons who cast ballots in the November 3, 1998 general election represented the persons eligible to vote, approximately 50.3 percent of those eligible to vote actually voted. More detailed data on age of population by election district are shown in Table 3.3.

Dependency

Dependency ratios show how large a burden of support is placed on the working age population by the young and the old. In 1999, every 100 Alaskans of working age supported 49.1 children under 18 years of age and 8.5 persons over 65. In this same year, every 100 persons of working age in the United States as a whole supported 41.8 children and 20.6 persons over 65. Thus, working Alaskans have less of

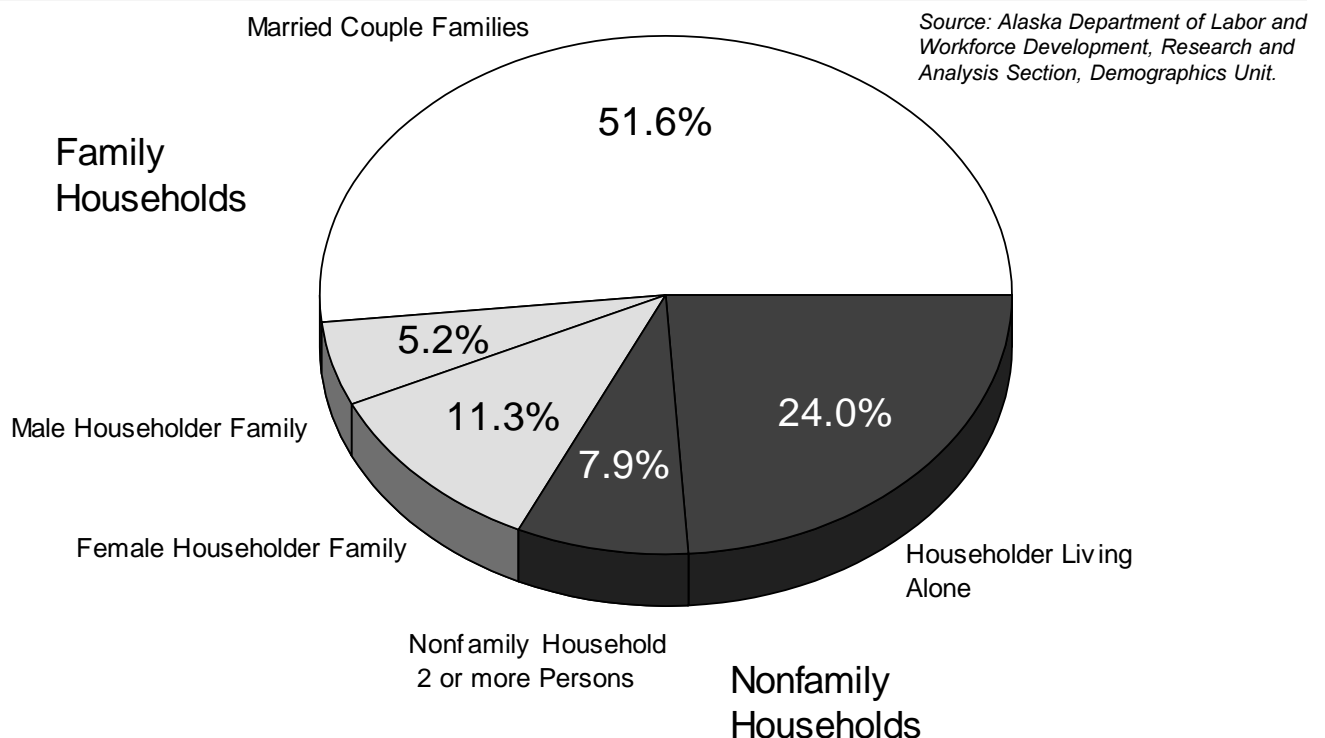
a dependency burden than the average American. While we have a higher burden placed by children, we have a much lower burden placed by elders. It is important to note that the dependency burden for White Alaskans is far less than that for Native Americans. Every 100 Alaska Native persons of working age must support 87.2 additional persons compared to 52.1 for Whites. This added burden is exacerbated by the higher unemployment, lower labor force participation and lower incomes of many Alaska Natives.

Male/Female Composition

In July of 1999, an estimated 298,313 persons, or 48.0% of Alaska's population, were female, compared to 51.1% nationwide. Considered another way, there were 108.5 males for every 100 females in Alaska in 1999. By race, there were 110.7 White, 100.2 Native American, 127.9 African-American, and 91.9 Asian and Pacific Islander, males for every 100 females in each racial group. The higher ratio for African-Americans tends to be a reflection of the large number of young African-American males in the military. Other states with high male/female ratios are Nevada 104, Wyoming 101, Hawaii 101, Idaho 100 and California 100 males for every 100 females.

While Alaska continues to have the lowest overall percentage of women of any state, the difference has often been greatly exaggerated in the popular press. A few Alaska communities tend to be more heavily

Figure 1.10
Alaska Households by Type, 1999



male because employment is transient or concentrated in occupations that traditionally have employed mostly males. Military installations and logging, fishing, or mining operations are the main sources of distortion of these ratios. Most communities, however, have male/female ratios more in line with the rest of the nation.

Within the state, the highest ratio of males to females is in the age group 50-54 at 118.9 males per 100 females. Ages 30-34 are close behind with a ratio of 117.8 males per 100 females. The next highest male/female ratios by age in 1999 occurred among the groups aged 60-64, 45-49, 25-29, 35-39, where the ratios were 115.6, 113.5, 111.5 and 110.5 respectively. These ages continue to reflect the male/female pattern of migration at an earlier period in Alaska history. The relatively young age of Alaska's population also adds slightly to the overall male proportion. States with significant older populations, like Pennsylvania (median age 37.6), have more women because of the greater life expectancy among women. The male/female ratio in Pennsylvania is about 93 men for every 100 women.

Alaska Households and Living Arrangements

The census counts all persons as living either in households or group quarters. A household occupies a housing unit. The census currently defines a housing unit as a house, an apartment, a group of rooms or a single room intended as separate living

quarters. Boats, tents, vans, and caves are included if they are occupied as a usual place of residence. Mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Seasonal residences, forest service cabins, or vacant cabins that are habitable are included in the inventory.

The 1990 census counted some 232,608 housing units in Alaska, with 188,915 occupied and 43,693 vacant. Some 16,991, or 39%, of the vacant housing units were for seasonal, recreational or occasional use. In 1980, the census counted 162,825 housing units, with 131,463 occupied and 31,362 vacant. There was an increase of 69,783 total housing units during the decade, or a growth of 42.9%. The number of occupied housing units or households in Alaska increased by 57,452, or 43.7%, during the decade.

The vacancy rate for 1990 declined to 18.8% compared to 19.3% in 1980. Since the population of the state grew by 36.9% during the decade, housing and household growth outstripped the growth of population. Following the national trend, the number of persons per household in Alaska declined by 0.13 person, from 2.93 in 1980 to 2.80 in 1990. During the same period, in the nation as a whole, persons per household declined by 0.12 person, from 2.75 in 1980 to 2.63 in 1990.

Figure 1.11
Household Living Arrangements of Children, Alaska, 1999

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

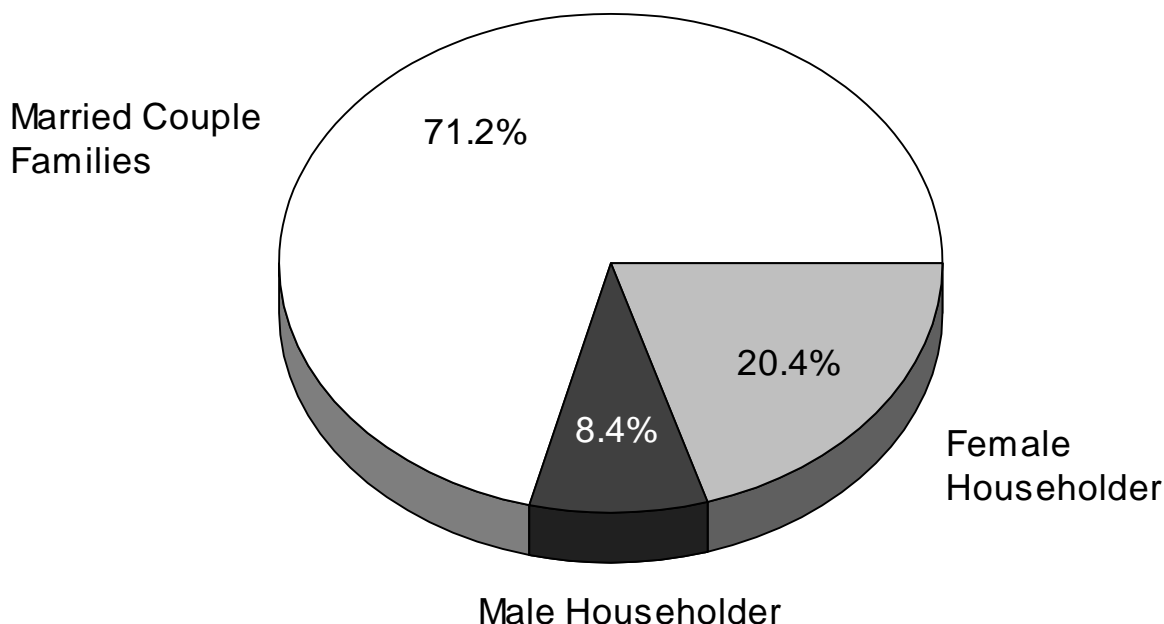


Table 1.23
Alaska Households by Type, 1999, 1990, 1980

	Total House- holds 1999	% of all House- holds	Total House- holds 1990	% of all House- holds	Total House- holds 1980	% of all House- holds
Total Households	225,634	100.0	188,915	100.0	131,463	100.0
15-24	16,440	7.3	13,696	7.2	15531	11.8
25-34	40,426	17.9	53,584	28.4	45536	34.6
35-44	67,865	30.1	57,783	30.6	30574	23.3
45-54	55,790	24.7	31,760	16.8	20054	15.3
55-64	23,165	10.3	17,935	9.5	12559	9.6
65-74	14,315	6.3	10,084	5.3	5448	4.1
75+	7,633	3.4	4,073	2.2	1761	1.3
Family Households	153,695	68.1	132,837	70.3	95,564	72.7
15-24	9,339	4.1	7890	4.2	--	--
25-34	21,905	9.7	37293	19.7	--	--
35-44	48,024	21.3	43275	22.9	--	--
45-54	41,645	18.5	23682	12.5	--	--
55-64	16,256	7.2	12645	6.7	--	--
65-74	11,380	5.0	6038	3.2	--	--
75+	5,179	2.3	2014	1.1	--	--
Married Couple Families	116,338	51.6	106,079	56.2	80,344	61.1
With Children *	70,407	31.2	64,720	34.3	50,577	38.5
Other Families	37,358	16.6	26,758	14.2	15,220	11.6
Male Householder	11,754	5.2	8,529	4.5	4,948	3.8
With Children *	8,348	3.7	5,749	3.0	2,810	2.1
Female Householder	25,603	11.3	18,229	9.6	10,272	7.8
With Children *	20,211	9.0	14,625	7.7	7,973	6.1
Nonfamily Households	71,939	31.9	56,078	29.7	35,899	27.3
15-24	7,101	3.1	5,806	3.1	--	--
25-34	18,521	8.2	16,291	8.6	--	--
35-44	19,841	8.8	14,508	7.7	--	--
45-54	14,145	6.3	8,078	4.3	--	--
55-64	6,909	3.1	5,290	2.8	--	--
65-74	2,935	1.3	4,046	2.1	--	--
75+	2,454	1.1	2,059	1.1	--	--
Householder Living Alone	54,145	24.0	41,826	22.1	26,467	20.1
Two or more persons	17,793	7.9	14,252	7.5	9,432	7.2

*1990: With related children; 1980: With own children under 18.

-- = Information not available.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Census of Population and Housing, 1990, 1980; and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

All persons not living in households live in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons (such as those in prisons, nursing homes, psychiatric hospitals and residential treatment facilities) and (2) other persons in group quarters (such as those in group homes, college dorms, military barracks, fish processing and logging camp bunkhouses and emergency shelters). Some 20,701 persons lived in group-quarters housing in Alaska in 1990. Due largely to cutbacks of military personnel and the move away from barracks-type housing in the military, the number of persons occupying this type of housing in 1999 decreased to 17,180. A more detailed discussion of living quarters appears in Chapter 2.

Households are broken down into family households and non-family households. A household containing a householder and one or more persons related by birth or marriage makes up a family household. By census definition, not all households contain families. A household composed of two or more unrelated individuals or one person living alone is considered a non-family household. The number of persons in households is shown in Table 1.23 and Figures 1.10 and 1.11.

Some 529,342 persons lived in 188,915 households in Alaska in 1990. Of that population, 454,726 persons, or 82.7%, lived in 132,837 family households. The remaining 74,616 persons, or 13.6%, lived in 56,078 non-family households. Overall, 70.3% of all households were family households and 29.7% were non-family households. In 1999, an estimated 225,634 households existed in Alaska. Of these, 153,695, or 68.1%, were family households and 71,939, or 31.9%, were non-family households. Households in the United States in 1998 (latest information available) were 69.1% family and 30.9% non-family. The proportion of persons in family households continues to decline nationwide.

Family household types are husband-wife, male-headed and female-headed households. A married couple household is a family in which the householder and spouse are counted as members of the same household. Male- and female-headed households consist of a single adult head and at least one younger or older related dependent. Of Alaska's 132,837 family households in 1990, 106,079 were husband-wife, 8,529 were male-headed, and 18,229 were female-headed. These comprised 56.2%, 4.5% and 9.6% of all households respectively. In 1999, it was estimated that there were 117,272 married couple households, 11,290 male-headed households

and 24,502 female-headed households in Alaska. These made up 52.8%, 5.3% and 10.6% of all households in the state.

Alaska's households are about as likely to contain married couple families and slightly more likely to contain a male-headed household with no spouse present than households of the nation as a whole. Nationwide, 53.0% of all households are married couple; 3.8% are male-headed; and 12.3% female-headed.

In 1990, Alaska had 85,094 households with related children. Of these related-children households, 64,720, or 76.1%, were in married-couple families. A single-female householder was present in 14,625, or 17.2%, of the households with related children, and a single-male householder was present in 5,749, or 6.8%, of the households with related children.

There were an estimated 98,966 households within Alaska in 1999 with related children. Of these, an estimated 70,407, or 71.1%, were married couple families; 20,211, or 20.4%, female-headed families; and 8,348, or 8.4%, male-headed families. Only 43.9% of all households contained related children under the age of 18. Of all households containing children living with one parent in 1999, an estimated 29.2% were male-headed households and 70.8% were female-headed households.

Traditional households containing a husband, wife and related children made up only 31.2% of all households in Alaska. This is noticeably higher than the national average of 24.9% in 1999. In part, this reflects Alaska's younger population and higher fertility. Between 1980 and 1999, the proportion of households with children living with married couple families declined, while the proportion of female- and male-headed households with children increased.

Persons living alone or unrelated persons living together account for the non-family households. Of the 56,078 non-family households in 1990, 41,826 contained persons living alone, and 14,252 contained unrelated persons living together. In 1999, of an estimated 71,939 non-family households in Alaska, 54,145 (30.0% of all households) contained persons living alone, and an additional 17,793 (7.9% of all households) contained two or more unrelated individuals. Since 1990, these rates in the state have gradually increased. Nationwide, the proportion of households containing a single person living alone was 21.7%, and the proportion of households containing two or more unrelated individuals was 9.5% in 1999.

Chapter 2

ALASKA BOROUGH AND CENSUS AREAS

This chapter presents detailed estimates of population by race, age, and male/female for all boroughs and census areas. There is detailed analysis of geographic variation for population trends, households, components of change, and population composition.

Boroughs and Census Areas

Alaska is comprised of both organized boroughs and census areas. As of July 1, 1999, there were 16 organized boroughs within the state. Boroughs in Alaska are the equivalent of county governments in the rest of the United States. Four of these boroughs, the Municipality of Anchorage, Juneau, Sitka and Yakutat, are city/boroughs, the equivalent of city/county governments, similar to Oklahoma city/county in Oklahoma. The remaining unorganized territory, which accounts for about 59 percent of the state's land area, is divided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census into 11 census areas for statistical purposes. Although these are only statistical units, they are considered as county equivalents by the federal government for federal program purposes. Many, but not all, of the boundaries of the census areas tend to follow Native regional corporation boundaries. Twelve of the boroughs and all of the census areas have independent, incorporated cities within their boundaries. The reader may refer to the maps that accompany the place estimates in Chapter Four of this publication for help in identifying borough and census area boundaries in Alaska.

Since a number of boroughs have recently been formed, there is no direct historical comparison among all of the borough and census area boundaries. The boundaries of the Northwest Arctic Borough do correspond to Northwest Arctic Native Association boundaries and include the 3,298 square miles of land transferred from North Slope Borough at the time of incorporation. No population was involved in this land transfer, so the historical series is still 100 percent compatible with the Kobuk Census Area and North Slope Borough for 1980 onward.

The Aleutians East Borough and Aleutians West Census Area were formed out of the 1980 Aleutian Island Census Area and a small area of unpopulated land transferred from the 1980 Dillingham Census

Area. Similarly, Lake and Peninsula Borough and the 1990 Dillingham Census Area were formed out of the 1980 Dillingham Census Area. At the time of its formation, a segment of the 1980 Dillingham Census Area containing 22 housing units, but no population, was annexed to the Kodiak Island Borough. In addition, a segment of the northernmost part of the 1980 Dillingham Census Area was transferred to the Aniak Census Subarea of the Bethel Census Area. This segment contained no population or housing units.

The Denali Borough, incorporated in December of 1990, was formed out of the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area and includes Denali National Park and all communities on the Parks Highway between Anderson and the Matanuska-Susitna border. These communities are Cantwell, McKinley Park, Healy, Anderson, Ferry and Lignite. The borough also included a small portion of Southeast Fairbanks Census Area which had no population.

In 1992, Yakutat Borough was formed out of the Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area. The remaining area has been renamed the Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area. In 1997, Yakutat Borough annexed an additional 2,878 square miles from the Valdez Cordova Census Area. In addition, the incorporation of all the remaining unorganized territory into boroughs has been studied, the public meetings held and a model borough plan developed by the Alaska Boundary Commission. Bills have surfaced periodically in the Alaska legislature to complete the borough formation process, despite the opposition of many local unincorporated areas.

Population Trends

Alaska experienced phenomenal growth during the past three decades, most of which has been centered in urban and suburban areas. This is evident in Figure 2.1, which shows the dominance by the Anchorage/Matanuska-Susitna region over other labor market regions from about 1959 to the present. Table 2.1 together with Figures 2.1 and 2.2 provide the population estimates and help illustrate the changing demographics during this period.

In 1999, 77 percent of Alaska's population was found in the following five boroughs: Municipality of Anchorage (259,391), Fairbanks North Star Borough (83,773), Matanuska-Susitna Borough (55,694), Kenai Peninsula Borough (48,952), and Juneau Borough (30,189). Figure 2.2 compares the growth trend of these boroughs by decade beginning in 1960.

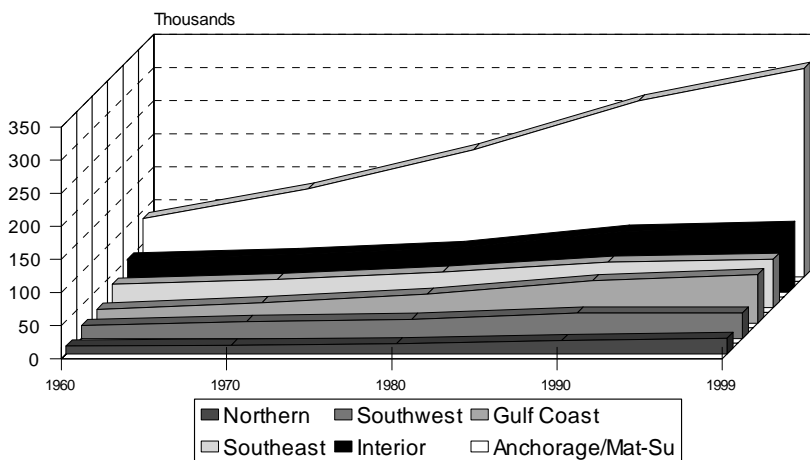
Population growth is sometimes sporadic over a period of time. During the 1980s, the state grew at

an average annual rate of 3.1%, but has averaged only 1.3% since 1990. The 1998-99 one-year period saw a mere 0.8% increase to the state's population. In the 1990s, 68% of the state's growth occurred in the Anchorage/Matanuska-Susitna region with the Matanuska-Susitna Borough experiencing the fastest rate of growth. That area's population increased an average of 3.6% annually during the past nine years; this was more than two and one-half times faster than the statewide average.

Faster than average population growth also occurred within the North Slope Borough (2.3%), Wade Hampton Census Area (2.1%), Kenai Peninsula Borough (2.0%), Bethel and Dillingham Census Areas (1.8%), Haines Borough (1.7%), and the Municipality of Anchorage (1.5%). Population growth in the Juneau and Northwest Arctic Boroughs and the Nome Census Area reflected the overall statewide average of 1.3% annual growth per year.

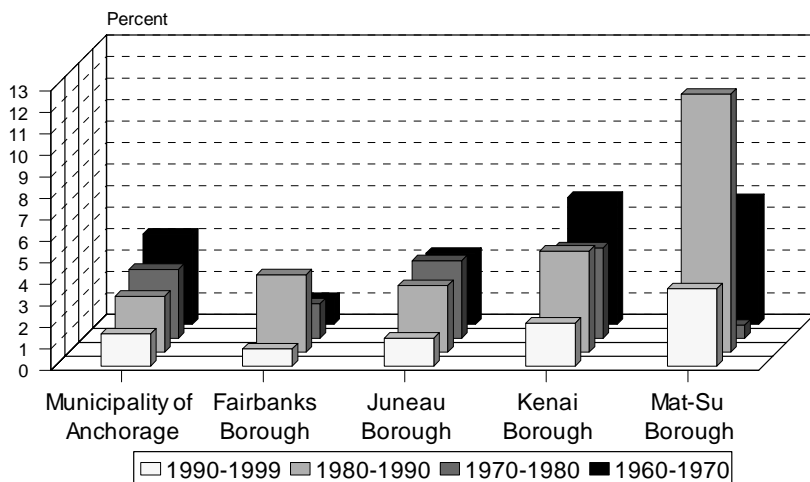
Five of Alaska's county equivalent areas lost population during the 1990s. The Aleutians East Borough averaged a 1.5% annual loss in population, attributed mainly to slowdowns in the fishing industry. The Aleutians West Census Area declined sharply by 6.1% on an average annual basis due to the closing of Adak Naval Base and Eareckson Air Force Station (AFS). Most of the loss, however, occurred between 1992 and 1994. Active duty military personnel and their dependents decreased from a decade high of 4,721 in 1992 to only 47 estimated in 1999. Closures of military bases at King Salmon AFS and Galena AFS led to overall population losses in the Bristol Bay Borough and the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area in the 1990-99 period. An overall net loss of 139 people was estimated in the Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area.

Figure 2.1
Population by Labor Market
Region—1960, 1970, 1980, 1990, 1999



Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Figure 2.2
Annual Average Rates of Growth:
Five Largest Alaska Boroughs* 1960-1999



* By population.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Group Quarters

As indicated in Chapter 1, two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: persons in institutions (such as those in prisons, nursing homes or military barracks) and other persons in group quarters (such as those in group homes, college dorms, emergency shelters, or logging and fish processing bunk houses). In 1999, an estimated 17,180 persons lived in group quarters in Alaska, down 17 percent from 1990. Military base closures combined with troop reductions at other installations have reduced military barracks numbers substantially. Table 2.2 provides housing information by group quarters for all boroughs and census areas by labor market regions for the period 1990-99.

According to the 1990 census, the proportion of persons housed in group quarters in Alaska by type was as follows: military (42.5%); fish processing, logging and miscellaneous group quarters (26.5%);

Table 2.1
Population of Alaska by Labor Market Region, Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area by Labor Market Region	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990	Change		Avg. Annual Rate of Change (%)	
	Provis-ional	Revised	Revised	Revised	Revised	Revised	Revised	Revised	Revised	Census	1998-1999	1990-1999	1998-1999	1990-1999
Alaska	622,000	617,082	609,655	605,212	601,581	600,622	596,906	586,722	569,054	550,043	4,918	71,957	0.8	1.3
Anchorage Mat-Su Region	315,085	311,413	306,877	303,601	301,635	301,139	296,099	288,481	277,445	266,021	3,672	49,064	1.2	1.8
Municipality of Anchorage	259,391	257,260	254,752	253,234	252,729	253,503	249,440	244,111	235,626	226,338	2,131	33,053	0.8	1.5
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	55,694	54,153	52,125	50,367	48,906	47,636	46,659	44,370	41,819	39,683	1,541	16,011	2.8	3.6
Gulf Coast Region	73,274	72,522	71,700	71,275	71,169	70,540	68,811	68,372	65,177	64,063	752	9,211	1.0	1.5
Kenai Peninsula Borough	48,952	48,532	47,695	46,654	45,906	45,059	43,814	43,459	42,132	40,802	420	8,150	0.9	2.0
Kodiak Island Borough	13,989	13,716	13,648	14,158	14,847	15,059	14,594	14,635	13,018	13,309	273	680	2.0	0.5
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	10,333	10,274	10,357	10,463	10,416	10,422	10,403	10,278	10,027	9,952	59	381	0.6	0.4
Interior Region	98,299	97,673	96,567	96,447	96,184	96,431	96,249	94,972	95,122	92,111	626	6,188	0.6	0.7
Fairbanks North Star Borough	83,773	83,045	82,064	81,883	81,552	81,818	81,472	80,261	80,655	77,720	728	6,053	0.9	0.8
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	6,283	6,349	6,253	6,290	6,406	6,314	6,280	6,120	6,009	5,913	-66	370	-1.0	0.7
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	8,243	8,279	8,250	8,274	8,226	8,299	8,497	8,591	8,458	8,478	-36	-235	-0.4	-0.3
Denali Borough /1	1,871	1,868	1,895	1,906	1,836	1,833	1,793	1,766	1,781	1,764	3	107	0.2	0.6
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area /1	6,372	6,411	6,355	6,368	6,390	6,466	6,704	6,825	6,677	6,714	-39	-342	-0.6	-0.6
Northern Region	23,597	23,426	23,082	22,734	22,404	22,340	22,058	21,884	20,895	20,380	171	3,217	0.7	1.6
Nome Census Area	9,311	9,341	9,119	9,079	8,893	8,895	8,865	8,848	8,522	8,288	-30	1,023	-0.3	1.3
North Slope Borough	7,413	7,268	7,251	7,111	6,920	6,836	6,648	6,500	6,182	5,979	145	1,434	2.0	2.3
Northwest Arctic Borough	6,873	6,817	6,712	6,544	6,591	6,609	6,545	6,536	6,191	6,113	56	760	0.8	1.3
Southeast Region	73,302	73,759	73,830	73,706	73,061	73,054	73,188	72,612	71,077	68,989	-457	4,313	-0.6	0.7
Haines Borough	2,475	2,461	2,404	2,352	2,280	2,331	2,293	2,230	2,242	2,117	14	358	0.6	1.7
Juneau Borough	30,189	30,021	29,713	29,230	28,700	28,454	28,448	28,253	27,579	26,751	168	3,438	0.6	1.3
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	13,961	14,143	14,500	14,654	14,764	14,751	14,716	14,636	14,255	13,828	-182	133	-1.3	0.1
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	6,589	6,830	6,873	6,996	6,734	6,774	6,797	6,608	6,551	6,278	-241	311	-3.6	0.5
Sitka Borough	8,681	8,722	8,708	8,650	8,868	8,941	9,083	9,059	8,878	8,588	-41	93	-0.5	0.1
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon C.A.	4,270	4,417	4,490	4,622	4,517	4,555	4,561	4,481	4,401	4,385	-147	-115	-3.4	-0.3
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A. /2	3,541	3,642	3,668	3,823	3,747	3,828	3,854	3,801	3,679	3,680	-101	-139	-2.8	-0.4
Yakutat Borough /2	729	775	822	799	770	727	707	680	722	705	-46	24	-6.1	0.4
Wrangell-Petersburg C. A.	7,137	7,165	7,142	7,202	7,198	7,248	7,290	7,345	7,171	7,042	-28	95	-0.4	0.1
Southwest Region	38,443	38,289	37,599	37,449	37,128	37,118	40,501	40,401	39,338	38,479	154	-36	0.4	0.0
Aleutians East Borough	2,151	2,145	2,212	2,205	2,234	2,306	2,317	2,315	2,284	2,464	6	-313	0.3	-1.5
Aleutians West Census Area	5,285	5,346	5,333	5,710	5,651	5,903	9,422	9,830	9,643	9,478	-61	-4,193	-1.1	-6.1
Bethel Census Area	16,167	15,935	15,596	15,311	15,217	14,933	14,557	14,340	13,974	13,656	232	2,511	1.4	1.8
Bristol Bay Borough	1,258	1,291	1,250	1,230	1,189	1,285	1,573	1,570	1,468	1,410	-33	-152	-2.6	-1.2
Dillingham Census Area	4,731	4,686	4,519	4,476	4,389	4,302	4,361	4,247	4,169	4,012	45	719	1.0	1.8
Lake & Peninsula Borough	1,791	1,842	1,792	1,810	1,816	1,807	1,807	1,805	1,737	1,668	-51	123	-2.8	0.8
Wade Hampton Census Area	7,060	7,044	6,897	6,707	6,632	6,582	6,464	6,294	6,063	5,791	16	1,269	0.2	2.1

Note: Revisions for the years 1991-1998 result from revisions in U.S. and Alaska's state total by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

1/ Denali Borough was incorporated December 7, 1990.

2/ Yakutat Borough was incorporated September 22, 1992.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

correctional institutions (12.7%); college dorms and religious group quarters (6.3%); nursing homes (5.8%); homeless and abused shelters (2.2%); juvenile institutions (1.9%); rooming houses, group homes, halfway houses, etc. (1.6%); visible street locations (0.4%); and hospitals, including handicapped (0.4%).

Approximately 53 percent of Alaska's group-quarters population in 1999 were found living in the Municipality of Anchorage and Fairbanks North Star Borough. Military barracks, University of Alaska dormitories, State of Alaska correctional facilities, a combination of profit and non-profit group homes and nursing homes, and homeless shelters made up the bulk of group quarter locations in these more populated areas.

The number of people living in group quarters dropped 55.2% in the Aleutians West Census Area between 1990-99 due mainly to the closing of the Adak Naval Air Station; however, the Aleutians Chain continues to be dominated by group quarters living connected with fishing and the seafood processing industry. In 1999, the Aleutians West Census Area still had the greatest proportion of their population living in group quarters (33.2%) followed by the Aleutians East Borough (32.3%). The overall statewide average was 2.8%.

Other areas in the state where relatively high group quarters housing was found were in Denali Borough (7.2%), Kodiak Island Borough (5.9%) and Sitka Borough (4.3%). Most group quarters in the Denali Borough were military at Clear AFS in Anderson. In Kodiak Borough, fish processing, logging activity and

the Coast Guard produced most of the group quarters living situations. In Sitka, a state-run Pioneers' Home as well as an active Coast Guard presence and Sheldon Jackson College provided group quarters housing.

Census Area Housing Units and Households

Comparative information on housing units and households for Alaska by labor market region and census area are shown in Table 2.2. The number of occupied households in Alaska in 1999 was estimated at 225,634, an increase of 36,719 or 19.4% since 1990. The number of persons per household on a statewide basis declined slightly from 2.80 in 1990 to 2.68 in 1999.

In 1990, Alaska's homeowner vacancy rate was 4.5% and the rental vacancy rate was 8.5%. At the time of the census, 16,991 or 7.3% of housing units classified as seasonal, recreational or occasional use were vacant. Boroughs or census areas that had the highest proportion of such housing were: Lake and Peninsula Borough 34.9%, Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area 27.5%, Nome Census Area 26.7%, Bristol Bay Borough 23.8%, Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area 23.4%, Matanuska-Susitna Borough 21.4%, Southeast Fairbanks Census Area 19.3%, Valdez-Cordova Census Area 18.6%, Haines Borough 18.5%, Kenai Peninsula Borough 14.6%, and Dillingham Census Area 13.0%. In some rural areas, such housing may be associated with fish camps or fish processing. In other areas, particularly on the road system, such housing tends to be primarily for seasonal recreational purposes. While hard numbers

Figure 2.3
Percent Population Change 1990-1999

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

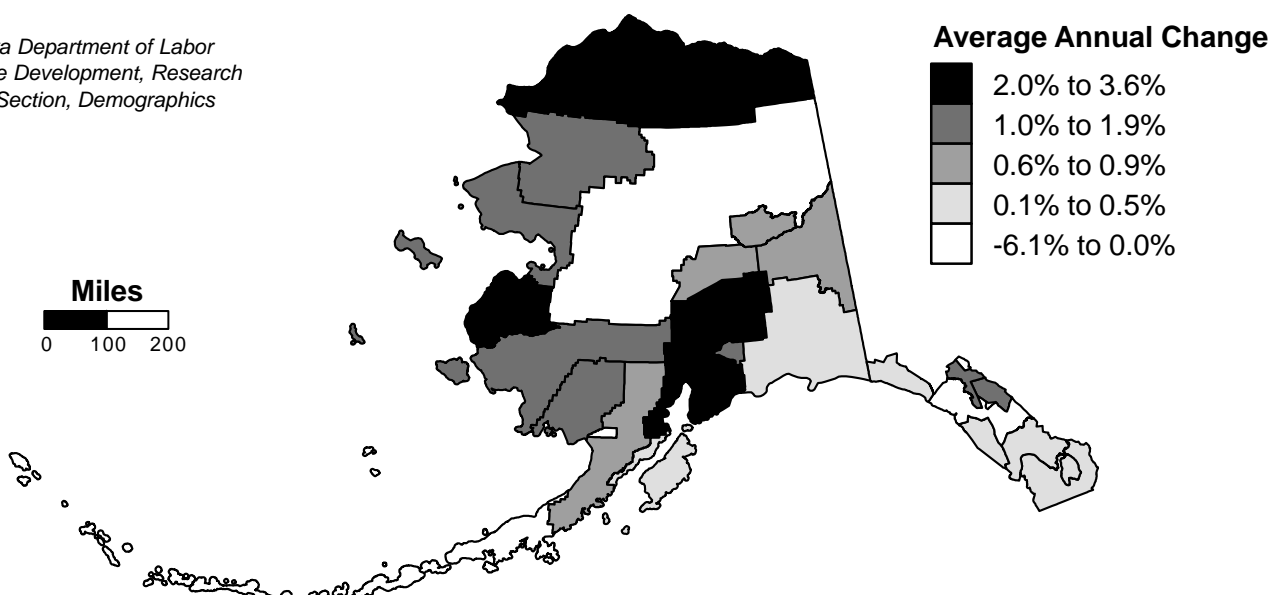


Table 2.2
Housing Unit and Households for Boroughs and Census Areas
by Labor Market Region, 1999, 1990

Area by Labor Market Region	July 1, 1999					April 1, 1990					
	Total 1999 Population	Household Estimate	Group Quarters Population Estimate	Non Group Quarters Population Estimate	Persons/ Household Estimate	Occupied Housing Units Census	Total Housing Units Census	Vacant Housing for Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	% of Vacant Housing for Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use	Group Quarters Population Census	Persons/ Household Census
Alaska	622,000	225,634	17,180	604,820	2.68	188,915	232,608	16,991	7.3	20,701	2.80
Anchorage/Mat-Su Region	315,085	115,417	6,255	308,830	2.68	96,096	115,106	5,488	4.8	5,590	2.71
Municipality of Anchorage	259,391	95,060	5,515	253,876	2.67	82,702	94,153	1,009	1.1	5074	2.68
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	55,694	20,357	740	54,954	2.70	13,394	20,953	4,479	21.4	516	2.92
Gulf Coast Region	73,274	27,299	2,285	70,989	2.60	21,758	29,445	4,190	14.2	2,607	2.82
Kenai Peninsula Borough	48,952	18,786	1,197	47,755	2.54	14,250	19,364	2,819	14.6	1064	2.79
Kodiak Island Borough	13,989	4,550	823	13,166	2.89	4,083	4,885	405	8.3	955	3.03
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	10,333	3,963	265	10,068	2.54	3,425	5,196	966	18.6	588	2.73
Interior Region	98,299	36,477	4,030	94,269	2.58	31,350	39,871	2,810	7.0	4,933	2.78
Fairbanks North Star Borough	83,773	31,026	3,663	80,110	2.58	26,693	31,823	854	2.7	4096	2.76
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	6,283	2,307	217	6,066	2.63	1,909	3,149	607	19.3	270	2.96
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	8,243	3,144	150	8,093	2.57	2,748	4,899	1,349	27.5	567	2.88
Denali Borough 1/	1,871	675	134	1,737	2.57	627	923	...	...	228	2.50
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area 1/	6,372	2,469	16	6,356	2.57	2,121	3,976	...	...	339	2.99
Northern Region	23,597	6,937	374	23,223	3.35	5,570	7,835	1,474	18.8	479	3.57
Nome Census Area	9,311	2,836	165	9,146	3.22	2,371	3,684	983	26.7	192	3.41
North Slope Borough	7,413	2,229	132	7,281	3.27	1,673	2,153	248	11.5	221	3.44
Northwest Arctic Borough	6,873	1,872	77	6,796	3.63	1,526	1,998	243	12.2	66	3.96
Southeast Region	73,302	28,843	1,490	71,812	2.49	24,659	28,085	1,588	5.7	1,749	2.75
Haines Borough	2,475	1,028	71	2,404	2.34	791	1,112	206	18.5	71	2.59
Juneau Borough	30,189	11,341	582	29,607	2.61	9,902	10,638	248	2.3	438	2.66
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	13,961	5,589	261	13,700	2.45	5,030	5,463	147	2.7	252	2.70
Pr. Of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	6,589	3,086	23	6,566	2.13	2,061	2,543	178	7.0	263	2.92
Sitka Borough	8,681	3,325	369	8,312	2.50	2,939	3,222	88	2.7	343	2.81
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon C.A.	4,270	1,659	44	4,226	2.55	1,422	2,102	491	23.4	204	3.26
Skagway-Hoonah- Angoon C.A.	3,541	1,373	44	3,497	2.55	...	...	...	...	166	...
Yakutat Borough	729	286	0	729	2.55	...	...	...	...	38	...
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	7,137	2,815	140	6,997	2.49	2,514	3,005	230	7.7	178	2.73
Southwest Region	38,443	10,661	2,746	35,697	3.35	9,482	12,266	1,441	11.7	5,343	3.49
Aleutians East Borough	2,151	474	694	1,457	3.07	533	693	66	9.5	881	2.97
Aleutians West C.A.	5,285	1,334	1,753	3,532	2.65	1,845	2,051	41	2.0	3913	3.02
Bethel Census Area	16,167	4,514	288	15,879	3.52	3,605	4,362	273	6.3	249	3.72
Bristol Bay Borough	1,258	484	1	1,257	2.60	407	596	142	23.8	268	2.81
Dillingham C.A.	4,731	1,501	4	4,727	3.15	1,215	1,691	220	13.0	4	3.30
Lake & Peninsula Borough	1,791	598	6	1,785	2.98	509	991	346	34.9	28	3.22
Wade Hampton Census Area	7,060	1,756	0	7,060	4.02	1,368	1,882	353	18.8	0	4.23

1/ Occupied and vacant housing units for 1990 are estimated.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

on construction throughout the state do not exist, the number of new seasonal recreational homes appears to have increased substantially during the 1990s in some areas of the state.

A household includes all persons who occupy a housing unit, which can be a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters. Areas associated with larger households are predominately Native American areas in northern and western Alaska. In 1999, these areas included Wade Hampton Census Area with an average of 4.02 persons per household, followed by Northwest Arctic Borough (3.63), Bethel Census Area (3.52), North Slope Borough (3.27), and Nome Census Area (3.22).

The smallest households were found in Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area, with 2.13 persons per household, followed by Haines Borough (2.34), Ketchikan Gateway Borough (2.45), Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area (2.49), Sitka Borough (2.50), and Valdez-Cordova Census Area (2.54). In Southeast Alaska the median age tends to be older and there is a higher incidence of households that no longer contain children.

Census Area Components of Change

Population change consists of two components: *natural increase*, which is births minus deaths, and *net migration*, which is in-migration minus out-migration. These statistics are presented in Table 2.3. In addition, birth and death rates and share of Alaska's population are included for each of the areas covered. In terms of net population change, the major population centers garnered the largest increases, with the Municipality of Anchorage showing the largest increase between 1990 and 1999, adding 33,053 persons, followed by the Matanuska-Susitna Borough (16,011), Kenai Peninsula Borough (8,150), Fairbanks North Star Borough (6,053), Juneau Borough (3,438) and Bethel Census Area (2,511). The areas which had a net loss of population between 1990 and 1999 included Aleutians West Census Area (-4,193), Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area (-342), Aleutians East Borough (-313), Bristol Bay Borough (-152) and Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (-139).

Births and Deaths

In 1998-99, the birth rate for Alaska was 15.9 births per 1,000 population. This compared with a national rate of 14.5 births per 1,000. Alaska's current rate is substantially below the state's 1980-90 decade average of 24.4 births per 1,000 population. Highest birth rates in 1998-99 were found in areas of Alaska with a higher than average Native American

population. These areas included: Wade Hampton Census Area with 31.3 births per 1,000 population; Bethel Census Area (25.8), Northwest Arctic Borough (27.2), Nome Census Area (22.3), and North Slope Borough (16.2). The birth rate in these areas have declined since the 1980s, although the Wade Hampton Census Area still has one of the highest birth rates of any county in the nation.

Birth rates in the state were lowest along the Aleutian Chain and in Southeast Alaska. The Aleutians West Census Area and the Aleutians East Borough, where 58% of the population is male, many of whom work in fishing or fish processing, had relatively low birthrates of 5.8 and 9.3 respectively per 1,000 population in 1998-99. In Southeast, where the median age of the population is the oldest in the state, lower than average birth rates were found in Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (9.2), Yakutat Borough (9.3), Haines Borough (10.9), and Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area (11.0), Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (11.5), Juneau Borough (12.8), Sitka Borough (13.0), and Ketchikan Gateway Borough (13.9).

Alaska's death rate was 4.1 per 1,000 population in 1998-99. This was the same as the rate between 1980-1990. Rates ranged from a low of 1.3 in the Yakutat Borough to a high of 8.4 in Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area. Below-average mortality rates for 1998-99 were reported for all three of Alaska's largest urban areas-Municipality of Anchorage (3.8), Fairbanks North Star Borough (3.6) and Juneau Borough (3.3)—nevertheless, 1,380, or 53.8%, of all deaths in the state were reported in these three boroughs.

Population Density

The density of Alaska's population is shown in Table 2.3 and Figure 2.4. Overall, Alaska's land area is equal to 16.1% of the entire United States. In 1999, Alaska averaged 1.1 persons per square mile compared to 77.2 persons per square mile nationally. As discussed elsewhere, because vast tracts of land are in federal, state and Native ownership or inaccessible, these numbers can be misleading.

The highest population density in Alaska was found in the Municipality of Anchorage with 152.8 persons per square mile, followed by Fairbanks North Star Borough (11.4), Ketchikan Gateway Borough (11.4) and Juneau Borough (11.0). The lowest density of people were found in Alaska's interior with the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area averaging less than 0.1 person per square mile. Fifteen of Alaska's 27 boroughs and census areas had population densities that averaged less than 1.0 person per square mile.

(continued on page 71)

Table 2.3
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
				Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths					
UNITED STATES /1 3,536,338 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	272,878,000	2,579,000	N.A.	0.0	N.A.	0.0	N.A.	N.A.	0.9	Alaska as % of U.S.	77.2
	1997-98	270,299,000	2,555,000	3,892,000	14.5	2,310,000	8.6	1,582,000	973,000	0.9	0.2	76.4
	1996-97	267,744,000	2,554,000	3,901,790	14.6	2,327,854	8.7	1,573,936	980,064	1.0	0.2	75.7
	1995-96	265,190,000	2,425,000	3,879,771	14.7	2,330,870	8.8	1,548,901	876,099	0.9	0.2	75.0
	1994-95	262,765,000	2,476,000	3,933,170	15.0	2,302,015	8.8	1,631,155	844,845	0.9	0.2	74.3
	1993-94	260,289,000	2,543,000	3,971,136	15.3	2,282,854	8.8	1,688,282	854,718	1.0	0.2	73.6
	1992-93	257,746,000	2,751,000	4,027,125	15.7	2,226,027	8.7	1,801,098	949,902	1.1	0.2	72.9
	1991-92	254,995,000	2,868,000	4,105,689	16.2	2,180,115	8.6	1,925,574	942,426	1.1	0.2	72.1
	1990-91	252,127,000	3,417,127	5,171,116	16.5	2,656,721	8.5	2,514,395	902,732	1.1	0.2	71.3
	1980-90	248,709,873	22,164,068	36,629,000	15.4	20,682,000	8.7	15,947,000	6,217,100	0.9	0.2	70.3
	1980	226,545,805									0.2	64.0
ALASKA 570,373.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	622,000	4,918	9,864	15.9	2,564	4.1	7,300	-2,382	0.8	100.0	1.1
	1997-98	617,082	7,427	9,921	16.2	2,614	4.3	7,307	120	1.2	100.0	1.1
	1996-97	609,655	4,443	10,031	16.5	2,552	4.2	7,479	-3,036	0.7	100.0	1.1
	1995-96	605,212	3,631	10,080	16.7	2,680	4.4	7,400	-3,769	0.6	100.0	1.1
	1994-95	601,581	959	10,437	17.4	2,473	4.1	7,964	-7,005	0.2	100.0	1.1
	1993-94	600,622	3,716	10,970	18.3	2,397	4.0	8,573	-4,857	0.6	100.0	1.1
	1992-93	596,906	10,184	11,331	19.1	2,472	4.2	8,859	1,325	1.7	100.0	1.0
	1991-92	586,722	17,668	11,734	20.3	2,205	3.8	9,529	8,139	3.1	100.0	1.0
	1990-91	569,054	19,011	14,819	21.2	2,726	3.9	12,093	6,918	2.7	100.0	1.0
	1980-90	550,043	148,192	115,963	24.4	19,673	4.1	96,290	51,902	3.1	100.0	1.0
	1980	401,851									100.0	0.7
ANCHORAGE/ MATANUSKA- SUSITNA REGION 26,391.2 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	315,085	3,672	4,822	15.4	1,213	3.9	3,609	63	1.2	51.7	11.9
	1997-98	311,413	4,536	4,920	15.9	1,245	4.0	3,675	861	1.5	51.1	11.8
	1996-97	306,877	3,276	4,829	15.8	1,135	3.7	3,694	-418	1.1	50.3	11.6
	1995-96	303,601	1,966	4,969	16.4	1,264	4.2	3,705	-1,739	0.6	50.2	11.5
	1994-95	301,635	496	5,313	17.6	1,159	3.8	4,154	-3,658	0.2	50.1	11.4
	1993-94	301,139	5,040	5,413	18.1	1,101	3.7	4,312	728	1.7	50.1	11.4
	1992-93	296,099	7,618	5,543	19.0	1,123	3.8	4,420	3,198	2.6	49.6	11.2
	1991-92	288,481	11,036	5,676	20.1	969	3.4	4,707	6,329	3.9	49.2	10.9
	1990-91	277,445	11,424	6,999	20.6	1,212	3.6	5,787	5,637	3.4	48.8	10.5
	1980-90	266,021	73,774	54,805	23.9	8,109	3.5	46,696	27,078	3.2	48.4	10.1
	1980	192,247									47.8	7.3
Municipality of Anchorage 1,697.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	259,391	2,131	4,171	16.1	976	3.8	3,195	-1,064	0.8	42.5	152.8
	1997-98	257,260	2,508	4,193	16.4	1012	4.0	3,181	-673	1.0	42.2	151.5
	1996-97	254,752	1,518	4,144	16.3	905	3.6	3,239	-1,721	0.6	41.8	150.1
	1995-96	253,234	505	4,216	16.7	1,044	4.1	3,172	-2,667	0.2	41.8	149.2
	1994-95	252,729	-774	4,581	18.1	966	3.8	3,615	-4,389	-0.3	42.0	148.9
	1993-94	253,503	4,063	4,739	18.8	888	3.5	3,851	212	1.6	42.2	149.3
	1992-93	249,440	5,329	4,827	19.6	923	3.7	3,904	1,425	2.2	41.8	146.9
	1991-92	244,111	8,485	4,942	20.6	811	3.4	4,131	4,354	3.5	41.6	143.8
	1990-91	235,626	9,288	6,105	21.1	994	3.4	5,111	4,177	3.2	41.4	138.8
	1980-90	226,338	51,907	47,746	23.8	6,911	3.4	40,835	11,072	2.6	41.1	133.3
	1980	174,431									43.4	102.8
Matanuska-Susitna Borough 24,693.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	55,694	1,541	651	11.9	237	4.3	414	1,127	2.8	9.1	2.3
	1997-98	54,153	2,028	727	13.7	233	4.4	494	1,534	3.8	8.9	2.2
	1996-97	52,125	1,758	685	13.4	230	4.5	455	1,303	3.4	8.5	2.1
	1995-96	50,367	1,461	753	15.2	220	4.4	533	928	2.9	8.3	2.0
	1994-95	48,906	1,270	732	15.2	193	4.0	539	731	2.6	8.1	2.0
	1993-94	47,636	977	674	14.3	213	4.5	461	516	2.1	7.9	1.9
	1992-93	46,659	2,289	716	15.7	200	4.4	516	1,773	5.0	7.8	1.9
	1991-92	44,370	2,551	734	17.0	158	3.7	576	1,975	5.9	7.6	1.8
	1990-91	41,819	2,136	894	17.6	218	4.3	676	1,460	4.2	7.3	1.7
	1980-90	39,683	21,867	7,059	24.6	1,198	4.2	5,861	16,006	7.6	7.2	1.6
	1980	17,816									4.4	0.7
GULF COAST REGION 56,608.9 Sq. Mi. /5	1998-99	73,274	752	992	13.6	317	4.3	675	77	1.0	12.0	1.3
	1997-98	72,522	822	1,025	14.2	333	4.6	692	130	1.1	11.9	1.3
	1996-97	71,700	425	1,068	14.9	342	4.8	726	-301	0.6	11.8	1.3
	1995-96	71,275	106	1,078	15.1	340	4.8	738	-632	0.1	11.8	1.2
	1994-95	71,169	629	1,088	15.4	295	4.2	793	-164	0.9	11.8	1.2
	1993-94	70,540	1,729	1,111	15.9	284	4.1	827	902	2.5	11.7	1.2
	1992-93	68,811	439	1,133	16.5	299	4.4	834	-395	0.6	11.5	1.2
	1991-92	68,372	3,195	1,153	17.3	240	3.6	913	2,282	4.8	11.7	1.1
	1990-91	65,177	1,114	1,586	19.6	337	4.2	1,249	-135	1.4	11.5	1.1
	1980-90	64,063	20,494	12,610	23.4	2,478	4.6	10,132	10,362	3.8	11.6	1.1
	1980	43,569									10.8	0.7

Table 2.3 (cont.)
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Births	Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population	Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population	Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
Kenai Peninsula Borough 16,078.9 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	48,952	420	642	13.2	236	4.8	406	14	0.9	8.0	3.0
	1997-98	48,532	837	655	13.6	238	4.9	417	420	1.7	8.0	3.0
	1996-97	47,695	1,041	680	14.4	251	5.3	429	612	2.2	7.8	3.0
	1995-96	46,654	748	677	14.6	224	4.8	453	295	1.6	7.7	2.9
	1994-95	45,906	847	688	15.1	189	4.2	499	348	1.9	7.6	2.9
	1993-94	45,059	1,245	688	15.5	194	4.4	494	751	2.8	7.5	2.8
	1992-93	43,814	355	702	16.1	185	4.2	517	-162	0.8	7.3	2.7
	1991-92	43,459	1,327	727	17.0	152	3.6	575	752	3.1	7.4	2.7
	1990-91	42,132	1,330	962	18.6	204	3.9	758	572	2.6	7.4	2.6
	1980-90	40,802	15,520	7,724	23.4	1,510	4.6	6,214	9,306	4.7	7.4	2.5
	1980	25,282									6.3	1.6
Kodiak Island Borough 6,462.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	13,989	273	268	19.3	53	3.8	215	58	2.0	2.3	2.2
	1997-98	13,716	68	258	18.9	47	3.4	211	-143	0.5	2.2	2.1
	1996-97	13,648	-510	271	19.5	44	3.2	227	-737	-3.7	2.2	2.1
	1995-96	14,158	-689	266	18.3	63	4.3	203	-892	-4.8	2.3	2.2
	1994-95	14,847	-212	277	18.5	58	3.9	219	-431	-1.4	2.5	2.3
	1993-94	15,059	465	285	19.2	46	3.1	239	226	3.1	2.5	2.3
	1992-93	14,594	-41	285	19.5	63	4.3	222	-263	-0.3	2.4	2.3
	1991-92	14,635	1,617	271	19.6	44	3.2	227	1,390	11.7	2.5	2.3
	1990-91	13,018	-291	428	26.0	77	4.7	351	-642	-1.8	2.3	2.0
	1980-90	13,309	3,370	3,042	26.2	533	4.6	2,509	861	2.9	2.4	2.1
	1980	9,939									2.5	1.5
Valdez-Cordova Census Area 34,067.4 Sq. Mi. /5	1998-99	10,333	59	82	8.0	28	2.7	54	5	0.6	1.7	0.3
	1997-98	10,274	-83	112	10.9	48	4.7	64	-147	-0.8	1.7	0.3
	1996-97	10,357	-106	117	11.2	47	4.5	70	-176	-1.0	1.7	0.3
	1995-96	10,463	47	135	12.9	53	5.1	82	-35	0.5	1.7	0.3
	1994-95	10,416	-6	123	11.8	48	4.6	75	-81	-0.1	1.7	0.3
	1993-94	10,422	19	138	13.3	44	4.2	94	-75	0.2	1.7	0.3
	1992-93	10,403	125	146	14.1	51	4.9	95	30	1.2	1.7	0.3
	1991-92	10,278	251	155	15.3	44	4.3	111	140	2.5	1.8	0.3
	1990-91	10,027	75	196	15.7	56	4.5	140	-65	0.6	1.8	0.3
	1980-90	9,952	1,604	1,844	20.2	435	4.8	1,409	195	1.8	1.8	0.3
	1980	8,348									2.1	0.2
INTERIOR REGION 190,477.8 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	98,299	626	1,784	18.2	403	4.1	1,381	-755	0.6	16.1	0.5
	1997-98	97,673	1,106	1,643	16.9	373	3.8	1,270	-164	1.1	16.0	0.5
	1996-97	96,567	120	1,728	17.9	302	3.1	1,426	-1,306	0.1	15.8	0.5
	1995-96	96,447	263	1,678	17.4	405	4.2	1,273	-1,010	0.3	15.9	0.5
	1994-95	96,184	-247	1,747	18.1	393	4.1	1,354	-1,601	-0.3	16.0	0.5
	1993-94	96,431	182	1,848	19.2	394	4.1	1,454	-1,272	0.2	16.1	0.5
	1992-93	96,249	1,277	1,893	19.8	350	3.7	1,543	-266	1.3	16.1	0.5
	1991-92	94,972	-150	2,027	21.3	344	3.6	1,683	-1,833	-0.2	16.2	0.5
	1990-91	95,122	3,011	2,507	21.4	409	3.5	2,098	913	2.6	16.7	0.5
	1980-90	92,111	24,579	20,560	25.8	3,124	3.9	17,436	7,143	3.1	16.7	0.5
	1980	67,532									16.8	0.4
Fairbanks North Star Borough 7,362.4 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	83,773	728	1,498	18.0	304	3.6	1,194	-466	0.9	13.7	11.4
	1997-98	83,045	981	1,387	16.8	289	3.5	1,098	-117	1.2	13.6	11.3
	1996-97	82,064	181	1,468	17.9	231	2.8	1,237	-1,056	0.2	13.5	11.1
	1995-96	81,883	331	1,457	17.8	299	3.7	1,158	-827	0.4	13.5	11.1
	1994-95	81,552	-266	1,520	18.6	306	3.7	1,214	-1,480	-0.3	13.6	11.1
	1993-94	81,818	346	1,605	19.7	295	3.6	1,310	-964	0.4	13.6	11.1
	1992-93	81,472	1,211	1,650	20.4	278	3.4	1,372	-161	1.5	13.6	11.1
	1991-92	80,261	-394	1,758	21.8	259	3.2	1,499	-1,893	-0.5	13.7	10.9
	1990-91	80,655	2,935	2,142	21.6	320	3.2	1,822	1,113	3.0	14.2	11.0
	1980-90	77,720	23,737	16,995	25.8	2,353	3.6	14,642	9,095	3.6	14.1	10.6
	1980	53,983									13.4	7.3
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area 25,934.3 Sq. Mi. /2	1998-99	6,283	-66	160	25.3	38	6.0	122	-188	-1.0	1.0	0.2
	1997-98	6,349	96	115	18.3	34	5.4	81	15	1.5	1.0	0.2
	1996-97	6,253	-37	135	21.5	29	4.6	106	-143	-0.6	1.0	0.2
	1995-96	6,290	-116	106	16.7	36	5.7	70	-186	-1.8	1.0	0.2
	1994-95	6,406	92	108	17.0	32	5.0	76	16	1.4	1.1	0.2
	1993-94	6,314	34	115	18.3	40	6.4	75	-41	0.5	1.1	0.2
	1992-93	6,280	160	90	14.5	24	3.9	66	94	2.6	1.1	0.2
	1991-92	6,120	111	91	15.0	21	3.5	70	41	1.8	1.0	0.2
	1990-91	6,009	96	149	20.0	24	3.2	125	-29	1.3	1.1	0.2
	1980-90	5,913	237	1,474	25.4	217	3.7	1,257	-1,020	0.4	1.1	0.2
	1980	5,676									1.4	0.2

Table 2.3 (cont.)
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
				Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths					
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area 148,258.4 Sq. Mi. /2	1998-99	6,372	-39	107	16.7	54	8.4	53	-92	-0.6	1.0	0.0
	1997-98	6,411	56	118	18.5	48	7.5	70	-14	0.9	1.1	0.0
	1996-97	6,355	-13	104	16.3	37	5.8	67	-80	-0.2	1.0	0.0
	1995-96	6,368	-22	88	13.8	67	10.5	21	-43	-0.3	1.1	0.0
	1994-95	6,390	-76	92	14.3	50	7.8	42	-118	-1.2	1.1	0.0
	1993-94	6,466	-238	104	15.8	55	8.4	49	-287	-3.6	1.1	0.0
	1992-93	6,704	-121	133	19.7	44	6.5	89	-210	0.3	1.1	0.0
	1991-92	6,825	148	155	23.0	52	7.7	103	45	2.1	1.2	0.0
	1990-91*	6,677	-37	189	20.0	54	5.7	135	-172	0.0	1.2	0.0
	1980-90	8,478	605	2,091	25.6	554	6.8	1,537	-932	0.7	1.5	0.1
	1980	7,873									2.0	0.1
Denali Borough 8,922.7 Sq. Mi. /2	1998-99	1,871	3	19	10.2	7	3.7	12	-9	0.2	0.3	0.2
	1997-98	1,868	-27	23	12.2	2	1.1	21	-48	-1.4	0.3	0.2
	1996-97	1,895	-11	21	11.0	5	2.6	16	-27	-0.6	0.3	0.2
	1995-96	1,906	70	27	14.4	3	1.6	24	46	3.7	0.3	0.2
	1994-95	1,836	3	27	14.7	5	2.7	22	-19	0.2	0.3	0.2
	1993-94	1,833	40	24	13.2	4	2.2	20	20	2.2	0.3	0.2
	1992-93	1,793	27	20	11.2	4	2.2	16	11	-0.2	0.3	0.2
	1991-92	1,766	-15	23	13.0	12	6.8	11	-26	-1.7	0.3	0.2
	1990-91*	1,781	17	27	24.3	11	9.9	16	1	-0.7	0.3	0.2
	1980-90		*1990-91 statistics are for the two Census Areas independently									
	1980		Denali included in Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area prior to 1990									
NORTHERN REGION 146,735.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	23,597	171	513	21.8	129	5.5	384	-213	0.7	3.9	0.2
	1997-98	23,426	344	536	23.0	139	6.0	397	-53	1.5	3.8	0.2
	1996-97	23,082	348	520	22.7	134	5.8	386	-38	1.5	3.8	0.2
	1995-96	22,734	330	497	22.0	110	4.9	387	-57	1.5	3.8	0.2
	1994-95	22,404	64	444	19.8	140	6.3	304	-240	0.3	3.7	0.2
	1993-94	22,340	282	521	23.5	122	5.5	399	-117	1.3	3.7	0.2
	1992-93	22,058	174	536	24.4	156	7.1	380	-206	0.8	3.7	0.2
	1991-92	21,884	989	653	30.5	130	6.1	523	466	4.6	3.7	0.1
	1990-91	20,895	515	896	34.7	154	6.0	742	-227	2.0	3.7	0.1
	1980-90	20,380	4,813	5,857	32.6	1,203	6.7	4,654	159	2.7	3.7	0.1
	1980	15,567									3.9	0.1
Nome Census Area 23,012.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	9,311	-30	208	22.3	54	5.8	154	-184	-0.3	1.5	0.4
	1997-98	9,341	222	203	22.0	69	7.5	134	88	2.4	1.5	0.4
	1996-97	9,119	40	215	23.6	65	7.1	150	-110	0.4	1.5	0.4
	1995-96	9,079	186	201	22.4	46	5.1	155	31	2.1	1.5	0.4
	1994-95	8,893	-2	189	21.3	66	7.4	123	-125	0.0	1.5	0.4
	1993-94	8,895	30	211	23.8	40	4.5	171	-141	0.3	1.5	0.4
	1992-93	8,865	17	211	23.8	65	7.3	146	-129	0.2	1.5	0.4
	1991-92	8,848	326	271	31.2	59	6.8	212	114	3.8	1.5	0.4
	1990-91	8,522	234	337	32.1	72	6.9	265	-31	2.2	1.5	0.4
	1980-90	8,288	1,751	2,236	30.2	533	7.2	1,703	48	2.4	1.5	0.4
	1980	6,537									1.6	0.3
North Slope Borough 87,860.5 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	7,413	145	119	16.2	39	5.3	80	65	2.0	1.2	0.1
	1997-98	7,268	17	156	21.5	34	4.7	122	-105	0.2	1.2	0.1
	1996-97	7,251	140	141	19.6	35	4.9	106	34	1.9	1.2	0.1
	1995-96	7,111	191	141	20.1	25	3.6	116	75	2.7	1.2	0.1
	1994-95	6,920	84	116	16.9	34	4.9	82	2	1.2	1.2	0.1
	1993-94	6,836	188	132	19.6	32	4.7	100	88	2.8	1.1	0.1
	1992-93	6,648	148	163	24.8	33	5.0	130	18	2.3	1.1	0.1
	1991-92	6,500	318	174	27.4	31	4.9	143	175	5.0	1.1	0.1
	1990-91	6,182	203	257	33.8	42	5.5	215	-12	2.7	1.1	0.1
	1980-90	5,979	1,780	1,642	32.3	282	5.5	1,360	420	3.5	1.1	0.1
	1980	4,199									1.0	0.0
Northwest Arctic Borough 35,862.5 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	6,873	56	186	27.2	36	5.3	150	-94	0.8	1.1	0.2
	1997-98	6,817	105	177	26.2	36	5.3	141	-36	1.6	1.1	0.2
	1996-97	6,712	168	164	24.7	34	5.1	130	38	2.5	1.1	0.2
	1995-96	6,544	-47	155	23.6	39	5.9	116	-163	-0.7	1.1	0.2
	1994-95	6,591	-18	139	21.1	40	6.1	99	-117	-0.3	1.1	0.2
	1993-94	6,609	64	178	27.1	50	7.6	128	-64	1.0	1.1	0.2
	1992-93	6,545	9	162	24.8	58	8.9	104	-95	0.1	1.1	0.2
	1991-92	6,536	345	208	32.7	40	6.3	168	177	5.4	1.1	0.2
	1990-91	6,191	78	302	39.3	40	5.2	262	-184	1.0	1.1	0.2
	1980-90	6,113	1,282	1,979	36.2	388	7.1	1,591	-309	2.3	1.1	0.2
	1980	4,831									1.2	0.1

Table 2.3 (cont.)
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
				Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths					
SOUTHEAST REGION 37,943.3 Sq.Mi. /5	1998-99	73,302	-457	915	12.4	320	4.4	595	-1,052	-0.6	12.0	1.9
	1997-98	73,759	-71	932	12.6	354	4.8	578	-649	-0.1	12.1	1.9
	1996-97	73,830	124	1,011	13.7	368	5.0	643	-519	0.2	12.1	1.9
	1995-96	73,706	645	1,010	13.8	377	5.1	633	12	0.9	12.2	2.1
	1994-95	73,061	7	1,015	13.9	309	4.2	706	-699	0.0	12.1	2.1
	1993-94	73,054	-134	1,104	15.1	323	4.4	781	-915	-0.2	12.2	2.1
	1992-93	73,188	576	1,166	16.0	362	5.0	804	-228	0.8	12.3	2.1
	1991-92	72,612	1,535	1,191	16.6	354	4.9	837	698	2.1	12.4	2.1
	1990-91	71,077	2,088	1,567	17.9	406	4.6	1,161	927	2.4	12.5	2.0
	1980-90	68,989	15,195	12,753	20.8	3,054	5.0	9,699	5,496	2.5	12.5	2.0
	1980	53,794									13.4	1.5
Haines Borough 2,357.0 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	2,475	14	27	10.9	7	2.8	20	-6	0.6	0.4	1.1
	1997-98	2,461	57	19	7.8	15	6.2	4	53	2.3	0.4	1.0
	1996-97	2,404	52	24	10.1	16	6.7	8	44	2.2	0.4	1.0
	1995-96	2,352	72	28	12.1	9	3.9	19	53	3.1	0.4	1.0
	1994-95	2,280	-51	26	11.3	13	5.6	13	-64	-2.2	0.4	1.0
	1993-94	2,331	38	27	11.7	14	6.1	13	25	1.6	0.4	1.0
	1992-93	2,293	63	21	9.3	15	6.6	6	57	2.8	0.4	1.0
	1991-92	2,230	-12	24	10.7	14	6.3	10	-22	-0.5	0.4	0.9
	1990-91	2,242	125	35	12.8	16	5.9	19	106	4.6	0.4	1.0
	1980-90	2,117	437	355	18.7	79	4.2	276	161	2.3	0.4	0.9
	1980	1,680									0.4	0.7
Juneau Borough 2,733.6 Sq. Mi. /4	1998-99	30,189	168	384	12.8	100	3.3	284	-116	0.6	5.0	11.0
	1997-98	30,021	308	396	13.3	126	4.2	270	38	1.0	4.9	11.0
	1996-97	29,713	483	416	14.1	117	4.0	299	184	1.6	4.9	10.9
	1995-96	29,230	530	432	14.9	112	3.9	320	210	1.8	4.8	10.7
	1994-95	28,700	246	396	13.9	113	4.0	283	-37	0.9	4.8	10.5
	1993-94	28,454	6	426	15.0	103	3.6	323	-317	0.0	4.7	11.0
	1992-93	28,448	195	482	17.0	126	4.4	356	-161	0.7	4.8	11.0
	1991-92	28,253	674	470	16.8	130	4.7	340	334	2.4	4.8	10.9
	1990-91	27,579	828	662	19.5	132	3.9	530	298	2.4	4.8	10.6
	1980-90	26,751	7,223	4,953	21.4	966	4.2	3,987	3,236	3.1	4.9	10.3
	1980	19,528									4.9	7.5
Ketchikan Gateway Borough 1,219.6 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	13,961	-182	195	13.9	96	6.8	99	-281	-1.3	2.3	11.4
	1997-98	14,143	-357	184	12.8	81	5.7	103	-460	-2.5	2.3	11.6
	1996-97	14,500	-154	220	15.1	87	6.0	133	-287	-1.1	2.4	11.9
	1995-96	14,654	-110	216	14.7	92	6.3	124	-234	-0.7	2.4	12.0
	1994-95	14,764	13	217	14.7	68	4.6	149	-136	0.1	2.5	12.1
	1993-94	14,751	35	242	16.4	81	5.5	161	-126	0.2	2.5	12.1
	1992-93	14,716	80	239	16.3	75	5.1	164	-84	0.5	2.5	12.1
	1991-92	14,636	381	267	18.5	85	5.9	182	199	2.6	2.5	12.0
	1990-91	14,255	427	324	18.5	102	5.8	222	205	2.4	2.5	11.7
	1980-90	13,828	2,512	2,556	20.3	765	6.1	1,791	721	2.0	2.5	11.3
	1980	11,316									2.8	9.3
Prince Of Wales- Outer Ketchikan C.A. 7,324.5 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	6,589	-241	77	11.5	17	2.5	60	-301	-3.6	1.1	0.6
	1997-98	6,830	-43	88	12.8	30	4.4	58	-101	-0.6	1.1	0.7
	1996-97	6,873	-123	103	14.9	27	3.9	76	-199	-1.8	1.1	0.7
	1995-96	6,996	262	92	13.4	25	3.6	67	195	3.8	1.2	1.0
	1994-95	6,734	-40	102	15.1	20	3.0	82	-122	-0.6	1.1	0.9
	1993-94	6,774	-23	102	15.0	29	4.3	73	-96	-0.3	1.1	0.9
	1992-93	6,797	189	91	13.6	32	4.8	59	130	2.8	1.1	0.9
	1991-92	6,608	57	119	18.1	27	4.1	92	-35	0.9	1.1	0.9
	1990-91	6,551	273	138	17.2	25	3.1	113	160	3.4	1.2	0.9
	1980-90	6,278	2,456	1,080	21.4	201	4.0	879	1,577	4.9	1.1	0.9
	1980	3,822									1.0	0.5
Sitka Borough 2,881.5 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	8,681	-41	113	13.0	39	4.5	74	-115	-0.5	1.4	3.0
	1997-98	8,722	14	95	10.9	42	4.8	53	-39	0.2	1.4	3.0
	1996-97	8,708	58	122	14.1	52	6.0	70	-12	0.7	1.4	3.0
	1995-96	8,650	-218	124	14.2	58	6.6	66	-284	-2.5	1.4	3.0
	1994-95	8,868	-73	129	14.5	41	4.6	88	-161	-0.8	1.5	3.1
	1993-94	8,941	-142	158	17.5	51	5.7	107	-249	-1.6	1.5	3.1
	1992-93	9,083	24	180	19.8	54	6.0	126	-102	0.3	1.5	3.2
	1991-92	9,059	181	148	16.5	37	4.1	111	70	2.0	1.5	3.1
	1990-91	8,878	290	185	16.9	48	4.4	137	153	2.7	1.6	3.1
	1980-90	8,588	785	1,687	20.6	438	5.3	1,249	-464	1.0	1.6	3.0
	1980	7,803									1.9	2.7

Table 2.3 (cont.)
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population		Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
				Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths					
Skagway-Hoonah- Angoon Census Area 7,875.9 Sq. Mi. /3 /4	1998-99	3,541	-101	33	9.2	18	5.0	15	-116	-2.8	0.6	0.4
	1997-98	3,642	-26	39	10.7	18	4.9	21	-47	-0.7	0.6	0.5
	1996-97	3,668	-155	31	8.3	17	4.5	14	-169	-4.1	0.6	0.5
	1995-96	3,823	76	29	7.7	17	4.5	12	64	2.0	0.6	0.5
	1994-95	3,747	-81	37	9.8	18	4.8	19	-100	-2.1	0.6	0.5
	1993-94	3,828	-26	43	11.2	11	2.9	32	-58	-0.7	0.6	0.5
	1992-93	3,854	---	32	---	16	---	16	-16	---	0.6	0.5
Yakutat Borough 7,742.7 Sq. Mi. /5	1998-99	729	-46	7	9.3	1	1.3	6	-52	-6.1	0.1	0.1
	1997-98	775	-47	4	5.0	9	11.3	-5	-42	-5.9	0.1	0.1
	1996-97	822	23	8	9.9	4	4.9	4	19	2.8	0.1	0.1
	1995-96	799	29	14	17.8	4	5.1	10	19	3.7	0.1	0.2
	1994-95	770	43	12	16.0	4	5.3	8	35	5.7	0.1	0.2
	1993-94	727	20	12	16.7	5	7.0	7	13	2.8	0.1	0.1
	1992-93	707	---	11	---	4	---	7	-7	---	0.1	0.1
Skagway-Yakutat- Angoon Census Area 12,880.6 Sq. Mi. /3	1991-92	4,481	80	56	12.6	21	4.7	35	45	1.8	0.8	0.3
	1990-91	4,401	16	79	14.4	27	4.9	52	-36	0.4	0.8	0.3
	1980-90	4,385	907	767	19.5	224	5.7	543	364	2.3	0.8	0.3
	1980	3,478									0.9	0.3
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area 5,808.5 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	7,137	-28	79	11.0	42	5.9	37	-65	-0.4	1.2	1.2
	1997-98	7,165	23	107	15.0	33	4.6	74	-51	0.3	1.2	1.2
	1996-97	7,142	-60	87	12.1	48	6.7	39	-99	-0.8	1.2	1.2
	1995-96	7,202	4	75	10.4	60	8.3	15	-11	0.1	1.2	1.2
	1994-95	7,198	-50	96	13.3	32	4.4	64	-114	-0.7	1.2	1.2
	1993-94	7,248	-42	94	12.9	29	4.0	65	-107	-0.6	1.2	1.2
	1992-93	7,290	-55	110	15.0	40	5.5	70	-125	-0.8	1.2	1.3
	1991-92	7,345	174	107	14.7	40	5.5	67	107	2.4	1.3	1.3
	1990-91	7,171	129	144	16.2	56	6.3	88	41	1.5	1.3	1.2
	1980-90	7,042	875	1,355	20.5	381	5.8	974	-99	1.3	1.3	1.2
	1980	6,167									1.5	1.1
	SOUTHWEST REGION 112,216.8 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	38,443	154	838	21.8	182	4.7	656	-502	0.4	6.3	0.3
1997-98		38,289	690	865	22.8	170	4.5	695	-5	1.8	6.3	0.3
1996-97		37,599	150	875	23.3	181	4.8	694	-544	0.4	6.2	0.3
1995-96		37,449	321	848	22.7	184	4.9	664	-343	0.9	6.2	0.3
1994-95		37,128	10	830	22.4	177	4.8	653	-643	0.0	6.2	0.3
1993-94		37,118	-3,383	973	25.1	173	4.5	800	-4,183	-8.7	6.2	0.3
1992-93		40,501	100	1,060	26.2	182	4.5	878	-778	0.2	6.8	0.4
1991-92		40,401	1,063	1,034	25.9	168	4.2	866	197	2.7	6.9	0.4
1990-91		39,338	859	1,264	26.0	208	4.3	1,056	-197	1.8	6.9	0.4
1980-90		38,479	9,337	9,378	27.7	1,705	5.0	7,673	1,664	2.8	7.0	0.3
1980		29,142									7.3	0.3
Aleutians East Borough 6,984.8 Sq. Mi.		1998-99	2,151	6	20	9.3	6	2.8	14	-8	0.3	0.4	0.3
	1997-98	2,145	-67	25	11.5	10	4.6	15	-82	-3.1	0.4	0.3
	1996-97	2,212	7	20	9.1	9	4.1	11	-4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	1995-96	2,205	-29	33	14.9	6	2.7	27	-56	-1.3	0.4	0.3
	1994-95	2,234	-72	31	13.7	12	5.3	19	-91	-3.2	0.4	0.3
	1993-94	2,306	-11	28	12.1	9	3.9	19	-30	-0.5	0.4	0.3
	1992-93	2,317	2	30	13.0	7	3.0	23	-21	0.1	0.4	0.3
	1991-92	2,315	31	45	19.6	14	6.1	31	0	1.3	0.4	0.3
	1990-91	2,284	-180	37	12.5	9	3.0	28	-208	-6.1	0.4	0.3
	1980-90	2,464	821	381	18.6	101	4.9	280	541	4.0	0.4	0.4
	1980	1,643									0.4	0.2
	Aleutians West Census Area 4,402.1 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	5,285	-61	31	5.8	12	2.3	19	-80	-1.1	0.9
1997-98		5,346	13	44	8.2	15	2.8	29	-16	0.2	0.9	1.2
1996-97		5,333	-377	49	8.9	16	2.9	33	-410	-6.8	0.9	1.2
1995-96		5,710	59	47	8.3	16	2.8	31	28	1.0	0.9	1.3
1994-95		5,651	-252	43	7.4	12	2.1	31	-283	-4.4	0.9	1.3
1993-94		5,903	-3,519	113	14.7	15	2.0	98	-3,617	-45.9	1.0	1.3
1992-93		9,422	-408	167	17.3	10	1.0	157	-565	-4.2	1.6	2.1
1991-92		9,830	187	142	14.6	17	1.7	125	62	1.9	1.7	2.2
1990-91		9,643	165	176	14.7	16	1.3	160	5	1.4	1.7	2.2
1980-90		9,478	3,353	1,393	17.9	171	2.2	1,222	2,131	4.3	1.7	2.2
1980		6,125									1.5	1.4

Table 2.3 (cont.)
Characteristics of Area and Components
of Population Change, U.S. and Alaska, 1980, 1990-1999

Area	July 1 1991-99 April 1 1980, 1990	Population at the End of the Period	Population Change	April 1, 1980-April 1, 1990 April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999						Average Annual Rate of Change (%)	Percent of State Population End Date	Persons Per Square Mile
				Births	Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population	Deaths	Rate Per 1,000 Mid-Period Population	Natural Increase	Net Migrants			
Bethel Census Area 41,087.4 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	16,167	232	414	25.8	78	4.9	336	-104	1.4	2.7	0.4
	1997-98	15,935	339	433	27.5	77	4.9	356	-17	2.2	2.6	0.4
	1996-97	15,596	285	402	26.0	76	4.9	326	-41	1.8	2.6	0.4
	1995-96	15,311	94	380	24.9	81	5.3	299	-205	0.6	2.5	0.4
	1994-95	15,217	284	396	26.3	81	5.4	315	-31	1.9	2.5	0.4
	1993-94	14,933	376	450	30.5	76	5.2	374	2	2.6	2.5	0.4
	1992-93	14,557	217	440	30.5	86	6.0	354	-137	1.5	2.4	0.4
	1991-92	14,340	366	422	29.8	78	5.5	344	22	2.6	2.4	0.3
	1990-91	13,974	318	542	31.4	89	5.2	453	-135	1.8	2.5	0.3
	1980-90	13,656	2,657	3,796	30.8	695	5.6	3,101	-444	2.2	2.5	0.3
	1980	10,999									2.7	0.3
Bristol Bay Borough 519.2 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	1,258	-33	20	15.7	5	3.9	15	-48	-2.6	0.2	2.4
	1997-98	1,291	41	19	15.0	6	4.7	13	28	3.2	0.2	2.5
	1996-97	1,250	20	22	17.7	2	1.6	20	0	1.6	0.2	2.4
	1995-96	1,230	41	27	22.3	6	5.0	21	20	3.4	0.2	2.4
	1994-95	1,189	-96	16	12.9	3	2.4	13	-109	-7.8	0.2	2.3
	1993-94	1,285	-288	16	11.2	6	4.2	10	-298	-20.2	0.2	2.5
	1992-93	1,573	3	12	7.6	4	2.5	8	-5	0.2	0.3	3.0
	1991-92	1,570	102	10	6.6	1	0.7	9	93	6.7	0.3	3.0
	1990-91	1,468	58	19	10.6	2	1.1	17	41	3.2	0.3	2.8
	1980-90	1,410	316	224	17.9	43	3.4	181	135	2.5	0.3	2.7
	1980	1,094									0.3	2.1
Dillingham Census Area 18,466.9 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	4,731	45	109	23.1	24	5.1	85	-40	1.0	0.8	0.3
	1997-98	4,686	167	89	19.3	19	4.1	70	97	3.6	0.8	0.3
	1996-97	4,519	43	109	24.2	26	5.8	83	-40	1.0	0.7	0.2
	1995-96	4,476	87	115	25.9	24	5.4	91	-4	2.0	0.7	0.2
	1994-95	4,389	87	110	25.3	24	5.5	86	1	2.0	0.7	0.2
	1993-94	4,302	-59	124	28.6	20	4.6	104	-163	-1.4	0.7	0.2
	1992-93	4,361	114	122	28.3	31	7.2	91	23	2.6	0.7	0.2
	1991-92	4,247	78	139	33.0	20	4.8	119	-41	1.9	0.7	0.2
	1990-91	4,169	157	143	28.0	30	5.9	113	44	3.1	0.7	0.2
	1980-90	4,012	780	1,102	30.4	221	6.1	881	-101	2.2	0.7	0.2
	1980	3,232									0.8	0.2
Lake and Peninsula Borough 23,632.3 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	1,791	-51	23	12.7	10	5.5	13	-64	-2.8	0.3	0.1
	1997-98	1,842	50	38	20.9	13	7.2	25	25	2.8	0.3	0.1
	1996-97	1,792	-18	29	16.1	16	8.9	13	-31	-1.0	0.3	0.1
	1995-96	1,810	-6	47	25.9	11	6.1	36	-42	-0.3	0.3	0.1
	1994-95	1,816	9	37	20.4	11	6.1	26	-17	0.5	0.3	0.1
	1993-94	1,807	0	38	21.0	13	7.2	25	-25	0.0	0.3	0.1
	1992-93	1,807	2	58	32.1	12	6.6	46	-44	0.1	0.3	0.1
	1991-92	1,805	68	41	23.2	7	4.0	34	34	3.8	0.3	0.1
	1990-91	1,737	69	63	29.6	16	7.5	47	22	3.2	0.3	0.1
	1980-90	1,668	284	507	33.2	108	7.1	399	-115	1.9	0.3	0.1
	1980	1,384									0.3	0.1
Wade Hampton Census Area 17,124.1 Sq. Mi.	1998-99	7,060	16	221	31.3	47	6.7	174	-158	0.2	1.2	0.4
	1997-98	7,044	147	217	31.1	30	4.3	187	-40	2.1	1.2	0.4
	1996-97	6,897	190	244	35.9	36	5.3	208	-18	2.8	1.1	0.4
	1995-96	6,707	75	199	29.8	40	6.0	159	-84	1.1	1.1	0.4
	1994-95	6,632	50	197	29.8	34	5.1	163	-113	0.8	1.1	0.4
	1993-94	6,582	118	204	31.3	34	5.2	170	-52	1.8	1.1	0.4
	1992-93	6,464	170	231	36.2	32	5.0	199	-29	2.7	1.1	0.4
	1991-92	6,294	231	235	38.0	31	5.0	204	27	3.7	1.1	0.4
	1990-91	6,063	272	284	38.3	46	6.2	238	34	3.7	1.1	0.4
	1980-90	5,791	1,126	1,975	37.8	366	7.0	1,609	-483	2.2	1.1	0.3
	1980	4,665										

1/ U.S. Bureau of the Census.

2/ Denali Borough was formed from Southeast Fairbanks C.A. (59.8 Sq. Mi.) and Yukon-Koyukuk C.A. (8,862.9 Sq. Mi.) in 1990.

3/ Yakutat Borough (4,864.7 Sq. Mi.) was formed out of Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area in 1992.

4/ Juneau Borough annexed 140 square miles of Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area in 1995.

5/ Yakutat Borough annexed 2,878 square miles of Valdez-Cordova Census Area in 1997.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 64)

The populations of some boroughs and census areas are confined to small parts of their total area, so actual density of settled areas may be considerably higher than official figures. For example, most of the population of the Matanuska-Susitna Borough is concentrated in the Susitna River Valley adjacent to Anchorage. Population density in this area is far greater than the 2.3 persons per square mile average given for the borough as a whole.

Migration

Migration is the third major component of demographics after births and deaths that often is used to estimate population. The term migration refers to the movement of people across a boundary such as a national, state or county border for the purpose of establishing a new permanent residence. Movement across international boundaries is referred to as *immigration* or *emigration*. Movement into or out of a state or county is referred to as *in-migration* or *out-migration*. The difference between in- and out- migration is net migration. Movement from one location to another within a county is referred to as *local movement*.

In 1998-99, Alaska showed an overall net out-migration of 2,382 people. Only five of 27 boroughs and census areas gained population due to net migration. They were the Matanuska-Susitna Borough (+1,127), North Slope Borough (+65), Kodiak Island Borough (+58), Kenai Peninsula

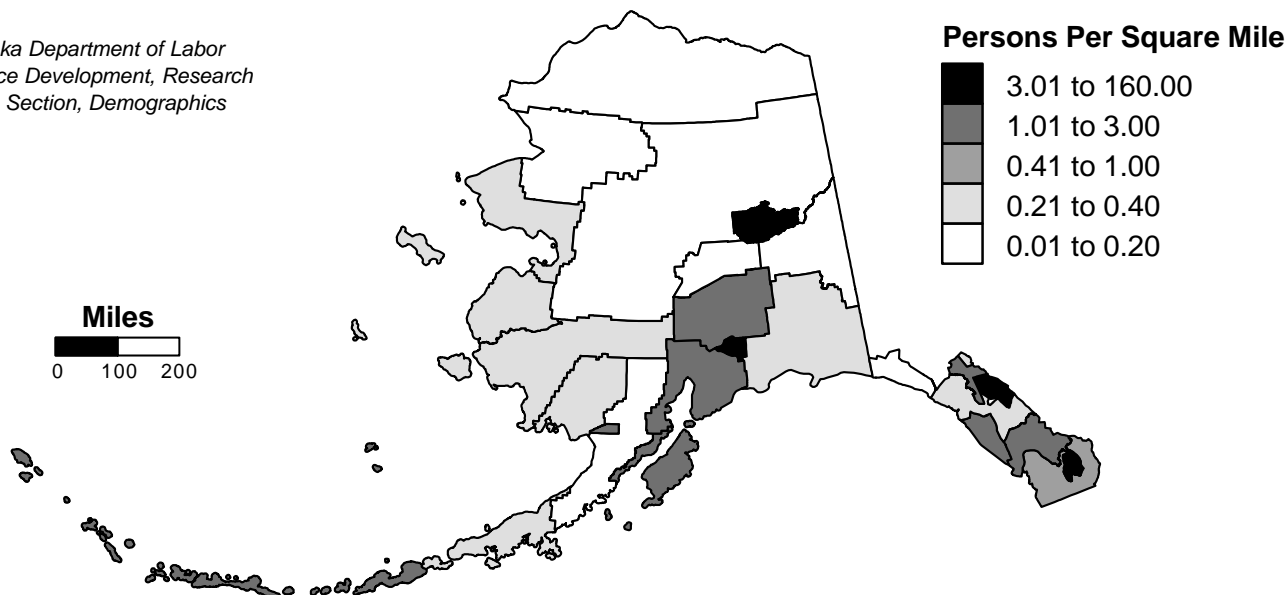
Borough (+14), Valdez-Cordova Census Area (+5). An overall net out-migration occurred in the remaining 22 boroughs and census areas. Three boroughs accounted for half of the movement away from those areas. They were Municipality of Anchorage (-1,064), Fairbanks North Star Borough (-466) and Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (-301). Net migration flows are shown in Table 2.3.

Net out-migration was a general trend during the nine-year period of the 1990s as 4,547 more people left the state than migrated to it. The closure and downsizing of military bases and a strong national economy combined with flat economic times in Alaska due to a slowdown in oil, gold and fish production can be seen as impetus for many Alaskans' moving south. This was in contrast to a decade earlier when Alaska's economic boom and high end wages of the early to mid 1980s attracted many people to the state. Between 1980-1990, Alaska experienced an overall net in-migration of 51,902. It was also during this time that the Lower 48 was in an economic recession and many people were prompted to look for opportunity elsewhere.

Since 1980, the population of mostly rural areas such as Lake and Peninsula and Northwest Arctic Boroughs as well as Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan, Valdez-Cordova, Nome, Yukon-Koyukuk, Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon, Bethel, Wrangell-Petersburg, Dillingham, Southeast Fairbanks and Wade Hampton Census Areas have displayed a predominant pattern of net out-migration.

Figure 2.4
Population Density, 1999

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.



At the time of the census in 1990, only 40.6% of the state's residents lived in the same house they lived in during 1985. Another 27.7% were local movers who lived in a different house in the same borough or census area where they lived in 1985. Another 8.2% lived in a different borough or census area in 1985. The remaining 23.4% moved to Alaska from another state or abroad between 1985 and 1990.

The high levels of turnover indicated by migration statistics compared to the place of residence statistics suggest that there is an extremely high degree of transience among about a quarter of the state's population and that transience is heavily concentrated in Alaska's urban areas. For example, 92.1% of the 1990 residents of Wade Hampton were living in the census area in 1985. In contrast, only 60.3% of the population of Fairbanks, 68.8% of Anchorage, 72.2% of Juneau, 72.3% of Kenai, and 72.9% of Matanuska-Susitna lived in the boroughs in 1985.

Historical Patterns of Gross Migration

During the 1980s, 74.4% of the population lived in Anchorage, Fairbanks, Matanuska-Susitna, Kenai, and Juneau. These boroughs also had 75.2% of the gross migration during the decade. As might be expected, there is a high correlation between the population size of the census area and the total volume of gross migration.

However, some census areas have levels of turnover which are disproportionate to their share of population. The highest turnover tends to occur in areas of Alaska with large proportions of military or fishing-related population. Thus, during the 1980s, the Aleutians had 2.1 times as much turnover or gross migration as Alaska as a whole. Similarly, Bristol Bay had 1.6, Southeast Fairbanks 1.4, Kodiak 1.3 and Fairbanks 1.2 times the average gross migration. In contrast, areas such as Nome Census Area, Northwest Arctic Borough, Bethel Census Area and Wade Hampton Census Area had only about half the state average turnover during the decade.

When the destinations of migrants are considered, several patterns emerge. Some places in Alaska are historically initial destinations for persons moving to Alaska from outside; others seem to be secondary destinations. Secondary destinations are places that attract more persons from other areas of Alaska relative to persons from outside the state.

High on the list of destinations for persons from outside Alaska was the Aleutian Islands. During the 1980s, the migration rate for the Aleutians was 2.5 times the state rate, followed by Southeast Fairbanks, Bristol Bay, Kodiak, and Fairbanks, all at 1.4 times

the state rate of migration. In contrast, areas such as the North Slope Borough, Nome Census Area, Dillingham Census Area/Lake and Peninsula Borough, Bethel Census Area, Northwest Arctic Borough and Wade Hampton Census Area provided destinations for much fewer than expected persons migrating to Alaska from outside the state.

A second pattern of migration emerges when considering gross migration flows for persons from Alaska. Most migration to or from other places in Alaska involved the Matanuska-Susitna Borough. The Mat-Su Valley has grown predominately because of its suburban character. It is a place where one can live a relatively rural Alaska lifestyle and still retain the advantages of the big city.

Other areas during the 1980s with above average flows from in-state inhabitants included: Bristol Bay Borough, Haines Borough, Valdez-Cordova Census Area, Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon Census Area, Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area, Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area, Sitka Borough, Southeast Fairbanks Census Area and Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area. Most of these areas have a number of small, predominately non-Native communities. Bristol Bay is different in that as a major fishing center it tends to be characterized by a high turnover of Alaskans and outsiders alike. Similar turnover takes place in logging areas at Prince of Wales Island and Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon. In many ways, these areas represent to varying degrees what might be characterized as "frontier" Alaska. In contrast, the Aleutians, Anchorage, Wade Hampton and Fairbanks have had slightly less than the average movement to or from other parts of Alaska.

A somewhat different way of looking at gross migration flows that ignores the flow relative to the state average is to consider the share of migrants to or from boroughs and census areas that have come from inside or outside Alaska. The boroughs and census areas with the highest proportions of migrants to or from outside Alaska were the Aleutians 85.2%, Fairbanks North Star Borough 83.5%, Municipality of Anchorage 82.3%, Kodiak Island Borough 79.7% and Southeast Fairbanks Census Area 76.0%. Areas with the smallest gross migration flows from outside Alaska have been Wade Hampton 37.2%, Northwest Arctic Borough 40.1%, Dillingham Census Area 44.9%, Lake and Peninsula Borough 44.9%, Matanuska-Susitna Borough 45.2%, Nome Census Area 47.3% and Bethel Census Area 47.8%.

One additional migration pattern of particular interest for many programs is the question of how much movement of Native Americans occurs between rural Alaska and the urban centers of Anchorage and Fairbanks or places outside Alaska. Overall, between 1980-90, Alaska gained 597 Native

Americans through net migration. Outside Southeast Alaska, four census areas had a net growth of 4,573 Natives through migration: the Municipality of Anchorage +1,830 (40.0%), Fairbanks North Star Borough +1,146 (25.1%), Matanuska-Susitna Borough +934 (20.4%) and Kenai Peninsula Borough +663 (14.5%).

Almost all remaining areas of Alaska outside Southeast lost a total of 4,592 in Native population through migration. Three boroughs (Northwest Arctic, Lake and Peninsula, and North Slope) and four census areas (Wade Hampton, Bethel, Nome, and Dillingham) have a Native American population that ranges between 70 and 94 percent of total. These four census areas accounted for 4,088 Native Americans, or 89% of the overall loss. Of the out-migration flows from these areas during the 1980s, about 33 percent of the 16,600 out-migrants of all races to in-state destinations went to Anchorage, 22% to Fairbanks, and 45% to other areas of the state. This suggests that, as is usually the case, the annual flows are substantially larger than the net flows for the decade because of return and repeat migration. These data also have suggested that migration to Anchorage from the villages may be in multiple steps.

Population Composition

As with the total population, borough and census area population estimates of age, race and male/female for the 1990s will be consistent with the MARS (Modified Age Race Sex) estimates for 1990.

MARS estimates eliminate the Other Races category and adjust for errors in age reporting from the census.

Race Composition

Racial composition of the state's boroughs and census areas (Tables 2.4, 2.5) tends to be divided into Native versus non-Native areas. The distribution of Native Americans can be seen in Figure 2.5.

The outer coastal area extending from the northwest to the southwest part of the state have remained predominately Native American. Two boroughs (Lake and Peninsula and Northwest Arctic) and four census areas (Bethel, Dillingham, Nome, and Wade Hampton) were more than 75 percent Native American in 1999.

On the other hand, eight boroughs (Denali, Fairbanks North Star, Haines, Juneau, Kenai Peninsula, Ketchikan Gateway, Matanuska-Susitna, and the Municipality of Anchorage) and three census areas (Southeast Fairbanks, Valdez-Cordova, and Wrangell-Petersburg) were more than 75 percent non-Native. These mostly non-Native areas lie primarily within the Gulf Coast and Interior Regions of Alaska and along the southcentral area of the state.

The Municipality of Anchorage had the largest number of Native Americans (21,130) of any borough or census area, but the proportion was just 8.1% of the borough's total population. The second largest number of Native Americans was in the Bethel Census Area (14,104). Other significant Native populations were found along the western

Figure 2.5
Percent Native American, 1999

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

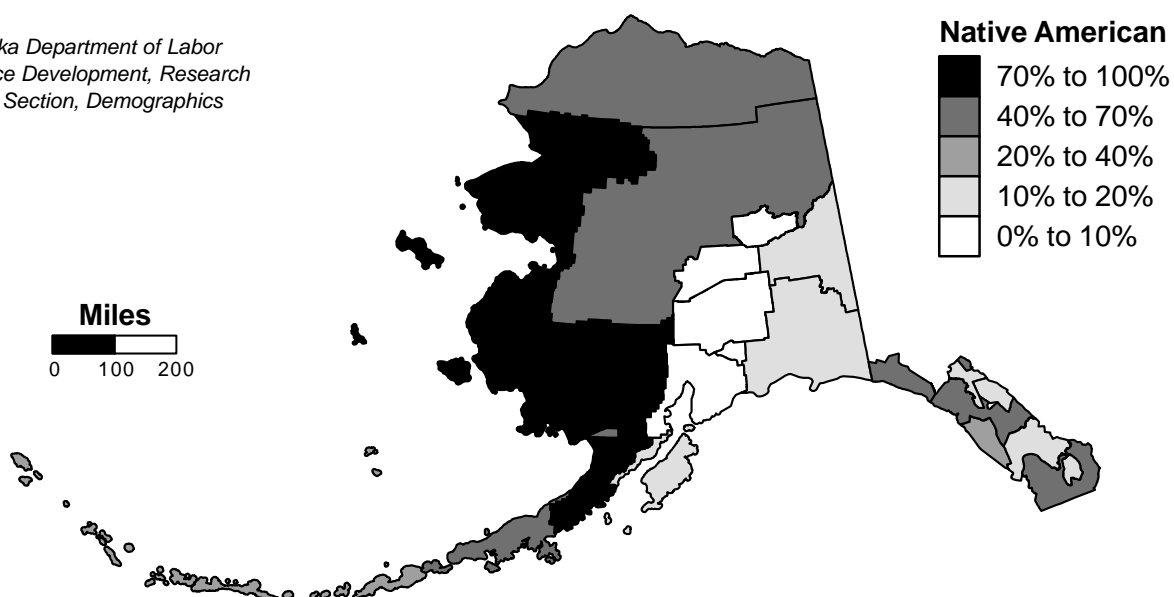


Table 2.4
Alaska Population Estimate by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990

Area by Labor Market Region	RACE /1									
	July 1, 1999					April 1, 1990				
	Total	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander	Total	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander
ALASKA	622,000	458,662	104,745	27,617	30,976	550,043	420,745	86,252	22,833	20,213
Anchorage/Mat-Su Region	315,085	251,798	24,362	19,568	19,357	266,021	222,715	16,732	15,113	11,461
Municipality of Anchorage	259,391	200,344	21,130	19,027	18,890	226,338	185,601	14,780	14,801	11,156
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	55,694	51,454	3,232	541	467	39,683	37,114	1,952	312	305
Gulf Coast Region	73,274	61,154	7,709	559	3,852	64,063	54,985	6,370	401	2,307
Kenai Peninsula Borough	48,952	44,280	3,725	253	694	40,802	37,220	2,942	204	436
Kodiak Island Borough	13,989	8,577	2,385	251	2,776	13,309	9,467	2,162	138	1,542
Valdez Cordova Census Area	10,333	8,297	1,599	55	382	9,952	8,298	1,266	59	329
Interior Region	98,299	77,900	11,358	6,657	2,384	92,111	73,009	10,915	5,997	2,190
Fairbanks North Star Borough	83,773	68,568	6,434	6,466	2,305	77,720	64,672	5,383	5,618	2,047
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	6,283	5,268	829	149	37	5,913	4,734	798	291	90
Denali Borough	1,871	1,775	61	25	10	1,764	1,644	79	26	15
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	6,372	2,289	4,034	17	32	6,714	1,959	4,655	62	38
Northern Region	23,597	4,889	17,581	164	963	20,380	4,213	15,712	62	393
Nome Census Area	9,311	1,781	7,444	33	53	8,288	2,064	6,157	9	58
North Slope Borough	7,413	2,262	4,201	120	830	5,979	1,307	4,344	41	287
Northwest Arctic Borough	6,873	846	5,936	11	80	6,113	842	5,211	12	48
Southeast Region	73,302	55,074	14,580	521	3,127	68,989	53,450	12,928	426	2,185
Haines Borough	2,475	2,143	320	1	11	2,117	1,817	282	1	17
Juneau Borough	30,189	24,093	3,994	338	1,764	26,751	21,765	3,509	300	1,177
Ketchikan Borough	13,961	11,140	2,057	92	672	13,828	11,363	1,913	55	497
Pr. of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	6,589	3,667	2,883	7	32	6,278	3,872	2,368	9	29
Sitka Borough	8,681	6,137	2,003	54	487	8,588	6,406	1,805	42	335
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A.	3,541	2,011	1,521	1	8	3,680	2,280	1,369	6	25
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	7,137	5,611	1,371	27	128	7,042	5,565	1,370	12	95
Yakutat Borough	729	272	431	1	25	705	382	312	1	10
Southwest Region	38,443	7,847	29,155	148	1,293	38,479	12,373	23,595	834	1,677
Aleutians East Borough	2,151	562	1,100	11	478	2,464	909	1,052	26	477
Aleutians West Census Area	5,285	3,043	1,571	14	657	9,478	6,661	1,101	685	1,031
Bethel Census Area	16,167	1,852	14,104	83	128	13,656	2,122	11,379	63	92
Bristol Bay Borough	1,258	671	551	33	3	1,410	905	455	38	12
Dillingham Census Area	4,731	1,017	3,700	2	12	4,012	1,035	2,938	9	30
Lake & Peninsula Borough	1,791	335	1,445	1	10	1,668	392	1,263	1	12
Wade Hampton Census Area	7,060	367	6,684	4	5	5,791	349	5,407	12	23

1/ 1990 statistics are Modified Age/Race/Sex (MARS) estimates.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.4 (cont.)
Alaska Population Estimate by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990

ETHNICITY /1							
Hispanic Origin /2		Change from 1990-1999					
July 1 1999	April 1 1990	Total	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander	Hispanic Origin
29,544	17,793	71,957	37,917	18,493	4,784	10,763	11,751
18,450	10,010	49,064	29,083	7,630	4,455	7,896	8,440
16,948	9,258	33,053	14,743	6,350	4,226	7,734	7,690
1,502	752	16,011	14,340	1,280	229	162	750
2,579	1,659	9,211	6,169	1,339	158	1,545	920
1,309	726	8,150	7,060	783	49	258	583
1,066	663	680	-890	223	113	1,234	403
204	270	381	-1	333	-4	53	-66
4,052	3,148	6,188	4,891	443	660	194	904
3,808	2,889	6,053	3,896	1,051	848	258	919
145	177	370	534	31	-142	-53	-32
56	29	107	131	-18	-1	-5	27
43	53	-342	330	-621	-45	-6	-10
785	266	3,217	676	1,869	102	570	519
112	106	1,023	-283	1,287	24	-5	6
638	124	1,434	955	-143	79	543	514
35	36	760	4	725	-1	32	-1
2,456	1,577	4,313	1,624	1,652	95	942	879
5	27	358	326	38	0	-6	-22
1,033	749	3,438	2,328	485	38	587	284
461	285	133	-223	144	37	175	176
59	121	311	-205	515	-2	3	-62
477	209	93	-269	198	12	152	268
26	53	-139	-269	152	-5	-17	-27
368	119	95	46	1	15	33	249
27	14	24	-110	119	0	15	13
1,222	1,133	-36	-4,526	5,560	-686	-384	89
347	180	-313	-347	48	-15	1	167
393	742	-4,193	-3,618	470	-671	-374	-349
48	80	2,511	-270	2,725	20	36	-32
255	33	-152	-234	96	-5	-9	222
142	49	719	-18	762	-7	-18	93
31	32	123	-57	182	0	-2	-1
6	17	1,269	18	1,277	-8	-18	-11

coast and northern part of the state. The five largest numerical increases between 1990 and 1999 in the number of Natives occurred in the Municipality of Anchorage (6,350), Bethel Census Area (2,725), Nome Census Area (1,287), Wade Hampton Census Area (1,277) and Matanuska-Susitna Borough (1,280).

In 1999, 49,079 (46.9%) Native Americans lived in areas of the state where Natives made up more than half of the population. The rate in 1990 was slightly higher at 47.9%, but

significantly lower than the 54.5% rate in 1980. Because of out-migration from rural areas and a faster than average rate of natural increase, the proportion of Native Americans living in boroughs with less than ten percent Native American population grew to 32.5% in 1999, up from 30.1% in 1990 and 22.4% in 1980. Boroughs with less than ten percent Native population in 1999 included the Municipality of Anchorage (8.1%), Fairbanks North Star (7.7%), Kenai Peninsula (7.6%), Matanuska-Susitna (5.8%) and Denali (3.3%).

Table 2.5
Percent Distribution of Alaska Population by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990

		RACE (%) /1									
		July 1, 1999					April 1, 1990				
Area by Labor Market Region	Total	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander		Total	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander
ALASKA	100.0	73.7	16.8	4.4	5.0		100.0	76.5	15.7	4.2	3.7
Anchorage/Mat-Su Region	100.0	79.9	7.7	6.2	6.1		100.0	83.7	6.3	5.7	4.3
Municipality of Anchorage	100.0	77.2	8.1	7.3	7.3		100.0	82.0	6.5	6.5	4.9
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	100.0	92.4	5.8	1.0	0.8		100.0	93.5	4.9	0.8	0.8
Gulf Coast Region	100.0	83.5	10.5	0.8	5.3		100.0	85.8	9.9	0.6	3.6
Kenai Peninsula Borough	100.0	90.5	7.6	0.5	1.4		100.0	91.2	7.2	0.5	1.1
Kodiak Island Borough	100.0	61.3	17.0	1.8	19.8		100.0	71.1	16.2	1.0	11.6
Valdez Cordova Census Area	100.0	80.3	15.5	0.5	3.7		100.0	83.4	12.7	0.6	3.3
Interior Region	100.0	79.2	11.6	6.8	2.4		100.0	79.3	11.8	6.5	2.4
Fairbanks North Star Borough	100.0	81.8	7.7	7.7	2.8		100.0	83.2	6.9	7.2	2.6
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	100.0	83.8	13.2	2.4	0.6		100.0	80.1	13.5	4.9	1.5
Denali Borough	100.0	94.9	3.3	1.3	0.5		100.0	93.2	4.5	1.5	0.9
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	100.0	35.9	63.3	0.3	0.5		100.0	29.2	69.3	0.9	0.6
Northern Region	100.0	20.7	74.5	0.7	4.1		100.0	20.7	77.1	0.3	1.9
Nome Census Area	100.0	19.1	79.9	0.4	0.6		100.0	24.9	74.3	0.1	0.7
North Slope Borough	100.0	30.5	56.7	1.6	11.2		100.0	21.9	72.7	0.7	4.8
Northwest Arctic Borough	100.0	12.3	86.4	0.2	1.2		100.0	13.8	85.2	0.2	0.8
Southeast Region	100.0	75.1	19.9	0.7	4.3		100.0	77.5	18.7	0.6	3.2
Haines Borough	100.0	86.6	12.9	0.0	0.4		100.0	85.8	13.3	0.0	0.8
Juneau Borough	100.0	79.8	13.2	1.1	5.8		100.0	81.4	13.1	1.1	4.4
Ketchikan Borough	100.0	79.8	14.7	0.7	4.8		100.0	82.2	13.8	0.4	3.6
Pr. of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	100.0	55.7	43.8	0.1	0.5		100.0	61.7	37.7	0.1	0.5
Sitka Borough	100.0	70.7	23.1	0.6	5.6		100.0	74.6	21.0	0.5	3.9
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A.	100.0	56.8	43.0	0.0	0.2		100.0	62.0	37.2	0.2	0.7
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	100.0	78.6	19.2	0.4	1.8		100.0	79.0	19.5	0.2	1.3
Yakutat Borough	100.0	37.3	59.1	0.1	3.4		100.0	54.2	44.3	0.1	1.4
Southwest Region	100.0	20.4	75.8	0.4	3.4		100.0	32.2	61.3	2.2	4.4
Aleutians East Borough	100.0	26.1	51.1	0.5	22.2		100.0	36.9	42.7	1.1	19.4
Aleutians West Census Area	100.0	57.6	29.7	0.3	12.4		100.0	70.3	11.6	7.2	10.9
Bethel Census Area	100.0	11.5	87.2	0.5	0.8		100.0	15.5	83.3	0.5	0.7
Bristol Bay Borough	100.0	53.3	43.8	2.6	0.2		100.0	64.2	32.3	2.7	0.9
Dillingham Census Area	100.0	21.5	78.2	0.0	0.3		100.0	25.8	73.2	0.2	0.7
Lake & Peninsula Borough	100.0	18.7	80.7	0.1	0.6		100.0	23.5	75.7	0.1	0.7
Wade Hampton Census Area	100.0	5.2	94.7	0.1	0.1		100.0	6.0	93.4	0.2	0.4

1/ 1990 statistics are Modified Age/Race/Sex (MARS) estimates.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.5 (cont.)

Percent Distribution of Alaska Population by Race and Ethnicity, 1999, 1990

ETHNICITY /1						
Hispanic Origin /2		Change from 1990-1999 (%)				
July 1 1999	April 1 1990	White	Native American	African American	Asian & Pacific Islander	Hispanic Origins
4.7	3.2	-2.8	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.5
5.9	3.8	-3.8	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.1
6.5	4.1	-4.8	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.4
2.7	1.9	-1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.8
3.5	2.6	-2.4	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.9
2.7	1.8	-0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9
7.6	5.0	-9.8	0.8	0.8	8.3	2.6
2.0	2.7	-3.1	2.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.7
4.1	3.4	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7
4.5	3.7	-1.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.8
2.3	3.0	3.8	-0.3	-2.5	-0.9	-0.7
3.0	1.6	1.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.3	1.3
0.7	0.8	6.7	-6.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1
3.3	1.3	0.0	-2.6	0.4	2.2	2.0
1.2	1.3	-5.8	5.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
8.6	2.1	8.7	-16.0	0.9	6.4	6.5
0.5	0.6	-1.5	1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.1
3.4	2.3	-2.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.1
0.2	1.3	0.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-1.1
3.4	2.8	-1.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.6
3.3	2.1	-2.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.2
0.9	1.9	-6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
5.5	2.4	-3.9	2.1	0.1	1.7	3.1
0.7	1.4	-5.2	5.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7
5.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.4	3.5
3.7	2.0	-16.9	14.9	0.0	2.0	1.7
3.2	2.9	-11.7	14.5	-1.8	-1.0	0.2
16.1	7.3	-10.8	8.4	-0.5	2.9	8.8
7.4	7.8	-12.7	18.1	-7.0	1.6	-0.4
0.3	0.6	-4.1	3.9	0.1	0.1	-0.3
20.3	2.3	-10.8	11.5	-0.1	-0.6	17.9
3.0	1.2	-4.3	5.0	-0.2	-0.5	1.8
1.7	1.9	-4.8	5.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2
0.1	0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2

Native American population has shown only a slight geographic redistribution between 1990-99 in most Alaska boroughs and census areas. A couple of notable changes, however, have occurred. The first involves the Aleutians West Census Area and the Aleutians East and Bristol Bay boroughs, where the proportion of Alaska Native population increased nearly 50 percent. This was primarily due to out-migration of military and fishing populations and increasing participation of Native Americans in the fishing industry.

Another notable change was the decreasing share of Native American population in the North Slope Borough. During this nine-year period, the proportion of Native Americans decreased 22%. Native Americans decreased in actual numbers by 143 during this period while other race categories increased: Whites (+955), Asian and Pacific Islanders (+543), and African Americans (+79). The changing demographics on the North Slope were likely driven by activities and economic decisions associated with oil exploration, drilling, and production. The relative stability of the Native

(continued on page 86)

Table 2.6
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

ALASKA							ANCHORAGE/MATANUSKA-SUSITNA REGION						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	51,111	26,288	24,823	55,977	28,725	27,252	0-4	25,285	12,982	12,303	25,938	13,302	12,636
5-9	55,574	28,287	27,287	51,508	26,543	24,965	5-9	27,358	14,009	13,349	24,061	12,378	11,683
10-14	56,006	28,818	27,188	42,939	22,333	20,606	10-14	27,176	13,997	13,179	20,171	10,396	9,775
15-19	48,793	25,323	23,470	37,428	19,950	17,478	15-19	23,907	12,335	11,572	18,051	9,507	8,544
20-24	35,299	17,957	17,342	41,657	23,014	18,643	20-24	18,718	9,480	9,238	19,596	10,401	9,195
25-29	36,868	19,440	17,428	53,775	28,404	25,371	25-29	19,933	10,419	9,514	26,322	13,357	12,965
30-34	47,652	25,771	21,881	59,741	30,777	28,964	30-34	24,873	13,256	11,617	29,606	14,817	14,789
35-39	58,395	30,660	27,735	57,171	30,425	26,746	35-39	30,504	15,849	14,655	28,538	14,790	13,748
40-44	60,728	31,137	29,591	45,277	24,603	20,674	40-44	31,433	15,824	15,609	22,651	11,877	10,774
45-49	54,050	28,734	25,316	31,531	17,242	14,289	45-49	27,448	14,317	13,131	15,876	8,488	7,388
50-54	40,446	21,973	18,473	21,713	11,852	9,861	50-54	20,463	10,836	9,627	10,894	5,741	5,153
55-59	26,447	14,220	12,227	16,418	8,769	7,649	55-59	13,225	6,962	6,263	8,141	4,220	3,921
60-64	16,990	9,110	7,880	12,813	6,813	6,000	60-64	8,452	4,399	4,053	6,180	3,206	2,974
65-69	12,077	6,056	6,021	9,499	4,704	4,795	65-69	5,973	2,879	3,094	4,585	2,163	2,422
70-74	9,426	4,669	4,757	5,892	2,818	3,074	70-74	4,620	2,229	2,391	2,640	1,254	1,386
75-79	6,571	3,004	3,567	3,590	1,682	1,908	75-79	3,157	1,401	1,756	1,510	654	856
80-84	3,448	1,418	2,030	1,914	758	1,156	80-84	1,610	649	961	804	294	510
85+	2,119	822	1,297	1,200	456	744	85+	950	323	627	457	140	317
16+	448,775	234,921	213,854	391,967	208,246	183,721	16+	230,112	118,500	111,612	192,202	98,988	93,214
18+	428,357	224,260	204,097	377,173	200,573	176,600	18+	220,019	113,259	106,760	184,992	95,273	89,719
65+	33,641	15,969	17,672	22,095	10,418	11,677	65+	16,310	7,481	8,829	9,996	4,505	5,491
Median	32.9	33.1	32.8	29.2	29.3	29.2	Median	33.0	33.0	33.1	29.8	29.7	29.9
Total	622,000	323,687	298,313	550,043	289,868	260,175	Total	315,085	162,146	152,939	266,021	136,985	129,036

MUNICIPALITY OF ANCHORAGE							MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	21,479	10,982	10,497	21,989	11,278	10,711	0-4	3,806	2,000	1,806	3,949	2,024	1,925
5-9	22,628	11,575	11,053	19,679	10,110	9,569	5-9	4,730	2,434	2,296	4,382	2,268	2,114
10-14	21,546	11,088	10,458	16,289	8,420	7,869	10-14	5,630	2,909	2,721	3,882	1,976	1,906
15-19	18,708	9,616	9,092	15,405	8,131	7,274	15-19	5,199	2,719	2,480	2,646	1,376	1,270
20-24	15,846	8,022	7,824	17,999	9,614	8,385	20-24	2,872	1,458	1,414	1,597	787	810
25-29	17,428	9,140	8,288	23,546	12,006	11,540	25-29	2,505	1,279	1,226	2,776	1,351	1,425
30-34	21,370	11,423	9,947	25,239	12,669	12,570	30-34	3,503	1,833	1,670	4,367	2,148	2,219
35-39	25,293	13,201	12,092	23,915	12,371	11,544	35-39	5,211	2,648	2,563	4,623	2,419	2,204
40-44	25,301	12,651	12,650	19,180	9,983	9,197	40-44	6,132	3,173	2,959	3,471	1,894	1,577
45-49	22,061	11,459	10,602	13,574	7,173	6,401	45-49	5,387	2,858	2,529	2,302	1,315	987
50-54	16,874	8,859	8,015	9,351	4,867	4,484	50-54	3,589	1,977	1,612	1,543	874	669
55-59	10,838	5,624	5,214	6,910	3,564	3,346	55-59	2,387	1,338	1,049	1,231	656	575
60-64	6,871	3,539	3,332	5,109	2,610	2,499	60-64	1,581	860	721	1,071	596	475
65-69	4,746	2,256	2,490	3,778	1,747	2,031	65-69	1,227	623	604	807	416	391
70-74	3,714	1,748	1,966	2,146	990	1,156	70-74	906	481	425	494	264	230
75-79	2,596	1,134	1,462	1,219	515	704	75-79	561	267	294	291	139	152
80-84	1,306	513	793	651	221	430	80-84	304	136	168	153	73	80
85+	786	266	520	359	98	261	85+	164	57	107	98	42	56
16+	189,867	97,470	92,397	165,361	84,968	80,393	16+	40,245	21,030	19,215	26,841	14,020	12,821
18+	182,224	93,475	88,749	159,361	81,851	77,510	18+	37,795	19,784	18,011	25,631	13,422	12,209
65+	13,148	5,917	7,231	8,153	3,571	4,582	65+	3,162	1,564	1,598	1,843	934	909
Median	32.8	32.7	33.0	29.6	29.4	29.8	Median	34.4	34.7	34.1	30.7	31.2	30.2
Total	259,391	133,096	126,295	226,338	116,367	109,971	Total	55,694	29,050	26,644	39,683	20,618	19,065

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

INTERIOR REGION							FAIRBANKS NORTH STAR BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	8,551	4,414	4,137	9,821	5,048	4,773	0-4	7,438	3,823	3,615	8,290	4,269	4,021
5-9	8,772	4,443	4,329	8,924	4,653	4,271	5-9	7,498	3,802	3,696	7,362	3,818	3,544
10-14	8,842	4,566	4,276	7,209	3,829	3,380	10-14	7,392	3,843	3,549	5,886	3,104	2,782
15-19	7,524	3,997	3,527	6,297	3,434	2,863	15-19	6,249	3,337	2,912	5,363	2,918	2,445
20-24	6,799	3,663	3,136	8,599	5,019	3,580	20-24	6,041	3,253	2,788	7,762	4,548	3,214
25-29	6,929	3,755	3,174	9,699	5,202	4,497	25-29	6,347	3,438	2,909	8,464	4,489	3,975
30-34	7,952	4,325	3,627	10,026	5,129	4,897	30-34	7,039	3,809	3,230	8,533	4,347	4,186
35-39	9,183	4,789	4,394	9,192	4,986	4,206	35-39	7,937	4,131	3,806	7,741	4,190	3,551
40-44	9,043	4,668	4,375	7,160	3,982	3,178	40-44	7,631	3,902	3,729	5,987	3,299	2,688
45-49	8,049	4,340	3,709	4,700	2,604	2,096	45-49	6,694	3,587	3,107	3,878	2,104	1,774
50-54	5,892	3,285	2,607	3,148	1,780	1,368	50-54	4,888	2,723	2,165	2,524	1,404	1,120
55-59	3,828	2,120	1,708	2,376	1,255	1,121	55-59	3,093	1,666	1,427	1,931	1,009	922
60-64	2,381	1,333	1,048	1,840	1,015	825	60-64	1,858	1,029	829	1,494	808	686
65-69	1,670	854	816	1,319	676	643	65-69	1,352	689	663	1,083	531	552
70-74	1,288	688	600	841	412	429	70-74	1,029	537	492	681	328	353
75-79	831	379	452	517	263	254	75-79	671	295	376	400	204	196
80-84	482	203	279	266	111	155	80-84	396	164	232	204	79	125
85+	283	123	160	177	74	103	85+	220	92	128	137	52	85
16+	70,587	37,726	32,861	64,944	35,301	29,643	16+	60,239	32,027	28,212	55,212	29,799	25,413
18+	67,670	36,175	31,495	62,631	34,075	28,556	18+	57,911	30,787	27,124	53,313	28,802	24,511
65+	4,554	2,247	2,307	3,120	1,536	1,584	65+	3,668	1,777	1,891	2,505	1,194	1,311
Median	31.1	31.3	30.8	27.7	27.6	27.7	Median	30.7	30.7	30.6	27.5	27.3	27.6
Total	98,299	51,945	46,354	92,111	49,472	42,639	Total	83,773	44,120	39,653	77,720	41,501	36,219

SOUTHEAST FAIRBANKS CENSUS AREA							DENALI BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	509	273	236	603	300	303	0-4	100	50	50	156	77	79
5-9	562	268	294	672	362	310	5-9	116	60	56	150	77	73
10-14	593	295	298	575	329	246	10-14	141	71	70	130	67	63
15-19	532	270	262	412	230	182	15-19	157	77	80	89	49	40
20-24	327	163	164	362	189	173	20-24	75	45	30	85	49	36
25-29	301	159	142	463	251	212	25-29	61	33	28	160	92	68
30-34	401	218	183	640	315	325	30-34	130	78	52	209	112	97
35-39	504	268	236	586	317	269	35-39	214	111	103	222	122	100
40-44	582	294	288	502	272	230	40-44	234	134	100	181	115	66
45-49	563	307	256	337	192	145	45-49	251	147	104	152	101	51
50-54	444	248	196	256	152	104	50-54	156	92	64	113	77	36
55-59	336	196	140	153	80	73	55-59	125	87	38	61	42	19
60-64	265	144	121	132	79	53	60-64	53	32	21	27	20	7
65-69	133	75	58	97	58	39	65-69	27	19	8	13	9	4
70-74	104	58	46	55	28	27	70-74	14	9	5	9	6	3
75-79	71	34	37	36	15	21	75-79	10	4	6	5	2	3
80-84	35	14	21	13	6	7	80-84	4	1	3	2	2	0
85+	21	8	13	19	10	9	85+	3	3	0	0	0	0
16+	4,485	2,387	2,098	3,962	2,137	1,825	16+	1,469	851	618	1,303	785	518
18+	4,264	2,277	1,987	3,798	2,049	1,749	18+	1,390	815	575	1,261	764	497
65+	364	189	175	220	117	103	65+	58	36	22	29	19	10
Median	34.0	35.0	32.7	28.6	28.6	28.5	Median	38.6	40.1	37.1	32.7	34.4	30.7
Total	6,283	3,292	2,991	5,913	3,185	2,728	Total	1,871	1,053	818	1,764	1,019	745

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

YUKON-KOYUKUK CENSUS AREA							GULF COAST REGION						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	504	268	236	772	402	370	0-4	5,266	2,674	2,592	6,191	3,176	3,015
5-9	596	313	283	740	396	344	5-9	6,009	3,101	2,908	6,116	3,154	2,962
10-14	716	357	359	618	329	289	10-14	6,789	3,485	3,304	5,321	2,808	2,513
15-19	586	313	273	433	237	196	15-19	6,110	3,195	2,915	4,448	2,385	2,063
20-24	356	202	154	390	233	157	20-24	3,404	1,755	1,649	3,748	2,095	1,653
25-29	220	125	95	612	370	242	25-29	3,459	1,833	1,626	5,405	2,949	2,456
30-34	382	220	162	644	355	289	30-34	4,928	2,695	2,233	6,923	3,658	3,265
35-39	528	279	249	643	357	286	35-39	6,699	3,512	3,187	7,198	3,901	3,297
40-44	596	338	258	490	296	194	40-44	7,706	4,019	3,687	5,668	3,180	2,488
45-49	541	299	242	333	207	126	45-49	7,237	3,933	3,304	3,826	2,174	1,652
50-54	404	222	182	255	147	108	50-54	5,313	2,984	2,329	2,601	1,443	1,158
55-59	274	171	103	231	124	107	55-59	3,544	1,949	1,595	2,043	1,145	898
60-64	205	128	77	187	108	79	60-64	2,221	1,202	1,019	1,702	934	768
65-69	158	71	87	126	78	48	65-69	1,649	891	758	1,266	673	593
70-74	141	84	57	96	50	46	70-74	1,313	662	651	825	421	404
75-79	79	46	33	76	42	34	75-79	929	457	472	420	217	203
80-84	47	24	23	47	24	23	80-84	442	188	254	230	104	126
85+	39	20	19	21	12	9	85+	256	115	141	132	47	85
16+	4,394	2,461	1,933	4,467	2,580	1,887	16+	53,790	28,679	25,111	45,435	24,810	20,625
18+	4,105	2,296	1,809	4,259	2,460	1,799	18+	51,119	27,260	23,859	43,574	23,825	19,749
65+	464	245	219	366	206	160	65+	4,589	2,313	2,276	2,873	1,462	1,411
Median	32.7	33.7	31.4	28.3	28.9	27.4	Median	35.5	35.8	35.1	30.6	30.9	30.2
Total	6,372	3,480	2,892	6,714	3,767	2,947	Total	73,274	38,650	34,624	64,063	34,464	29,599

KENAI PENINSULA BOROUGH							KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	3,252	1,650	1,602	3,862	1,955	1,907	0-4	1,313	671	642	1,442	757	685
5-9	3,914	2,023	1,891	4,059	2,088	1,971	5-9	1,304	654	650	1,197	626	571
10-14	4,567	2,325	2,242	3,516	1,876	1,640	10-14	1,283	674	609	1,022	509	513
15-19	4,263	2,216	2,047	2,970	1,581	1,389	15-19	1,044	567	477	839	465	374
20-24	2,282	1,168	1,114	2,081	1,106	975	20-24	708	375	333	1,112	678	434
25-29	2,189	1,145	1,044	3,097	1,640	1,457	25-29	853	478	375	1,466	832	634
30-34	3,038	1,635	1,403	4,251	2,163	2,088	30-34	1,217	703	514	1,556	890	666
35-39	4,262	2,171	2,091	4,569	2,451	2,118	35-39	1,467	824	643	1,474	831	643
40-44	5,176	2,647	2,529	3,665	2,034	1,631	40-44	1,353	757	596	1,073	619	454
45-49	4,995	2,692	2,303	2,504	1,414	1,090	45-49	1,124	622	502	687	390	297
50-54	3,641	2,028	1,613	1,701	926	775	50-54	838	473	365	428	246	182
55-59	2,470	1,343	1,127	1,376	751	625	55-59	533	284	249	331	191	140
60-64	1,548	825	723	1,164	619	545	60-64	335	186	149	252	147	105
65-69	1,200	636	564	900	475	425	65-69	234	128	106	172	91	81
70-74	973	491	482	589	296	293	70-74	167	79	88	122	69	53
75-79	683	327	356	260	140	120	75-79	120	68	52	71	23	48
80-84	325	137	188	159	73	86	80-84	62	25	37	37	17	20
85+	174	67	107	79	25	54	85+	34	20	14	28	7	21
16+	36,198	19,008	17,190	28,679	15,336	13,343	16+	9,857	5,479	4,378	9,463	5,404	4,059
18+	34,252	17,965	16,287	27,370	14,634	12,736	18+	9,451	5,275	4,176	9,153	5,251	3,902
65+	3,355	1,658	1,697	1,987	1,009	978	65+	617	320	297	430	207	223
Median	36.1	36.4	35.9	31.0	31.3	30.6	Median	32.0	32.7	31.1	28.6	29.0	28.0
Total	48,952	25,526	23,426	40,802	21,613	19,189	Total	13,989	7,588	6,401	13,309	7,388	5,921

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

VALDEZ-CORDOVA CENSUS AREA							NORTHERN REGION						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	701	353	348	887	464	423	0-4	2,526	1,301	1,225	2,916	1,495	1,421
5-9	791	424	367	860	440	420	5-9	2,943	1,472	1,471	2,363	1,188	1,175
10-14	939	486	453	783	423	360	10-14	2,765	1,391	1,374	1,830	955	875
15-19	803	412	391	639	339	300	15-19	2,066	1,029	1,037	1,495	789	706
20-24	414	212	202	555	311	244	20-24	1,280	603	677	1,461	784	677
25-29	417	210	207	842	477	365	25-29	1,200	605	595	1,893	1,041	852
30-34	673	357	316	1,116	605	511	30-34	1,739	993	746	1,900	1,029	871
35-39	970	517	453	1,155	619	536	35-39	1,867	1,012	855	1,600	931	669
40-44	1,177	615	562	930	527	403	40-44	1,858	1,001	857	1,302	781	521
45-49	1,118	619	499	635	370	265	45-49	1,536	890	646	933	527	406
50-54	834	483	351	472	271	201	50-54	1,207	699	508	718	428	290
55-59	541	322	219	336	203	133	55-59	802	432	370	613	339	274
60-64	338	191	147	286	168	118	60-64	598	328	270	478	259	219
65-69	215	127	88	194	107	87	65-69	452	231	221	311	158	153
70-74	173	92	81	114	56	58	70-74	322	154	168	204	106	98
75-79	126	62	64	89	54	35	75-79	231	111	120	203	85	118
80-84	55	26	29	34	14	20	80-84	107	48	59	96	35	61
85+	48	28	20	25	15	10	85+	98	35	63	64	30	34
16+	7,735	4,192	3,543	7,293	4,070	3,223	16+	14,923	7,965	6,958	12,948	7,156	5,792
18+	7,416	4,020	3,396	7,051	3,940	3,111	18+	14,039	7,503	6,536	12,324	6,817	5,507
65+	617	335	282	456	246	210	65+	1,210	579	631	878	414	464
Median	37.2	38.0	36.3	31.8	32.3	31.3	Median	25.9	28.1	23.9	25.3	26.3	23.9
Total	10,333	5,536	4,797	9,952	5,463	4,489	Total	23,597	12,335	11,262	20,380	10,960	9,420

NOME CENSUS AREA							NORTH SLOPE BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	985	516	469	1,093	558	535	0-4	723	385	338	840	440	400
5-9	1,135	567	568	904	437	467	5-9	912	459	453	694	353	341
10-14	1,033	518	515	760	406	354	10-14	873	448	425	491	255	236
15-19	774	381	393	636	345	291	15-19	664	333	331	373	178	195
20-24	515	242	273	570	313	257	20-24	390	189	201	426	228	198
25-29	480	243	237	734	418	316	25-29	361	185	176	588	306	282
30-34	639	353	286	791	423	368	30-34	568	322	246	586	332	254
35-39	732	411	321	678	389	289	35-39	614	317	297	516	307	209
40-44	762	416	346	575	355	220	40-44	627	334	293	396	243	153
45-49	641	370	271	393	219	174	45-49	521	298	223	316	187	129
50-54	497	299	198	293	168	125	50-54	392	226	166	247	150	97
55-59	330	177	153	248	142	106	55-59	269	155	114	193	117	76
60-64	256	144	112	198	99	99	60-64	185	97	88	123	72	51
65-69	184	98	86	143	80	63	65-69	129	70	59	77	39	38
70-74	144	72	72	97	51	46	70-74	72	33	39	45	21	24
75-79	101	55	46	105	45	60	75-79	61	27	34	41	14	27
80-84	52	21	31	45	15	30	80-84	29	12	17	20	10	10
85+	51	20	31	25	13	12	85+	23	5	18	7	3	4
16+	5,975	3,223	2,752	5,381	3,001	2,380	16+	4,771	2,539	2,232	3,879	2,172	1,707
18+	5,646	3,052	2,594	5,119	2,855	2,264	18+	4,503	2,400	2,103	3,734	2,102	1,632
65+	532	266	266	415	204	211	65+	314	147	167	190	87	103
Median	27.2	29.7	24.7	26.2	27.1	25.0	Median	27.0	28.6	25.3	26.4	27.8	24.8
Total	9,311	4,903	4,408	8,288	4,476	3,812	Total	7,413	3,895	3,518	5,979	3,255	2,724

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

NORTHWEST ARCTIC BOROUGH							SOUTHEAST REGION						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	818	400	418	983	497	486	0-4	5,067	2,623	2,444	6,335	3,235	3,100
5-9	896	446	450	765	398	367	5-9	5,971	2,994	2,977	6,281	3,265	3,016
10-14	859	425	434	579	294	285	10-14	6,362	3,274	3,088	5,501	2,866	2,635
15-19	628	315	313	486	266	220	15-19	5,991	3,159	2,832	4,383	2,304	2,079
20-24	375	172	203	465	243	222	20-24	3,260	1,591	1,669	4,089	2,166	1,923
25-29	359	177	182	571	317	254	25-29	3,334	1,712	1,622	5,895	3,067	2,828
30-34	532	318	214	523	274	249	30-34	5,080	2,730	2,350	7,283	3,757	3,526
35-39	521	284	237	406	235	171	35-39	6,592	3,485	3,107	7,368	3,859	3,509
40-44	469	251	218	331	183	148	40-44	7,497	3,821	3,676	6,216	3,367	2,849
45-49	374	222	152	224	121	103	45-49	7,192	3,828	3,364	4,493	2,467	2,026
50-54	318	174	144	178	110	68	50-54	5,694	3,078	2,616	3,167	1,805	1,362
55-59	203	100	103	172	80	92	55-59	3,666	2,022	1,644	2,234	1,236	998
60-64	157	87	70	157	88	69	60-64	2,465	1,370	1,095	1,873	976	897
65-69	139	63	76	91	39	52	65-69	1,658	855	803	1,464	740	724
70-74	106	49	57	62	34	28	70-74	1,398	678	720	1,035	459	576
75-79	69	29	40	57	26	31	75-79	1,065	479	586	687	337	350
80-84	26	15	11	31	10	21	80-84	603	233	370	396	150	246
85+	24	10	14	32	14	18	85+	407	163	244	289	115	174
16+	4,177	2,203	1,974	3,688	1,983	1,705	16+	54,572	28,513	26,059	49,926	26,310	23,616
18+	3,890	2,051	1,839	3,471	1,860	1,611	18+	51,981	27,151	24,830	48,103	25,380	22,723
65+	364	166	198	273	123	150	65+	5,131	2,408	2,723	3,871	1,801	2,070
Median	23.1	25.3	21.3	22.6	23.3	21.9	Median	36.2	36.4	36.0	31.4	31.6	31.2
Total	6,873	3,537	3,336	6,113	3,229	2,884	Total	73,302	38,095	35,207	68,989	36,171	32,818

HAINES BOROUGH							JUNEAU BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	127	67	60	161	85	76	0-4	2,231	1,153	1,078	2,470	1,265	1,205
5-9	147	69	78	174	88	86	5-9	2,664	1,300	1,364	2,371	1,227	1,144
10-14	187	95	92	161	82	79	10-14	2,747	1,434	1,313	2,014	1,055	959
15-19	209	102	107	137	78	59	15-19	2,609	1,407	1,202	1,638	833	805
20-24	108	53	55	100	54	46	20-24	1,325	619	706	1,556	762	794
25-29	84	45	39	144	70	74	25-29	1,424	718	706	2,329	1,174	1,155
30-34	144	80	64	214	122	92	30-34	2,118	1,120	998	2,886	1,427	1,459
35-39	214	105	109	219	117	102	35-39	2,717	1,395	1,322	3,083	1,537	1,546
40-44	249	132	117	207	115	92	40-44	3,024	1,525	1,499	2,654	1,382	1,272
45-49	275	154	121	152	81	71	45-49	2,998	1,526	1,472	1,747	928	819
50-54	249	135	114	107	52	55	50-54	2,353	1,247	1,106	1,195	658	537
55-59	124	65	59	91	53	38	55-59	1,381	738	643	804	429	375
60-64	84	46	38	70	40	30	60-64	847	452	395	649	316	333
65-69	90	42	48	70	39	31	65-69	536	269	267	487	221	266
70-74	64	39	25	60	27	33	70-74	493	227	266	396	160	236
75-79	58	30	28	36	20	16	75-79	355	145	210	235	112	123
80-84	40	14	26	10	1	9	80-84	227	87	140	144	55	89
85+	22	11	11	4	2	2	85+	140	55	85	93	38	55
16+	1,961	1,030	931	1,588	854	734	16+	21,984	11,219	10,765	19,555	9,854	9,701
18+	1,862	980	882	1,525	818	707	18+	20,885	10,627	10,258	18,889	9,524	9,365
65+	274	136	138	180	89	91	65+	1,751	783	968	1,355	586	769
Median	40.4	41.0	39.6	34.2	34.3	34.1	Median	34.9	34.8	35.1	31.7	31.7	31.8
Total	2,475	1,284	1,191	2,117	1,126	991	Total	30,189	15,417	14,772	26,751	13,579	13,172

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH							PR. OF WALES- OUTER KETCHIKAN CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	935	490	445	1,240	656	584	0-4	476	238	238	616	318	298
5-9	1,070	550	520	1,214	603	611	5-9	554	289	265	617	306	311
10-14	1,125	580	545	1,106	595	511	10-14	578	300	278	556	301	255
15-19	1,044	502	542	927	483	444	15-19	580	314	266	393	219	174
20-24	631	307	324	860	463	397	20-24	291	157	134	389	213	176
25-29	641	329	312	1,163	594	569	25-29	282	144	138	540	305	235
30-34	984	528	456	1,392	715	677	30-34	453	244	209	671	380	291
35-39	1,317	713	604	1,350	698	652	35-39	616	343	273	658	389	269
40-44	1,460	746	714	1,191	637	554	40-44	648	341	307	543	313	230
45-49	1,306	707	599	935	499	436	45-49	661	382	279	440	276	164
50-54	1,095	585	510	657	377	280	50-54	467	281	186	287	189	98
55-59	760	409	351	465	258	207	55-59	360	206	154	205	124	81
60-64	490	272	218	420	227	193	60-64	251	161	90	150	94	56
65-69	344	180	164	327	168	159	65-69	149	84	65	101	57	44
70-74	309	153	156	251	111	140	70-74	105	64	41	43	26	17
75-79	234	101	133	160	80	80	75-79	73	38	35	27	15	12
80-84	132	53	79	90	36	54	80-84	27	11	16	28	12	16
85+	84	36	48	80	32	48	85+	18	8	10	14	8	6
16+	10,596	5,508	5,088	10,066	5,272	4,794	16+	4,864	2,732	2,132	4,413	2,589	1,824
18+	10,153	5,294	4,859	9,693	5,084	4,609	18+	4,600	2,587	2,013	4,241	2,494	1,747
65+	1,103	523	580	908	427	481	65+	372	205	167	213	118	95
Median	37.1	37.3	36.8	31.5	31.6	31.3	Median	35.7	36.7	34.1	30.2	31.5	28.2
Total	13,961	7,241	6,720	13,828	7,232	6,596	Total	6,589	3,605	2,984	6,278	3,545	2,733

SITKA BOROUGH							SKAGWAY-HOONAH-ANGOON CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	570	302	268	764	360	404	0-4	203	100	103	338	168	170
5-9	666	328	338	807	444	363	5-9	248	132	116	378	209	169
10-14	686	324	362	730	390	340	10-14	295	149	146	336	156	180
15-19	666	363	303	550	297	253	15-19	277	145	132	244	135	109
20-24	422	208	214	588	335	253	20-24	169	78	91	167	91	76
25-29	439	234	205	791	430	361	25-29	149	82	67	281	157	124
30-34	626	326	300	889	434	455	30-34	241	148	93	406	239	167
35-39	765	422	343	860	437	423	35-39	323	174	149	404	232	172
40-44	910	440	470	665	375	290	40-44	363	204	159	312	190	122
45-49	807	418	389	522	293	229	45-49	367	194	173	225	115	110
50-54	640	346	294	423	229	194	50-54	316	181	135	167	102	65
55-59	417	236	181	278	149	129	55-59	207	119	88	128	84	44
60-64	367	183	184	239	125	114	60-64	138	85	53	99	53	46
65-69	247	116	131	182	84	98	65-69	84	49	35	86	48	38
70-74	180	75	105	107	51	56	70-74	64	35	29	47	17	30
75-79	143	65	78	81	39	42	75-79	56	26	30	35	18	17
80-84	73	26	47	61	25	36	80-84	21	6	15	17	5	12
85+	57	20	37	51	12	39	85+	20	8	12	10	7	3
16+	6,621	3,398	3,223	6,177	3,251	2,926	16+	2,716	1,497	1,219	2,558	1,457	1,101
18+	6,341	3,242	3,099	5,955	3,131	2,824	18+	2,594	1,435	1,159	2,455	1,403	1,052
65+	700	302	398	482	211	271	65+	245	124	121	195	95	100
Median	36.7	36.6	37.0	30.4	30.0	30.7	Median	37.9	38.5	37.2	31.2	32.0	30.0
Total	8,681	4,432	4,249	8,588	4,509	4,079	Total	3,541	1,915	1,626	3,680	2,026	1,654

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

YAKUTAT BOROUGH							WRANGELL-PETERSBURG CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	44	20	24	58	22	36	0-4	481	253	228	688	361	327
5-9	75	41	34	71	37	34	5-9	547	285	262	649	351	298
10-14	67	38	29	52	28	24	10-14	677	354	323	546	259	287
15-19	59	33	26	48	23	25	15-19	547	293	254	446	236	210
20-24	32	21	11	48	28	20	20-24	282	148	134	381	220	161
25-29	29	10	19	71	36	35	25-29	286	150	136	576	301	275
30-34	57	35	22	80	54	26	30-34	457	249	208	745	386	359
35-39	59	31	28	68	39	29	35-39	581	302	279	726	410	316
40-44	76	47	29	55	31	24	40-44	767	386	381	589	324	265
45-49	79	46	33	43	28	15	45-49	699	401	298	429	247	182
50-54	54	25	29	31	18	13	50-54	520	278	242	300	180	120
55-59	35	24	11	21	9	12	55-59	382	225	157	242	130	112
60-64	25	15	10	25	14	11	60-64	263	156	107	221	107	114
65-69	13	7	6	18	13	5	65-69	195	108	87	193	110	83
70-74	21	13	8	5	2	3	70-74	162	72	90	126	65	61
75-79	3	1	2	7	3	4	75-79	143	73	70	106	50	56
80-84	0	0	0	3	0	3	80-84	83	36	47	43	16	27
85+	1	1	0	1	0	1	85+	65	24	41	36	16	20
16+	529	298	231	513	290	223	16+	5,301	2,831	2,470	5,056	2,743	2,313
18+	504	286	218	492	281	211	18+	5,042	2,700	2,342	4,853	2,645	2,208
65+	38	22	16	34	18	16	65+	648	313	335	504	257	247
Median	35.1	36.0	34.0	30.3	31.7	28.0	Median	37.5	37.7	37.3	31.6	32.0	31.1
Total	729	408	321	705	385	320	Total	7,137	3,793	3,344	7,042	3,769	3,273

SOUTHWEST REGION							ALEUTIANS EAST BOROUGH						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	4,416	2,294	2,122	4,776	2,469	2,307	0-4	184	94	90	185	93	92
5-9	4,521	2,268	2,253	3,763	1,905	1,858	5-9	172	90	82	186	103	83
10-14	4,072	2,105	1,967	2,907	1,479	1,428	10-14	190	98	92	120	59	61
15-19	3,195	1,608	1,587	2,754	1,531	1,223	15-19	195	111	84	145	99	46
20-24	1,838	865	973	4,164	2,549	1,615	20-24	84	32	52	328	239	89
25-29	2,013	1,116	897	4,561	2,788	1,773	25-29	80	44	36	350	239	111
30-34	3,080	1,772	1,308	4,003	2,387	1,616	30-34	201	121	80	294	195	99
35-39	3,550	2,013	1,537	3,275	1,958	1,317	35-39	244	139	105	251	164	87
40-44	3,191	1,804	1,387	2,280	1,416	864	40-44	187	105	82	180	121	59
45-49	2,588	1,426	1,162	1,703	982	721	45-49	183	98	85	129	78	51
50-54	1,877	1,091	786	1,185	655	530	50-54	162	86	76	111	67	44
55-59	1,382	735	647	1,011	574	437	55-59	115	63	52	83	60	23
60-64	873	478	395	740	423	317	60-64	77	47	30	49	33	16
65-69	675	346	329	554	294	260	65-69	27	21	6	33	22	11
70-74	485	258	227	347	166	181	70-74	21	13	8	14	8	6
75-79	358	177	181	253	126	127	75-79	20	12	8	4	0	4
80-84	204	97	107	122	64	58	80-84	9	9	0	1	0	1
85+	125	63	62	81	50	31	85+	0	0	0	1	1	0
16+	24,791	13,538	11,253	26,512	15,681	10,831	16+	1,570	881	689	1,948	1,309	639
18+	23,529	12,912	10,617	25,549	15,203	10,346	18+	1,513	858	655	1,911	1,290	621
65+	1,847	941	906	1,357	700	657	65+	77	55	22	53	31	22
Median	27.9	30.0	25.3	26.0	26.7	24.7	Median	34.2	35.1	33.0	28.8	29.1	28.2
Total	38,443	20,516	17,927	38,479	21,816	16,663	Total	2,151	1,183	968	2,464	1,581	883

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

ALEUTIANS WEST CENSUS AREA							BETHEL CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	449	226	223	800	428	372	0-4	1,977	1,039	938	1,853	959	894
5-9	391	198	193	550	288	262	5-9	2,023	995	1,028	1,546	767	779
10-14	327	166	161	384	195	189	10-14	1,778	938	840	1,251	656	595
15-19	315	170	145	624	433	191	15-19	1,394	676	718	1,080	523	557
20-24	162	107	55	1,757	1,243	514	20-24	881	403	478	1,102	564	538
25-29	385	264	121	1,636	1,123	513	25-29	855	441	414	1,343	731	612
30-34	651	423	228	1,280	863	417	30-34	1,197	665	532	1,204	631	573
35-39	726	441	285	950	652	298	35-39	1,350	759	591	1,052	591	461
40-44	629	404	225	631	448	183	40-44	1,207	648	559	781	455	326
45-49	485	289	196	327	225	102	45-49	1,000	568	432	699	372	327
50-54	360	233	127	232	157	75	50-54	724	407	317	411	201	210
55-59	189	103	86	137	83	54	55-59	576	296	280	396	210	186
60-64	102	54	48	88	60	28	60-64	333	175	158	303	171	132
65-69	53	25	28	40	23	17	65-69	306	152	154	226	118	108
70-74	29	17	12	16	8	8	70-74	222	122	100	185	82	103
75-79	19	8	11	16	8	8	75-79	160	77	83	128	65	63
80-84	7	3	4	7	3	4	80-84	123	52	71	51	31	20
85+	6	4	2	3	3	0	85+	61	32	29	45	27	18
16+	4,098	2,540	1,558	7,690	5,297	2,393	16+	10,094	5,325	4,769	8,774	4,651	4,123
18+	4,031	2,512	1,519	7,588	5,245	2,343	18+	9,495	5,027	4,468	8,325	4,434	3,891
65+	114	57	57	82	45	37	65+	872	435	437	635	323	312
Median	34.7	35.2	33.9	26.9	27.4	25.9	Median	25.2	26.9	23.5	25.0	25.7	24.0
Total	5,285	3,135	2,150	9,478	6,243	3,235	Total	16,167	8,445	7,722	13,656	7,154	6,502

BRISTOL BAY BOROUGH							DILLINGHAM CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	101	44	57	121	55	66	0-4	506	254	252	564	286	278
5-9	112	57	55	108	58	50	5-9	561	293	268	454	238	216
10-14	132	66	66	100	47	53	10-14	521	271	250	329	168	161
15-19	98	48	50	76	43	33	15-19	386	192	194	253	138	115
20-24	38	23	15	121	79	42	20-24	225	99	126	258	125	133
25-29	50	23	27	203	141	62	25-29	211	118	93	363	191	172
30-34	76	38	38	198	131	67	30-34	357	195	162	408	212	196
35-39	160	87	73	162	98	64	35-39	420	227	193	393	201	192
40-44	150	86	64	90	52	38	40-44	422	223	199	224	131	93
45-49	117	59	58	70	46	24	45-49	350	184	166	205	103	102
50-54	86	55	31	57	29	28	50-54	221	122	99	136	69	67
55-59	52	33	19	41	31	10	55-59	183	96	87	126	71	55
60-64	31	15	16	26	16	10	60-64	118	64	54	98	49	49
65-69	23	16	7	14	6	8	65-69	93	51	42	80	36	44
70-74	15	10	5	12	6	6	70-74	69	31	38	42	18	24
75-79	9	5	4	6	3	3	75-79	43	21	22	36	19	17
80-84	4	4	0	3	0	3	80-84	23	10	13	27	13	14
85+	4	1	3	2	1	1	85+	22	12	10	16	8	8
16+	881	490	391	1,056	669	387	16+	3,060	1,604	1,456	2,610	1,353	1,257
18+	846	474	372	1,030	656	374	18+	2,911	1,529	1,382	2,508	1,303	1,205
65+	55	36	19	37	16	21	65+	250	125	125	201	94	107
Median	35.7	37.1	33.2	29.4	29.9	28.2	Median	28.9	30.1	27.4	27.0	27.2	26.9
Total	1,258	670	588	1,410	842	568	Total	4,731	2,463	2,268	4,012	2,076	1,936

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 2.6 (cont.)
Alaska Population by Age and Male/Female, 1999, 1990

LAKE AND PENINSULA BOROUGH							WADE HAMPTON CENSUS AREA						
Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990			Age	July 1, 1999			April 1, 1990		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0-4	174	90	84	216	106	110	0-4	1,025	547	478	1,037	542	495
5-9	203	100	103	200	97	103	5-9	1,059	535	524	719	354	365
10-14	202	96	106	159	84	75	10-14	922	470	452	564	270	294
15-19	171	94	77	93	53	40	15-19	636	317	319	483	242	241
20-24	78	34	44	99	52	47	20-24	370	167	203	499	247	252
25-29	61	34	27	162	92	70	25-29	371	192	179	504	271	233
30-34	115	64	51	186	108	78	30-34	483	266	217	433	247	186
35-39	168	100	68	136	73	63	35-39	482	260	222	331	179	152
40-44	169	89	80	90	56	34	40-44	427	249	178	284	153	131
45-49	138	65	73	78	46	32	45-49	315	163	152	195	112	83
50-54	70	44	26	58	33	25	50-54	254	144	110	180	99	81
55-59	82	43	39	53	34	19	55-59	185	101	84	175	85	90
60-64	55	37	18	51	30	21	60-64	157	86	71	125	64	61
65-69	35	20	15	39	22	17	65-69	138	61	77	122	67	55
70-74	30	19	11	22	12	10	70-74	99	46	53	56	32	24
75-79	21	10	11	15	7	8	75-79	86	44	42	48	24	24
80-84	12	5	7	9	5	4	80-84	26	14	12	24	12	12
85+	7	4	3	2	1	1	85+	25	10	15	12	9	3
16+	1,179	651	528	1,075	617	458	16+	3,909	2,047	1,862	3,359	1,785	1,574
18+	1,106	607	499	1,036	593	443	18+	3,627	1,905	1,722	3,151	1,682	1,469
65+	105	58	47	87	47	40	65+	374	175	199	262	144	118
Median	30.3	32.0	26.4	27.1	28.5	25.3	Median	19.1	19.5	18.8	20.9	22.0	19.9
Total	1,791	948	843	1,668	911	757	Total	7,060	3,672	3,388	5,791	3,009	2,782

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 77)

population in the remaining areas of Alaska during this period of general urban growth reflects a strong desire by many Alaska Natives to retain their traditional style of life.

Age and Male/Female

Table 2.6 shows 1999 estimates by male/female and five-year age groups for the state, labor market regions, and census areas. Included are median age, senior citizens (65+), and working (16+) and voting (18+) age populations. Comparisons are made in all tables between 1999 estimates and 1990 census data.

Male/Female Ratios

The male/female ratio states the number of males per 100 females. In 1999, statewide there were 108.5 males for every 100 females. The boroughs and census areas with the highest male/female ratios and the chief economic cause for each ratio are as follows: Aleutians West Census Area (145.8-fishing and seafood processing), Denali Borough (128.7-

military and mining), Yakutat Borough (127.1-fishing), Aleutians East Borough (122.4-fishing), Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (120.8-logging), Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area (120.3-rural interior) and Kodiak Island Borough (118.5-military and fishing). Military populations and resource-driven industries generally have created the highest male/female ratios.

The boroughs and census areas with the lowest average male/female ratios are as follows: Sitka Borough (104.3), Juneau Borough (104.4), Municipality of Anchorage (105.4), Northwest Arctic Borough (106.0), Haines Borough (107.6), Ketchikan Gateway Borough (107.8), Wade Hampton Census Area (108.4), and Dillingham Census Area (108.6). Urban areas of the state tend to have lower male/female ratios than rural areas, although exceptions do occur. One such exception is the notably higher than average ratio of males to females in Fairbanks North Star Borough. This is likely due to the large proportion of Army and Air Force personnel located there.

Median Age

The median age in Alaska was estimated at 32.9 years as of July 1, 1999. Alaska's population is aging as is the population throughout the U.S. In 1990, median age of Alaska's population was 29.3 and in 1980 it was 26.0 years. The U.S. median age in 1999 was 35.5.

The areas of Alaska with the oldest population in 1999 were found in Haines Borough (40.4 years of age), Denali Borough (38.6), Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (37.9), Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area (37.5), Valdez-Cordova Census Area (37.2), Ketchikan Gateway Borough (37.1), Sitka Borough (36.7), and Kenai Peninsula Borough (36.1).

The youngest median ages in 1999 were found in the Northern and Southwest regions of the state. These areas included Wade Hampton Census Area (19.1 years of age), Northwest Arctic Borough (23.1), Bethel Census Area (25.2), North Slope Borough (27.0), and Nome Census Area (27.2). A young median age generally indicates a higher than average fertility rate, and is supported by an above average proportion of population zero to four years of age.

Overall, the state's median age has increased 3.7 years between 1990 and 1999, indicating Alaska's population is indeed aging. The heavy out-migration of young adults associated with military realignments, the closing of logging camps and the slowdown in commercial fishing are a few examples of economic conditions that speed up the aging of the population apart from the demographic components of births and deaths.

The largest increases in median age during the latest nine-year period occurred in Aleutians West Census Area (+7.8 years), Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (+6.7 years), Sitka Borough (+6.3 years), Bristol Bay Borough (+6.3 years), and Haines Borough (+6.2). One area did not age during this time. High fertility rates and overall net out-migration of older adults worked to lower the average age of population in the Wade Hampton Census Area from 20.9 to 19.1 years between 1990-99.

Elders

The percentage of persons 65 years and older was 5.4% in 1999. This was a substantial increase over the 4.0% figure in 1990 and significantly higher than the 2.9% proportion in 1980. Although Alaska still has the smallest percentage of persons over 65, it is following the nationwide trend toward an increasing share of older persons.

Some boroughs and census areas within the state had a larger concentration of older Alaskans than others. The Southeast region of the state had the greatest proportion of elders. Haines Borough led with 11.1%, followed by Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area with 9.1%. Next came Sitka Borough at 8.1% and Ketchikan Gateway Borough with 7.9% of their population estimated at 65 years and older. Other Southeast areas with a higher than average percentage of older residents were Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (6.9%), Juneau Borough (5.8%) and Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (5.6%).

The Aleutians West Census Area, with its transient population, had the lowest proportion of persons 65 years and older at 2.2%. Areas that followed were: Denali Borough at 3.1%, Aleutians East Borough at 3.6%, and North Slope Borough at 4.2%.

In 1999, eight out of 10 elder Alaskans 65 years of age or older lived within the following areas: Municipality of Anchorage (13,147 elder Alaskans), Fairbanks North Star Borough (3,668), Kenai Peninsula Borough (3,356), Matanuska-Susitna Borough (3,162), Juneau Borough (1,751), Ketchikan Gateway Borough (1,103), and Bethel Census Area (872). Most seniors either choose or need to live in urban areas of the state where medical care and other necessities are more accessible.

Income in Alaska

The most recent statistics on income for Alaska are shown in Tables 2.7 and 2.8. The Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) provides personal income information both at the statewide level and by borough and census area. The most recent year for which statewide earnings are available is 1998. Earnings in sub-state areas for 1998 are scheduled for release in June 2000. Per capita income is derived using the BEA's earnings information provided and the 1990-99 population series in this publication.

Different federal agencies have differing measures of income. The two most used are Total Personal Income, produced by the BEA, and Money Income, used by the Census Bureau. A third, less used, measure is taxable income used by the Internal Revenue Service. Each of these measures is slightly different from the other, and they do not lend themselves readily to comparison.

Total Personal Income data are estimated quarterly and county level data are released annually. Total Personal Income is also divided by an estimate of population to produce Per Capita Income estimates. The data lag one to two years.

(continued on page 90)

Table 2.7
Total Personal Income for Alaska, 1998-1990

Area by Labor Market Region	[Income in thousands of dollars]									% of Total Personal Income	% of Total Personal Income	Change in % of State 1990 - 1997/98	Income Change 1990 - 1997/98	Average Annual Rate of Change
	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1990	1998/97	1997/98	1997/98	
ALASKA	15,823,391	15,222,299	14,712,895	14,420,555	14,064,904	13,556,473	12,950,632	12,232,644	11,655,845	100.0	100.0	0.0	4,167,546	3.8
Anchorage/Matanuska-Susitna Region	---	8,389,476	8,046,021	7,841,914	7,682,825	7,341,157	6,973,644	6,549,406	6,197,282	53.2	55.1	1.9	2,192,194	4.3
Municipality of Anchorage	---	7,475,229	7,162,128	6,988,817	6,873,008	6,590,705	6,269,386	5,890,764	5,582,315	47.9	49.1	1.2	1,892,914	4.1
Matanuska-Susitna Bor.	---	914,247	883,893	853,097	809,817	750,452	704,258	658,642	614,967	5.3	6.0	0.7	299,280	5.6
Gulf Coast Region	---	1,673,483	1,631,528	1,601,818	1,569,597	1,516,139	1,456,058	1,405,386	1,360,348	11.7	11.0	-0.7	313,135	2.9
Kenai Peninsula Bor.	---	1,095,980	1,072,000	1,048,178	1,019,620	973,939	923,291	896,272	861,021	7.4	7.2	-0.2	234,959	3.4
Kodiak Island Bor.	---	298,575	292,560	291,845	287,655	282,331	275,706	269,466	268,624	2.3	2.0	-0.3	29,951	1.5
Valdez-Cordova C.A.	---	278,928	266,968	261,795	262,322	259,869	257,061	239,648	230,703	2.0	1.8	-0.1	48,225	2.7
Interior Region	---	2,077,937	1,996,033	1,972,732	1,887,747	1,826,893	1,745,909	1,633,020	1,563,098	13.4	13.7	0.2	514,839	4.0
Fairbanks North Star Bor.	---	1,808,724	1,732,027	1,711,620	1,639,605	1,597,281	1,524,616	1,423,033	1,363,699	11.7	11.9	0.2	445,025	4.0
Southeast Fairbanks C.A.	---	111,549	108,388	108,560	108,213	94,787	91,463	88,297	86,128	0.7	0.7	0.0	25,421	3.7
Yukon-Koyukuk C.A.	---	157,664	155,618	152,552	139,929	134,825	129,830	121,690	113,271	1.0	1.0	0.1	44,393	4.7
Denali Borough /1	---	51,011	49,097	43,535	41,393	39,517	36,618	32,736	---	(N)	0.3	---	---	7.3
Yukon-Koyukuk C.A.	---	106,653	106,521	109,017	98,536	95,308	93,212	88,954	113,271	1.0	0.7	-0.3	-6,618	-0.9
Northern Region	---	462,719	446,107	438,226	421,252	407,063	379,205	361,186	344,630	3.0	3.0	0.1	118,089	4.2
Nome Census Area	---	164,217	155,612	151,579	144,638	137,223	128,889	118,934	114,902	1.0	1.1	0.1	49,315	5.0
North Slope Borough	---	171,389	172,577	171,988	164,172	157,960	147,560	147,049	140,041	1.2	1.1	-0.1	31,348	2.9
Northwest Arctic Bor.	---	127,113	117,918	114,659	112,442	111,880	102,756	95,203	89,687	0.8	0.8	0.1	37,426	4.9
Southeast Region	---	1,955,169	1,931,782	1,902,925	1,846,080	1,789,071	1,740,737	1,667,713	1,616,930	13.9	12.8	-1.0	338,239	2.7
Haines Borough	---	64,277	63,504	61,730	60,392	56,635	53,932	54,767	54,549	0.5	0.4	0.0	9,728	2.3
Juneau Borough	---	870,101	850,156	820,591	788,033	747,934	730,449	687,805	646,149	5.5	5.7	0.2	223,952	4.2
Ketchikan Gateway C.A.	---	420,960	433,709	431,223	413,288	401,515	383,690	368,743	364,553	3.1	2.8	-0.4	56,407	2.1
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	---	121,165	116,104	121,787	116,067	114,827	110,154	108,237	112,591	1.0	0.8	-0.2	8,574	1.0
Sitka Borough	---	211,983	209,768	205,211	198,443	199,739	196,196	191,936	184,766	1.6	1.4	-0.2	27,217	2.0
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon C.A.	---	103,522	98,727	97,970	98,815	101,743	101,610	94,894	92,749	0.8	0.7	-0.1	10,773	1.6
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A.	---	83,917	80,327	79,984	81,204	86,303	---	---	---	---	0.6	---	---	-0.7
Yakutat Borough /2	---	19,605	18,400	17,986	17,611	15,440	---	---	---	---	0.1	---	---	5.9
Wrangell-Petersburg C.A.	---	163,161	159,814	164,413	171,042	166,678	164,706	161,331	161,573	1.4	1.1	-0.3	1,588	0.1
Southwest Region	---	663,515	661,424	662,940	657,403	676,150	655,079	615,933	573,557	4.9	4.4	-0.6	89,958	2.1
Aleutians East Borough	---	50,432	49,510	49,012	45,525	44,192	55,871	51,677	42,760	0.4	0.3	0.0	7,672	2.4
Aleutians West C.A.	---	108,811	133,762	143,695	155,483	186,080	185,681	173,728	160,805	1.4	0.7	-0.7	-51,994	-5.5
Bethel Census Area	---	248,296	235,908	234,560	225,323	218,174	196,777	181,893	173,861	1.5	1.6	0.1	74,435	5.0
Bristol Bay Borough	---	45,622	43,950	45,342	46,663	45,593	44,651	42,856	41,011	0.4	0.3	-0.1	4,611	1.5
Dillingham Census Area /3	---	134,681	128,258	125,768	121,569	120,404	116,256	111,913	100,050	0.9	0.9	0.0	34,631	4.2
Dillingham Census Area	---	103,858	98,452	96,532	94,239	93,309	90,442	87,703	---	---	0.7	---	---	2.8
Lake & Peninsula Borough	---	30,823	29,806	29,236	27,330	27,095	25,814	24,210	---	---	0.2	---	---	4.0
Wade Hampton Census Area	---	75,673	70,036	64,563	62,840	61,707	55,843	53,866	55,070	0.5	0.5	0.0	20,603	5.6

Note: Total Personal Income (TPI) includes income from all sources: Wages & Salaries; Other Labor Income; Proprietors' Income; Dividends, Interests and Rent; and Transfer Payments. Borough/census area data for 1998 will be released from BEA in June 2000. Percentages displayed may not add due to rounding.

C.A. = Census Area

(---) = Information not available

1/ Denali Borough was incorporated December 7, 1990.

2/ Yakutat Borough was incorporated September 22, 1992.

3/ Lake & Peninsula Borough was incorporated April 24, 1989.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Table 2.8
Estimated Per Capita Personal Income for Alaska, 1998-1990

Area Name by Labor Market Region	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	July 1 1990	Change 1990- 1998/97	Average Annual Rate of Change (%)
ALASKA	\$25,642	\$24,969	\$24,310	\$23,971	\$23,417	\$22,711	\$22,073	\$21,496	\$21,191	\$4,451	2.4
Anchorage/Matanuska-Susitna Region	---	27,338	26,502	25,998	25,513	24,793	24,174	23,606	23,296	4,042	2.3
Municipality of Anchorage	---	29,343	28,283	27,653	27,112	26,422	25,683	25,000	24,664	4,680	2.5
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	---	17,540	17,549	17,444	17,000	16,084	15,872	15,750	15,497	2,043	1.8
Gulf Coast Region	---	23,340	22,891	22,507	22,251	22,033	21,296	21,563	21,235	2,106	1.3
Kenai Peninsula Borough	---	22,979	22,978	22,833	22,629	22,229	21,245	21,273	21,102	1,877	1.2
Kodiak Island Borough	---	21,877	20,664	19,657	19,102	19,346	18,839	20,699	20,184	1,693	1.2
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	---	26,931	25,515	25,134	25,170	24,980	25,011	23,900	23,182	3,750	2.1
Interior Region	---	21,518	20,696	20,510	19,576	18,981	18,383	17,168	16,970	4,548	3.4
Fairbanks North Star Borough	---	22,040	21,152	20,988	20,040	19,605	18,996	17,643	17,546	4,494	3.2
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	---	17,839	17,232	16,947	17,139	15,093	14,945	14,694	14,566	3,273	2.9
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	---	19,111	18,808	18,545	16,861	15,867	15,112	14,388	13,361	5,750	5.1
Denali Borough /1	---	26,919	25,759	23,712	22,582	22,040	20,735	18,381	---	---	6.3
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	---	16,783	16,728	17,061	15,239	14,217	13,657	13,322	16,871	-88	-0.1
Northern Region	---	20,047	19,623	19,560	18,856	18,454	17,328	17,286	16,910	3,137	2.4
Nome Census Area	---	18,008	17,140	17,045	16,261	15,479	14,567	13,956	13,864	4,145	3.7
North Slope Borough	---	23,637	24,269	24,854	24,016	23,761	22,702	23,787	23,422	214	0.1
Northwest Arctic Borough	---	18,938	18,019	17,396	17,013	17,094	15,722	15,378	14,672	4,267	3.6
Southeast Region	---	26,482	26,209	26,046	25,270	24,445	23,973	23,463	23,438	3,045	1.7
Haines Borough	---	26,738	27,000	27,075	25,908	24,699	24,185	24,428	25,767	970	0.5
Juneau Borough	---	29,284	29,085	28,592	27,695	26,291	25,854	24,939	24,154	5,129	2.7
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	---	29,032	29,597	29,208	28,018	27,284	26,215	25,868	26,363	2,668	1.4
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	---	17,629	16,596	18,085	17,134	16,894	16,670	16,522	17,934	-305	-0.2
Sitka Borough	---	24,343	24,251	23,141	22,195	21,990	21,658	21,619	21,514	2,829	1.8
Skagway-Yakutat-Angoon C.A.	---	23,056	21,360	21,689	21,694	22,307	22,676	21,562	21,151	1,905	1.2
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A.	---	22,878	21,012	21,346	21,213	22,393	---	---	---	---	0.5
Yakutat Borough /2	---	23,850	23,029	23,358	24,224	21,839	---	---	---	---	2.2
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	---	22,845	22,190	22,841	23,599	22,864	22,424	22,498	22,944	-99	-0.1
Southwest Region	---	17,647	17,662	17,856	17,711	16,695	16,214	15,657	14,906	2,741	2.4
Aleutians East Borough	---	22,799	22,454	21,939	19,742	19,073	24,134	22,626	17,354	5,445	3.9
Aleutians West Census Area	---	20,403	23,426	25,428	26,340	19,750	18,889	18,016	16,966	3,437	2.6
Bethel Census Area	---	15,920	15,408	15,414	15,089	14,988	13,722	13,017	12,731	3,189	3.2
Bristol Bay Borough	---	36,498	35,732	38,135	36,314	28,985	28,440	29,193	29,086	7,412	3.2
Dillingham Census Area	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dillingham Census Area	---	22,983	21,996	21,994	21,906	21,396	21,296	21,037	---	---	1.5
Lake & Peninsula Borough /3	---	17,200	16,467	16,099	15,125	14,994	14,301	13,938	---	---	3.5
Wade Hampton Census Area	---	10,972	10,442	9,735	9,547	9,546	8,872	8,884	9,510	1,462	2.0

Note: Per Capita Income Estimates based on BEA Total Personal Income divided by the Alaska Department of Labor estimated population for the same year. These estimates may differ slightly from those published by the BEA.

C.A. = Census Area

(---) = Information not available

1/ Denali Borough was incorporated December 7, 1990.

2/ Yakutat Borough was incorporated September 22, 1992.

3/ Lake & Peninsula Borough was incorporated April 24, 1989.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 87)

The major components of Total Personal Income and their approximate share in 1989 as reported in the 1990 census were: Wages and Salaries (59%); Other Labor Income (6%); Proprietors' Income (7%); Dividends, Interest, and Rent (16%) and Transfer Payments (13%). About 95 percent of the Wage and Salary component (56% of all Total Personal Income) is derived from employment covered by the State Employment Security system (ES-202). The ES-202 component of Wage and Salary income is what is normally published in the Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development's Employment and Earnings Report. ES-202 wages are reported by place of work. Total Personal Income is calculated for the worker's place of residence. This means that, for Wage and Salary data, BEA must make an adjustment in income from the place of work to place of residence. The user of such data should be aware that in some cases the adjustments may not be perfect.

Statistics on Money Income collected by the Census Bureau at the time of the decennial census and used in many Census Bureau surveys allow the tabulation of the distribution of income and the computation of Median Household and Family Income statistics. They also allow computation of the number of persons in poverty. Census Money Income, unlike Total Personal Income, does not include estimates of imputed income, lump sum payments, Medicaid, Medicare and food stamps, and employer contributions to private welfare and pension plans. Total Personal Income excludes, and Census Money Income includes, personal contributions for social insurance, income from private pensions and annuities and child support.

Another distinction is that Census Per Capita Income refers to income in 1989 divided by the population as of April 1990. BEA Per Capita Total Personal Income refers to income for 1989 divided by the estimated population in July of 1989. In general, Census Per Capita Income should be used with caution. Unusual conditions such as an exceptionally good fishing year, natural disaster or the presence of a large institutional population such as a college or prison may distort Per Capita Income figures.

Total Personal Income for Alaska in 1998 was estimated at \$15.8 billion; it increased by \$4.1 billion since 1990. The average annual rate of increase of Alaska's Total Personal Income was 3.8% since 1990 compared to 5.0% for the United States

as a whole. Between 1990-97, the areas with the greatest increase in share of total personal income were the Municipality of Anchorage (1.2%) and the Matanuska-Susitna Borough (0.7%). These two areas increased the most in population as well as income during this period.

Because of the loss of Adak's air station, Aleutians West Census Area experienced a 5.5% average annual loss in Total Personal Income between 1990-97. Regions of Alaska that experienced above average growth in Total Personal Income during the 1990-97 period included the Anchorage/Matanuska-Susitna Region (4.3%), Northern Region (4.2%) and the Interior Region (4.0%). The slowest growth in personal income occurred in the Southwest Region (2.1%), Southeast Region (2.7%) and Gulf Coast Region (2.9%).

Growth in Total Personal Income adjusted for population is shown in Table 2.8. Per Capita Income in Alaska in 1998 was \$25,642. Income per person has increased \$4,451, or about 2.4%, annually between 1990-98. Nationally, the U.S. Per Capita Income in 1998 was \$26,482. U.S. per capita income has increased by \$7,326, or about five percent, annually since 1990. From first place in per capita income in the early 1980s, Alaska has fallen to 21st place by 1998. Alaska's average annual rate of growth in per capita income was 51st, the poorest growth of any state, including the District of Columbia.

Between 1990-97, per capita income in Alaska shrank in two census areas in Southeast Alaska-- Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (-\$305) and Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area (-\$99). These income losses were likely tied to the decline in logging activity in the Tongass National Forest. The largest increases in income during this seven-year period occurred in the Bristol Bay borough (\$7,412), Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area, including Denali Borough (\$5,750) and the Aleutians East Borough (\$5,445).

The slowest rates of annual growth in per capita income occurred in the Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (-0.2%), Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area (-0.1%), North Slope Borough (0.1%) and Haines Borough (0.5%). Conversely, average annual growth in per capita income was highest in the Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area, including Denali Borough (5.1%), Aleutians East Borough (3.9%), Nome Census Area (3.7%), and Northwest Arctic Borough (3.6%). During this period, overall statewide per capita growth averaged 2.4%.

Chapter 3

SPECIAL POPULATIONS AND AREAS

Introduction

As with past editions of *Alaska Population Overview*, estimates are presented for different special populations or special geographic areas. These include the armed forces population, the population of legislative districts, school districts, Alaska Native regional corporations and areas of Canada adjoining Alaska. Persons interested in special populations or geographic areas other than those presented here should contact the State Demographer.

Armed Forces

Historically, the armed forces have been an important part of Alaska's population. The military buildup in Alaska for World War II and the Korean war was responsible for opening Alaska and paving the way for much of its growth since statehood. In 1960, some 32,680 persons 16 years old and over worked in the military and were stationed in the state. Fully 33% of the total labor force at that time was military. As Alaska's economy matured and diversified, the proportion of military has fallen. By 1990, active duty military assigned to the state numbered 23,132 and represented about 7.3% of the state's total labor force. This number decreased to 18,684 active duty military in 1999 or about 5.7% of the total labor force. Despite the decrease in military presence, the armed forces remain the largest employer, providing more jobs in Alaska (16,970) than the top ten private sector employers in 1998 combined. The number of military stationed in the state also exceeds the number employed by large public sector employers, including the federal government (16,573), State of Alaska (15,948), and the University of Alaska (5,635).

The number of full time military, plus their dependents stationed in Alaska in 1999, totaled 44,557. (Military and dependent populations for the state are shown by borough and census area in Tables 3.1 and 3.2.) Overall, the number of active duty military and dependents declined 19% since 1990. The closure of Adak Naval Air Station (NAS), King Salmon Air Force Station (AFS), Galena AFS, and Eareckson AFS contributed to these declines. Additionally, personnel restructuring, some of which involved cuts, occurred at Air Force and Army bases in Anchorage and Fairbanks and at Fort Greely, near Delta Junction.

In 1999, the Air Force had the largest military presence in the state with 23,586 on active duty or dependent status. This number was 8.0% less than in 1990. Nearly all members and dependents were assigned to Elmendorf AFB in Anchorage (16,682) and Eielson AFB in Fairbanks (6,736). Between 1990 and 1999, personnel and dependents assigned to Elmendorf AFB increased by 986 while numbers for Eielson AFB declined by 1,919.

The second largest military contingent was the Army and their dependents, who were estimated at 16,046 as of July 1, 1999. This figure was down 25.0% from 1990. Army personnel and their families were assigned to either Fort Wainwright in Fairbanks (10,016), Fort Richardson in Anchorage (5,442) or to Fort Greely (588). Fort Greely is currently being phased out as a military base.

Another significant branch of the armed services in the state is the Coast Guard. The Coast Guard presence increased by 6.9% or 312 people between 1990 and 1999. As of July 1, 1999, Coast Guard personnel and their families numbered 4,815, half of which were attached to the Coast Guard installation on Kodiak Island.

The Navy maintains the smallest presence of the four military services in Alaska. Naval assignments all but disappeared in Alaska with the closure of Adak NAS in 1997. Just five years prior to that, active duty personnel and dependents stationed at this remote base in the Aleutians West Census Area numbered 4,721. By July 1, 1999, total Navy personnel and dependents totaled 111.

As remote military installations have closed or been downsized, military installations closer to urban areas in the state have increased their proportion of personnel. In 1999, for example, the Municipality of Anchorage and the Fairbanks North Star Borough were home to 88% of all military and dependents assigned in Alaska, up from 81% in 1990. The service makeup within these two boroughs also shifted. Nearly 71 percent of all Air Force personnel and dependents now reside within the Municipality of Anchorage compared to 61 percent eight years ago. The Fairbanks North Star Borough gained a larger share of the state's Army personnel and dependents than it had in 1990 (62% vs. 48%).

Table 3.1
Military Population in Alaska, 1999-1990*

Area	July 1, 1999 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1998 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1997 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1996 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1995 Military	% of Area Popu- lation
ALASKA	18,684	3.0	18,020	2.9	18,054	3.0	18,974	3.1	19,036	3.2
Aleutians East Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Aleutians West Census Area	39	0.7	47	0.9	50	0.9	587	10.3	860	15.2
Bethel Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bristol Bay Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Denali Borough	114	6.1	113	6.0	121	6.4	123	6.5	115	6.3
Dillingham Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fairbanks North Star Borough	7,449	8.9	6,890	8.3	6,945	8.5	7,081	8.6	6,948	8.5
Haines Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Juneau Borough	205	0.7	205	0.7	236	0.8	230	0.8	231	0.8
Kenai Peninsula Borough	102	0.2	107	0.2	102	0.2	106	0.2	99	0.2
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	224	1.6	182	1.3	190	1.3	191	1.3	212	1.4
Kodiak Island Borough	919	6.6	836	6.1	912	6.7	904	6.4	1,028	6.9
Lake and Peninsula Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Municipality of Anchorage	9,029	3.5	8,978	3.5	8,837	3.5	9,067	3.6	8,797	3.5
Nome Census Area	22	0.2	23	0.2	22	0.2	24	0.3	24	0.3
North Slope Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northwest Arctic Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prince Of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sitka Borough	189	2.2	200	2.3	209	2.4	201	2.3	207	2.3
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	267	4.2	302	4.8	287	4.6	316	5.0	378	5.9
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	97	0.9	112	1.1	112	1.1	117	1.1	110	1.1
Wade Hampton Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	28	0.4	25	0.3	31	0.4	27	0.4	27	0.4
Yakutat Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* Area populations are based on the military location where assigned and not the place of residence.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Whether the military in Alaska will grow or decline in the future is currently uncertain. Another round of base closures slated for the near future could target Fort Richardson in Anchorage. On the other hand, an expansion of America's missile defense system could expand the role of the Air Force in the state early in the 21st century.

When the size of military and dependent populations is considered relative to local, non-military populations, some bases play a more significant role in local areas than others. The influence of Eielson AFB and Fort Wainwright in Fairbanks North Star Borough is significant. Military and their families accounted for about one in five residents in the borough in 1999. Fort Greely's military population accounted for 20 percent of the population of Southeast Fairbanks Census Area in 1990, but had a much greater impact in the Delta Junction area where it is located. The base population was nearly

twice that of the city's in 1990. However, with Fort Greely's downsizing and Delta Junction's population growth over the past nine years, the base population now represents about half the city's population, but still remains a significant factor in the local economy.

Legislative Districts

There are 40 House districts and 20 Senate districts in the state. The current House and Senate areas of the Alaska State Legislature were established by the redistricting plan of 1994. The 1990 census counts are shown in Table 3.3 for each district as well as the 1999 estimates of total population, number of children, voting age population and older population. Voter registration information for 1999 and the results of the 1998 statewide general election are included in the table as provided by the Alaska Division of Elections. The number of registered

Table 3.1 (cont.)
Military Population in Alaska, 1999-1990

July 1, 1994 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1993 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1992 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1991 Military	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1, 1990 Military	% of Area Popu- lation
20,119	3.3	24,355	4.1	24,460	4.2	25,139	4.4	23,132	4.2
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
896	15.2	2,169	23.0	2,541	25.8	2,733	28.3	2,534	26.7
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	299	19.0	281	17.9	261	17.8	285	20.2
116	6.3	121	6.7	107	6.1	113	6.3	120	6.8
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
7,210	8.8	7,937	9.7	7,794	9.7	8,771	10.9	7,500	9.7
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
230	0.8	228	0.8	223	0.8	168	0.6	187	0.7
110	0.2	75	0.2	120	0.3	83	0.2	80	0.2
189	1.3	222	1.5	196	1.3	199	1.4	188	1.4
1,037	6.9	1,017	7.0	1,018	7.0	820	6.3	913	6.9
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
9,556	3.8	11,265	4.5	11,075	4.5	10,876	4.6	10,209	4.5
23	0.3	28	0.3	28	0.3	23	0.3	28	0.3
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
207	2.3	231	2.5	222	2.5	191	2.2	203	2.4
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
402	6.4	431	6.9	433	7.1	489	8.1	447	7.6
115	1.1	104	1.0	102	1.0	98	1.0	96	1.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
28	0.4	30	0.4	27	0.4	26	0.4	22	0.3
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	198	3.0	293	4.3	288	4.3	320	4.8

voters may be higher than the voting age population in areas with high population turnover, due to the length of time it takes to clear voter registration rolls.

House Districts currently average 15,550 people per district. The smallest House Districts and their constituent populations currently are: HD-40 Rep. Moses (10,485), HD-23 Rep. Mulder (11,738), HD-34 Rep. James (12,992), HD-35 Rep. Harris (13,058), HD-31 Rep. Whitaker (13,380), HD-36 Rep. Morgan (13,445), HD-5 Rep. Kookesh (13,915), and HD-6 Rep. Austerman (13,989). The largest House Districts and their constituent populations are: HD-28 Rep. Masek (22,639), HD-27 Rep. Ogan (20,202), HD-19 Rep. Sanders (18,617), HD-26 Rep. Kohring (17,594), HD-18 Rep. Bunde (17,588), HD-17 Rep. Cowdery (17,533), HD-8 Rep. Davis (17,390), and HD-39 Rep. Kapsner (17,165).

The House Districts with the largest number of children under five years of age are: HD-32 Rep. Coghill (2,254), HD-39 Rep. Kapsner (2,028), HD-38 Rep. Foster (1,978), HD-19 Rep. Sanders (1,708), HD-37 Rep. Joule (1,647) and HD-14 Rep. Murkowski (1,557). The House Districts with the largest number of school age children are: HD-28 Rep. Masek (5,543), HD-32 Rep. Coghill (5,495), HD-27 Rep. Ogan (5,013), HD-39 Rep. Kapsner (4,886), and HD-38 Rep. Foster (4,866), and HD-37 Rep. Joule (4,624). The House Districts with the highest number of elders 65 years of age and older, are: HD-2 Rep. Grussendorf (1,287), HD-15 Rep. Croft (1,281), HD-16 Rep. Kemplen (1,280), HD-28 Rep. Masek (1,277), HD-27 Rep. Ogan (1,249), HD-8 Rep. Davis (1,227) and HD-7 Rep. Phillips (1,185).

Table 3.2
Military and Dependent Population in Alaska, 1999-1990*

Area	July 1 1999 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1998 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1997 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1996 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1995 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation
ALASKA	44,557	7.2	43,553	7.1	44,441	7.3	45,328	7.5	46,589	7.7
Aleutians East Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Aleutians West Census Area	39	0.7	47	0.9	50	0.9	587	10.3	860	15.2
Bethel Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bristol Bay Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Denali Borough	120	6.4	121	6.5	125	6.6	123	6.5	133	7.2
Dillingham Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fairbanks North Star Borough	16,752	20.0	16,281	19.6	16,822	20.5	17,030	20.8	16,394	20.1
Haines Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Juneau Borough	669	2.2	680	2.3	614	2.1	578	2.0	638	2.2
Kenai Peninsula Borough	238	0.5	223	0.5	239	0.5	229	0.5	220	0.5
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	502	3.6	428	3.0	433	3.0	423	2.9	510	3.5
Kodiak Island Borough	2,387	17.1	2,294	16.7	2,396	17.6	2,379	16.8	2,572	17.3
Lake and Peninsula Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Municipality of Anchorage	22,447	8.7	21,868	8.5	22,161	8.7	22,280	8.8	23,448	9.3
Nome Census Area	22	0.2	23	0.2	22	0.2	24	0.3	28	0.3
North Slope Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Northwest Arctic Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Prince Of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sitka Borough	459	5.3	559	6.4	549	6.3	499	5.8	520	5.9
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area	612	9.7	709	11.2	710	11.4	840	13.4	952	14.9
Valdez-Cordova Census Area	253	2.4	255	2.5	251	2.4	273	2.6	256	2.5
Wade Hampton Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area	57	0.8	65	0.9	69	1.0	63	0.9	58	0.8
Yakutat Borough	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* Area populations are based on the military location where assigned and not the place of residence.

C.A. = Census Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Average Senate District size is 31,100 people. The smallest Senate Districts are: SD-R Sen. Lincoln (26,503), SD-L Sen. Phillips (27,094), SD-T Sen. Hoffman (27,650), and SD-P Sen. Kelly (27,759). The largest Senate Districts are: SD-N Sen. Green (42,841), SD-I Sen. Parnell (35,121), SD-J Sen. Donley (34,838), and SD-D Sen. Torgerson (27,208).

The Senate Districts with the largest number of children under five years of age are: SD-S Sen. Adams (3,625), SD-P Sen. P. Kelly (3,241), SD-J Sen. Donley (3,075) SD-T Sen. Hoffman (2,936). The Senate Districts with the largest number of school age children are: SD-N Sen. Green (10,856), SD-S Sen. Adams (9,490), and SD-M Sen. Halford (8,040), and SD-D Sen. Torgerson (7,811). The Senate Districts with the largest number of elders 65 years of age and older, are: SD-H Sen. Ellis (2,561), SD-N Sen. Green (2,526), SD-D Sen. Torgerson (2,412) and SD-A Sen. Taylor (2,405).

School Districts

Population estimates for Alaska school districts are generally used for planning purposes. Effective allocation of resources is possible only when population size is known. Table 3.4 shows the population for Alaska urban and rural school districts for 1990 and 1999. Change in each district's population since 1990 and each district's share of the state's population in 1999 are also shown. It is also important for districts to know the level of education of the residents in their district, since this may affect the educational needs of children, the degree of home support for schooling and the potential demand for continuing education.

Table 3.4 also provides information on the percent of high school and college graduates over 25 years of age in 1990. In 1990, 86.6% of Alaska's population 25 years old and over had completed high school. This was the highest percent of persons 25 and over who had completed high school of any other state. The Current Population Survey suggests that by 1998 that percentage rose to 90.6%, +/- 1.6%. Alaska,

Table 3.2 (cont.)
Military and Dependent Population in Alaska, 1999-1990

July 1 1994 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1993 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1992 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1991 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation	July 1 1990 Military & Dependents	% of Area Popu- lation
49,227	8.2	56,545	9.5	57,631	9.8	58,240	10.2	55,286	10.1
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
902	15.3	3,961	42.0	4,721	48.0	4,551	47.2	4,190	44.2
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	299	19.0	281	17.9	261	17.8	285	20.2
151	8.2	142	7.9	124	7.0	126	7.1	137	7.8
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
17,757	21.7	18,852	23.1	18,535	23.1	20,594	25.5	18,835	24.2
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
643	2.3	638	2.2	656	2.3	465	1.7	525	2.0
238	0.5	200	0.5	251	0.6	160	0.4	179	0.4
467	3.2	359	2.4	461	3.1	466	3.3	454	3.3
2,580	17.1	2,516	17.2	2,543	17.4	2,217	17.0	2,435	18.3
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
24,622	9.7	27,363	11.0	27,810	11.4	26,903	11.4	25,978	11.5
30	0.3	28	0.3	28	0.3	28	0.3	28	0.3
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
534	6.0	529	5.8	506	5.6	662	7.5	461	5.4
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
985	15.6	1,144	18.2	1,111	18.2	1,240	20.6	1,207	20.4
262	2.5	249	2.4	253	2.5	223	2.2	200	2.0
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
56	0.8	67	0.9	58	0.8	56	0.8	52	0.7
0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	198	3.0	293	4.3	288	4.3	320	4.8

however, has slipped to the second highest percentage of high school graduates in the United States after the state of Washington with 92.0%.

In 1990, 23.0% of all Alaskans 25 years and over were college graduates. The Current Population Survey for 1998 indicates that the proportion who completed a bachelor's degree was 24.2%, +/- 2.4%. In 1998, Alaska ranked 20th in the proportion of its population that had completed college. This is a decline from 12th place in 1990. Alaska currently ranks lower than Washington, Oregon, California, Colorado, and Utah in the West.

A change in the educational level for districts over a period of time usually reflects the educational level of the migrating population. A difference may reflect changes in the occupational base of communities. Change in the age structure also contributes to changes in education. If younger residents replace older residents in a community, it will usually contribute to a rise in educational level. If younger residents leave a community, the community ages,

and the overall level of education tends to stagnate or decline.

Of the 53 Alaska school districts in 1999, the Anchorage School District had the largest population, with 259,391 people. The district was home to 41.7% of the state's total population. Conversely, the Aleutian Region School District had the fewest people. Only 291 people, or 0.05% of the state's total population, lived in the district.

The Adak Regional School District was dissolved in June 1996 with the closing of Adak Air Force Station and the reassignment of personnel and their families. Adak's area was then absorbed by the Aleutian Region School District. The jump in population within the Aleutian Region School District between 1990-99 was caused by the addition of the population still remaining in the Adak area. Currently, the community of Adak is being redeveloped as a port by the Aleut Corporation.

(continued on page 100)

Table 3.3
Population by House and Senate District, 1990, 1999
Registered Voters by Party and General Election Results, 1998

					Population by Age Group July 1, 1999					
			April 1 1990 Total	April 1 1990 18+						
Area Name	Representative	Senator			Total	Under 5	5-17	18+	65+	
Sum of Districts >>>			550,043	377,699	622,000	51,111	142,534	428,355	33,641	
HD 1	SD A	Bill Williams (R)	Robin Taylor (R)	13,985	9,831	14,127	941	2,901	10,285	1,118
HD 2	SD A	Ben Grussendorf (D)		14,541	10,095	14,921	972	3,159	10,790	1,287
HD 3	SD B	Beth Kerttula(D)	Kim Elton (D)	13,427	9,944	14,948	1,097	3,497	10,354	874
HD 4	SD B	Bill Hudson (R)		13,492	9,075	15,391	1,145	3,606	10,640	880
HD 5	SD C	Albert Kookesh (D)	Jerry Mackie (R)	13,544	9,211	13,915	912	3,091	9,912	972
HD 6	SD C	Alan Austerman (R)		13,309	9,178	13,989	1,313	3,226	9,450	617
HD 7	SD D	Gail Phillips (R)	John Torgerson (R)	13,661	9,012	16,337	1,087	3,789	11,461	1,185
HD 8	SD D	Gary Davis (R)		13,547	9,286	17,390	1,096	4,022	12,272	1,227
HD 9	SD E	Harold Smalley (D)	Jerry Ward (R)	13,331	8,906	14,954	1,039	3,575	10,340	927
HD 10	SD E	Joe Green (R)		13,589	9,116	16,465	1,170	3,601	11,694	668
HD 11	SD F	Norman Rokeberg (R)	Drue Pearce (R)	13,833	10,136	16,041	1,350	3,130	11,561	839
HD 12	SD F	Andrew Halcro (R)		13,663	9,505	15,922	1,350	3,297	11,275	685
HD 13	SD G	Ethan Berkowitz (D)	Loren Leman (R)	13,801	10,445	15,594	1,201	2,715	11,678	1,184
HD 14	SD G	Lisa Murkowski (R)		14,207	9,402	14,365	1,557	3,729	9,079	580
HD 15	SD H	Eric Croft (D)	Johnny Ellis (D)	14,023	11,359	15,771	1,109	2,367	12,295	1,281
HD 16	SD H	Allen Kemplen (D)		13,920	10,171	15,588	1,242	3,011	11,335	1,280
HD 17	SD I	John Cowdery (R)	Sean Parnell (R)	14,131	9,897	17,533	1,501	3,650	12,382	702
HD 18	SD I	Con Bunde (R)		13,758	9,488	17,588	1,208	3,825	12,555	599
HD 19	SD J	Jerry Sanders (R)	Dave Donley (R)	14,029	9,616	18,617	1,708	4,037	12,872	726
HD 20	SD J	Brian Porter (R)		13,892	10,591	16,221	1,367	3,203	11,651	942
HD 21	SD K	Sharon Cissna (D)	Tim Kelly (R)	13,971	9,772	16,139	1,365	3,707	11,067	984
HD 22	SD K	Ramona Barnes (R)		14,031	9,865	16,129	1,318	3,971	10,840	888
HD 23	SD L	Eldon Mulder (R)	Randy Phillips (R)	14,129	9,546	11,738	1,518	2,982	7,238	405
HD 24	SD L	Pete Kott (R)		13,510	9,051	15,356	1,147	3,656	10,553	630
HD 25	SD M	Fred Dyson (R)	Rick Halford (R)	13,695	9,008	15,582	1,062	3,625	10,895	540
HD 26	SD M	Vic Kohring (R)		13,950	8,941	17,594	1,237	4,415	11,942	850
HD 27	SD N	Scott Ogan (R)	Lyda Green (R)	14,993	9,722	20,202	1,358	5,013	13,831	1,249
HD 28	SD N	Beverly Masek (R)		14,895	9,688	22,639	1,517	5,843	15,279	1,277
HD 29	SD O	John Davies (D)	Gary Wilken (R)	13,247	9,470	14,661	965	2,497	11,199	631
HD 30	SD O	Tom Brice (D)		13,242	9,374	14,881	1,039	2,103	11,739	843
HD 31	SD P	Jim Whitaker (R)	Pete Kelly (R)	13,395	9,675	13,380	987	1,913	10,480	1,115
HD 32	SD P	John Coghill, Jr. (R)		13,793	9,173	14,379	2,254	5,495	6,630	269
HD 33	SD Q	Gene Therriault (R)	Mike Miller (R)	13,138	8,719	15,473	1,076	3,013	11,384	570
HD 34	SD Q	Jeannette James (R)		12,806	8,330	12,992	1,224	3,812	7,956	309
HD 35	SD R	John Harris (R)	Georgianna Lincoln (D)	12,808	8,794	13,058	962	2,857	9,239	738
HD 36	SD R	Carl Morgan (R)		12,776	8,057	13,445	1,156	3,743	8,546	915
HD 37	SD S	Reggie Joule (D)	Al Adams (D)	12,889	7,677	15,150	1,647	4,624	8,879	727
HD 38	SD S	Richard Foster (D)		13,565	8,048	15,875	1,978	4,866	9,031	887
HD 39	SD T	Mary Kapsner (D)	Lyman Hoffman (D)	14,507	8,951	17,165	2,028	4,886	10,251	890
HD 40	SD T	Carl Moses (D)		15,020	11,574	10,485	908	2,082	7,495	351

1/ State of Alaska, Division of Elections, Number of Registered Voters by Party within District. (Note: Because of migration and the length of time between clearing of voter registration rolls, the number of registered voters may exceed the estimated voting age population.)

2/ State of Alaska, Official Returns November 3, 1998 General Election, State of Alaska, Division of Elections.

3/ Ballot recount results.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 3.3 (cont.)
Population by House and Senate District, 1990, 1999
Registered Voters by Party and General Election Results, 1998

July 1, 1999				November 3, 1998 General Election				Area Name
Total Registered Voters /1	Registered Democrat Voters /1	Registered Republican Voters /1	Other Registered Voters /1	Registered Voters /2	Ballots Cast /2	Votes for House Winner /2	Votes for Senate Winner /2	
468,153	77,955	115,168	275,030	453,332	215,539	140,305		
11,412	1,744	2,597	7,071	11,197	5,025	3,974		HD 1 SD A
12,333	2,143	2,357	7,833	11,997	5,890	4,700		HD 2 SD A
12,733	3,107	1,893	7,733	12,452	7,198	4,999	7,710	HD 3 SD B
12,217	2,071	2,526	7,620	11,918	6,712	4,774		HD 4 SD B
10,809	2,066	1,774	6,969	10,608	4,924	3,680		HD 5 SD C
10,747	1,580	2,581	6,586	10,409	4,025	2,250		HD 6 SD C
12,817	1,719	2,987	8,111	12,347	6,832	3,664	9,934	HD 7 SD D
11,816	1,527	3,088	7,201	11,391	5,917	3,865		HD 8 SD D
10,390	1,424	2,873	6,093	9,986	5,223	2,652		HD 9 SD E
12,527	1,618	4,112	6,797	12,120	6,932	5,341		HD 10 SD E
11,838	1,850	3,159	6,829	11,473	5,299	3,236	8,790	HD 11 SD F
11,747	1,655	3,268	6,824	11,385	5,791	3,533		HD 12 SD F
12,238	2,205	3,002	7,031	11,982	6,331	3,610		HD 13 SD G
12,112	1,992	4,091	6,029	11,544	3,258	2,676		HD 14 SD G
11,395	2,290	2,099	7,006	10,972	4,292	2,842	4,632	HD 15 SD H
10,396	2,378	1,733	6,285	9,997	3,162	1,579		HD 16 SD H
13,395	2,087	3,617	7,691	12,889	5,328	4,014		HD 17 SD I
13,357	1,764	3,827	7,766	12,993	7,814	4,659		HD 18 SD I
12,551	1,938	3,296	7,317	11,932	5,573	2,770	8,003	HD 19 SD J
11,644	2,044	2,880	6,720	11,403	5,332	4,133		HD 20 SD J
11,441	2,208	2,521	6,712	11,124	4,973	2,568		HD 21 SD K
13,264	2,180	3,922	7,162	12,920	6,666	3,286		HD 22 SD K
10,643	2,080	3,121	5,442	9,972	2,694	1,597	6,690	HD 23 SD L
12,659	1,901	4,101	6,657	12,220	5,666	4,475		HD 24 SD L
12,371	1,538	3,874	6,959	12,028	6,103	4,751		HD 25 SD M
12,579	1,474	3,634	7,471	12,113	6,401	4,066		HD 26 SD M
14,256	1,696	3,885	8,675	13,662	7,868	4,330	8,187	HD 27 SD N
15,479	1,660	3,869	9,950	14,787	7,772	5,856		HD 28 SD N
12,619	2,190	2,524	7,905	12,216	6,931	3,827		HD 29 SD O
11,199	2,043	2,637	6,519	10,878	4,751	2,424		HD 30 SD O
11,276	2,139	2,419	6,718	11,120	4,688	2,546	5,082	HD 31 SD P
12,470	2,323	3,653	6,494	11,573	3,618	2,076		HD 32 SD P
12,712	1,581	3,738	7,393	12,312	6,388	4,699		HD 33 SD Q
13,743	1,852	4,891	7,000	13,139	4,650	3,472		HD 34 SD Q
10,734	1,467	2,606	6,661	10,604	5,015	2,455 /3	5,184	HD 35 SD R
9,056	1,879	1,512	5,665	8,841	4,762	2,325 /3		HD 36 SD R
8,759	2,255	1,119	5,385	8,762	4,059	3,586		HD 37 SD S
8,226	2,340	1,022	4,864	8,135	4,412	3,847		HD 38 SD S
9,113	2,712	982	5,419	8,944	4,708	3,287	5,066	HD 39 SD T
7,080	1,235	1,378	4,467	6,987	2,556	1,881		HD 40 SD T

Table 3.4

Population Estimates for Alaska School Districts and Level of Education, 1999-1990

School District	July 1 1999 Estimate	July 1 1998 Estimate	July 1 1997 Estimate	July 1 1996 Estimate	July 1 1995 Estimate	July 1 1994 Estimate	July 1 1993 Estimate	July 1 1992 Estimate	July 1 1991 Estimate	April 1 1990 Census
ALASKA	622,000	617,082	609,655	605,212	601,581	600,622	596,906	586,722	569,054	550,043
Adak Region /1	---	---	---	---	662	923	4,589	5,133	5,315	5,345
Alaska Gateway	2,315	2,272	2,280	2,270	2,276	2,230	2,194	2,163	2,067	1,998
Aleutian Region /2	291	197	196	721	144	131	147	153	150	143
Aleutians East	2,151	2,145	2,212	2,205	2,234	2,306	2,317	2,315	2,284	2,464
Anchorage	259,391	257,260	254,752	253,234	252,729	253,503	249,440	244,111	235,626	226,338
Annette Island	1,537	1,568	1,590	1,632	1,589	1,586	1,585	1,598	1,554	1,469
Bering Straits	5,696	5,692	5,551	5,565	5,388	5,351	5,252	5,174	4,982	4,788
Bristol Bay	1,258	1,291	1,250	1,230	1,189	1,285	1,573	1,570	1,468	1,410
Chatham	1,302	1,304	1,265	1,355	1,334	1,376	1,399	1,421	1,392	1,362
Chugach	554	548	580	634	613	610	616	909	894	839
Copper River	3,018	2,931	2,987	2,965	2,837	2,837	2,818	2,809	2,696	2,632
Cordova	2,435	2,534	2,492	2,523	2,508	2,557	2,573	2,325	2,315	2,282
Craig	2,136	2,144	2,041	2,062	1,900	1,798	1,695	1,413	1,415	1,260
Delta/Greely	4,108	4,193	4,112	4,147	4,262	4,213	4,210	4,065	4,050	4,029
Denali	1,871	1,868	1,895	1,906	1,836	1,833	1,793	1,766	1,781	1,764
Dillingham	2,302	2,318	2,248	2,223	2,179	2,156	2,192	2,130	2,118	2,017
Fairbanks North Star	83,773	83,045	82,064	81,883	81,552	81,818	81,472	80,261	80,655	77,720
Galena	563	544	539	526	528	521	714	840	849	833
Haines	2,611	2,602	2,564	2,492	2,445	2,471	2,428	2,360	2,371	2,246
Hoonah	1,093	1,155	1,175	1,234	1,189	1,220	1,220	1,169	1,093	1,088
Hydaburg	369	397	404	405	405	406	427	417	409	384
Iditarod	1,388	1,457	1,457	1,479	1,532	1,482	1,514	1,535	1,491	1,524
Juneau	30,189	30,021	29,713	29,230	28,700	28,454	28,448	28,253	27,579	26,751
Kake	745	775	756	727	703	695	725	727	711	700
Kashunamiut	763	743	716	699	680	664	655	622	605	598
Kenai Peninsula	48,952	48,532	47,695	46,654	45,906	45,059	43,814	43,459	42,132	40,802
Ketchikan Gateway	13,961	14,143	14,500	14,654	14,764	14,751	14,716	14,636	14,255	13,828
Klawock	673	656	699	720	739	739	726	779	775	722
Kodiak Island	13,989	13,716	13,648	14,158	14,847	15,059	14,594	14,635	13,018	13,309
Kuspuk	1,676	1,620	1,579	1,628	1,612	1,577	1,572	1,554	1,513	1,487
Lake and Peninsula	1,791	1,842	1,792	1,810	1,816	1,807	1,807	1,805	1,737	1,668
Lower Kuskokwim	13,088	12,953	12,701	12,358	12,295	12,094	11,738	11,541	11,264	11,003
Lower Yukon	5,822	5,812	5,676	5,508	5,477	5,438	5,335	5,204	5,012	4,752
Matanuska-Susitna	55,694	54,153	52,125	50,367	48,906	47,636	46,659	44,370	41,819	39,683
Nenana	348	366	354	353	351	385	400	390	384	393
Nome	3,615	3,649	3,568	3,514	3,505	3,544	3,613	3,674	3,540	3,500
North Slope	7,413	7,268	7,251	7,111	6,920	6,836	6,648	6,500	6,182	5,979
Northwest Arctic	6,873	6,817	6,712	6,544	6,591	6,609	6,545	6,536	6,191	6,113
Pelican	137	150	148	199	207	210	231	233	231	222
Petersburg	3,439	3,423	3,434	3,412	3,334	3,285	3,331	3,338	3,306	3,230
Pribilof Island	816	879	912	900	906	910	851	858	813	901
Saint Mary's	475	489	505	500	475	480	474	468	446	441
Sitka	8,681	8,722	8,708	8,650	8,868	8,941	9,083	9,059	8,878	8,588
Skagway	825	811	815	778	775	798	786	758	726	692
Southeast Island	2,200	2,423	2,506	2,603	2,511	2,720	2,869	2,928	2,957	3,164
Southwest Regional	2,429	2,368	2,271	2,253	2,210	2,146	2,169	2,117	2,051	1,995
Tanana	301	312	300	292	302	324	344	353	357	345
Unalaska	4,178	4,270	4,225	4,089	3,939	3,939	3,835	3,686	3,365	3,089
Valdez	4,164	4,123	4,138	4,194	4,305	4,269	4,253	4,108	3,996	4,068
Wrangell	2,549	2,560	2,541	2,618	2,698	2,754	2,691	2,716	2,590	2,479
Yakutat	729	775	822	799	770	727	707	680	722	705
Yukon Flats	1,685	1,643	1,649	1,627	1,646	1,637	1,629	1,631	1,587	1,556
Yukon/Koyukuk	2,171	2,168	2,123	2,156	2,111	2,191	2,171	2,141	2,075	2,122
Yupit	1,341	1,305	1,270	1,280	1,251	1,208	1,198	1,199	1,149	1,124
CANADA										
British Columbia										
School District #88	126	130	149	136	130	123	121	127	113	99

1/ Adak Regional School District was dissolved in June 1996 with the closing of Adak AFS and the reassignment of personnel and their families.

2/ The Aleutian Region School District in June 1996 absorbed the area of what had been the Adak Region School District.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Change		Average Annual Rate of Change (%)		% of State 1999	Age 25+ % H.S. Grads 1990	Age 25+ % College Grads 1990
1998- 1999	1990- 1999	1998- 1999	1990- 1999			
4,918	71,957	0.8	1.3	100.00	86.6	23.0
--	---	--	---	---	97.1	18.0
43	317	1.9	1.6	0.37	78.2	17.1
94	148	47.7	7.4	0.05	69.5	8.5
6	-313	0.3	-1.5	0.35	66.4	12.9
2,131	33,053	0.8	1.5	41.70	90.4	26.9
-31	68	-2.0	0.5	0.25	77.4	10.7
4	908	0.1	1.9	0.92	56.7	9.2
-33	-152	-2.6	-1.2	0.20	89.8	18.9
-2	-60	-0.2	-0.5	0.21	77.5	19.2
6	-285	1.1	-4.4	0.09	79.2	17.0
87	386	3.0	1.5	0.49	83.9	21.2
-99	153	-3.9	0.7	0.39	85.3	17.1
-8	876	-0.4	5.6	0.34	82.5	16.5
-85	79	-2.0	0.2	0.66	88.9	19.5
3	107	0.2	0.6	0.30	88.2	20.1
-16	285	-0.7	1.4	0.37	82.4	21.1
728	6,053	0.9	0.8	13.47	89.8	25.2
19	-270	3.5	-4.2	0.09	86.9	15.1
9	365	0.3	1.6	0.42	77.8	17.0
-62	5	-5.4	0.0	0.18	80.6	11.6
-28	-15	-7.1	-0.4	0.06	71.5	8.4
-69	-136	-4.7	-1.0	0.22	66.0	14.4
168	3,438	0.6	1.3	4.85	89.9	30.7
-30	45	-3.9	0.7	0.12	76.1	11.3
20	165	2.7	2.6	0.12	66.7	11.4
420	8,150	0.9	2.0	7.87	87.2	17.9
-182	133	-1.3	0.1	2.24	85.4	20.2
17	-49	2.6	-0.8	0.11	77.6	15.7
273	680	2.0	0.5	2.25	84.7	21.5
56	189	3.5	1.3	0.27	61.7	9.6
-51	123	-2.8	0.8	0.29	60.7	14.4
135	2,085	1.0	1.9	2.10	63.6	13.9
10	1,070	0.2	2.2	0.94	55.4	9.7
1,541	16,011	2.8	3.6	8.95	87.8	18.1
-18	-45	-4.9	-1.3	0.06	81.1	15.5
-34	115	-0.9	0.3	0.58	74.1	18.9
145	1,434	2.0	2.3	1.19	68.5	14.1
56	760	0.8	1.3	1.10	63.8	11.9
-13	-85	-8.7	-5.1	0.02	82.7	12.2
16	209	0.5	0.7	0.55	83.3	24.7
-63	-85	-7.2	-1.1	0.13	62.1	3.5
-14	34	-2.9	0.8	0.08	69.8	13.5
-41	93	-0.5	0.1	1.40	87.0	21.4
14	133	1.7	1.9	0.13	90.1	20.3
-223	-964	-9.2	-3.9	0.35	76.6	9.6
61	434	2.6	2.1	0.39	54.7	8.3
-11	-44	-3.5	-1.5	0.05	71.9	11.6
-92	1,089	-2.2	3.2	0.67	78.3	13.8
41	96	1.0	0.3	0.67	84.8	18.3
-11	70	-0.4	0.3	0.41	78.7	16.3
-46	24	-5.9	0.4	0.12	77.2	16.4
42	129	2.6	0.9	0.27	56.9	9.3
3	49	0.1	0.2	0.35	66.8	9.9
36	217	2.8	1.9	0.22	51.1	8.9
-4	27	-3.1	2.6	0.02	60.7	10.1

Table 3.5**Population Counts for Alaska Native Regional Corporation Areas, by Race, 1999, 1990**

Area Name	Total 1999	Native American 1999	Total 1990	White 1990	Native American 1990	African American 1990	Asian & Pacific Islander 1990	Total Change 1990-99	Native American Change 1990-99
ALASKA	622,400	104,745	550,043	420,745	86,252	22,833	20,213	72,357	18,493
Alaska Native Regional Corporations	620,463	103,477	548,574	420,494	85,041	22,830	20,209	71,889	18,436
AHTNA	3,566	626	3,089	2,481	592	8	8	477	34
Aleut	7,436	2,671	11,942	7,570	2,153	711	1,508	-4,506	518
Arctic Slope	7,413	4,201	5,979	1,307	4,344	41	287	1,434	-143
Bering Straits	9,311	7,444	8,288	2,064	6,157	9	58	1,023	1,287
Bristol Bay	7,693	5,693	7,028	2,275	4,654	48	51	665	1,039
Calista	23,227	20,788	19,447	2,471	16,786	75	115	3,780	4,002
Chugach	11,895	2,053	11,450	9,390	1,572	122	366	445	481
Cook Inlet	359,192	27,046	302,473	256,560	18,811	15,247	11,855	56,719	8,235
Doyon	98,103	11,322	91,936	72,868	10,882	5,996	2,190	6,167	440
Koniag	13,989	2,385	13,309	9,467	2,162	138	1,542	680	223
NANA	6,873	5,936	6,113	842	5,211	12	48	760	725
Sealaska	71,765	13,312	67,520	53,199	11,717	423	2,181	4,245	1,595
American Indian Reservations									
Annette Island Reserve	1,537	1,268	1,469	251	1,211	3	4	68	57

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

(continued from page 95)

Between 1990 and 1999, population increased in three school districts by more than 3.0% per year: Craig (+5.6%), Matanuska-Susitna Borough (+3.6%) and Unalaska (+3.2%). Overall, the state's population grew 1.3% per year during the period.

Population within the Craig School District grew in part by the area's increased role as a service and transportation center for several Prince of Wales Island communities. Within the boundaries of the Matanuska-Susitna School District, population increased dramatically between 1990-99 as the area became home to many Anchorage commuters. A number of new area businesses and other personal and professional services have also attracted people to live within the Matanuska-Susitna area. In the Aleutian Island area, which encompasses Unalaska/Dutch Harbor, commercial fishing, fish processing, and the availability of marine fleet services, such as fuel, repairs and maintenance, have provided many new jobs and driven population growth.

Thirteen school districts lost population between 1990-99. Nearly half the population loss occurred within school districts of Southeast Alaska. The average annual rates of decline during this nine-year period were: Pelican (-5.1%), Southeast Island (-3.9%), Chatham (-0.5%), Klawock (-0.8%), and Hydaburg (-0.4%). A loss of timber harvesting and wood processing jobs within these rural areas prompted people to leave. Population also declined

on an annual average basis within the Aleutians East School District (-1.5%) prompted by loss of jobs and opportunities in fishing. Military base closures within the Galena School District (-4.2%) and Bristol Bay School District (-1.2%) led to population declines in those areas. The Chugach School District (-4.4%) lost population through annexation. Outlying areas in the vicinity of Cordova had previously been included as a part of the Chugach School District, although children attended Cordova schools. In 1993, Cordova legally extended its city boundary to include this area.

A unique situation continues for the small number of students in the community of Hyder, located 75 air miles northeast of Ketchikan on the Canadian border. Because of the small size and location of the community, students attend school in Stewart, British Columbia, just two miles away.

For the most recent one-year period, 1998-99, 24 of Alaska's 53 school districts (45%) were estimated to have lost population while the total state population increased by 0.8%. The largest decreases in population were in the following districts: Southeast Island (-9.2%), Pelican (-8.7%), Pribilof Islands (-7.2%), Hydaburg (-7.1%), Yakutat (-5.9%), Hoonah (-5.4%), Nenana (-4.9%), Iditarod (-4.7%), Cordova (-3.9%), Kake (-3.9%), Tanana (-3.5%), British Columbia School #88—Hyder (-3.1%), Saint Mary's (-2.9%), Lake & Peninsula (-2.8%), Bristol Bay (-2.6%), Unalaska (-2.2%), Delta/Greely (-2.0%) and

Table 3.6

Population of Areas in Canada Bordering Alaska: 1999, 1996, 1991

	July 1, 1999 Population Estimate	1996 Census Population	1991 Census Population	1996-99 Population Change	1996-99 Average Annual Rate of Change (%)
CANADA	30,568,000	28,846,761	27,296,859	1,721,239	1.9
British Columbia	4,029,253	3,724,500	3,282,061	304,753	2.5
Kitimat-Stikine District	46,622	43,618	41,535	3,004	2.1
Hazeltine	367	347	339	20	1.8
Kitimat	11,672	11,136	11,305	536	1.5
New Hazelton	836	822	786	14	0.5
Stewart	702	858	1,151	-156	-6.4
Terrace	13,836	12,779	11,433	1,057	2.5
Skeena-Queen Charlotte Dist.	25,467	24,795	24,287	672	0.9
Masset	1,211	1,293	1,476	-82	-2.1
Port Clements	573	558	483	15	0.8
Port Edward	772	700	739	72	3.1
Prince Rupert	16,985	16,714	16,620	271	0.5
Stikine District	1,475	1,391	2,153	84	1.9
Yukon Territory	31,305	30,766	27,797	539	0.6
Beaver Creek	120	131	104	-11	-2.8
Burwash Landing	79	58	77	21	9.8
Carcross	442	277	273	165	14.7
Carmacks	449	466	349	-17	-1.2
Dawson	2,011	1,287	1,089	724	14.0
Destruction Bay	39	34	32	5	4.4
Faro	597	1,261	1,221	-664	-22.9
Haines Junction	790	574	477	216	10.1
Ibex Valley	--	322	240	--	--
Keno Hill	--	24	36	--	--
Mayo	461	324	243	137	11.2
Mt. Lorne	--	399	316	--	--
Old Crow	298	278	256	20	2.2
Pelly Crossing	281	238	216	43	5.3
Ross River	375	352	324	23	2.0
Tagish	160	69	58	91	25.4
Teslin	452	309	312	143	12.0
Upper Liard	--	111	162	--	--
Watson Lake	1,611	993	912	618	15.2
Whitehorse	22,984	21,065	19,519	1,919	2.8
Yukon, Unorganized	--	1,954	1,456	--	--
Other Communities	156	240	125	-84	-13.6

-- Not available

1/ Yukon population estimates based on Yukon Health Care population counts, which differ from Census methodology.

Sources: BC STATS (British Columbia's statistical agency); Yukon Government, Bureau of Statistics; and Statistics Canada (Canada's national statistical agency).

Annette Island (-2.0%). Many of these districts are in Southeast Alaska and showed the continuing impact of cuts in logging and timber production. Other districts listed have been affected by declining economies of fishing and fish processing. Interior or rural communities are experiencing out-migration to more urban areas.

Not only did a number of school districts lose population, but nearly 60 percent of the districts reported their Fall 1999 school enrollments were lower than the previous year. In addition to net out-migration that might be occurring, a part of declining school enrollments may also be attributed to fewer children being born to a smaller cohort of parents with school-aged children.

School districts showing population growth during 1998-99 were: Aleutian Region (+47.7%), Galena (+3.5%), Kuspuk (+3.5%), Copper River (+3.0%), Matanuska-Susitna (+2.8%), Yupiit (+2.8%), Kashunamiut (+2.7%), Southwest Regional (+2.6%), Yukon Flats (+2.6%), Klawock (+2.6%), Kodiak Island (+2.0%) and North Slope (+2.0%). Population within the Aleutian Region School District increased sharply due to the movement of workers and families to Adak to support that area's port development project. Adak has since reopened its public school, which had been closed since 1996. Other districts with growing populations tended to be areas with higher than average birth rates or higher than average rates of in-migration or immigration.

Alaska Native Regional Corporation Estimates

The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972 created 12 in-state Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRCs) which cover the entire state except for the Annette Island Reserve, which is Alaska's only American Indian reservation. These regional corporations were established to facilitate Alaska Natives' conduct of both business and nonprofit affairs. Corporation boundaries were created to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives who share a common heritage and common interests. Population estimates for each regional corporation by race are shown in Table 3.5. The estimates of Native population living within these regions do not necessarily represent shareholders, since shareholders can live outside their corporation area.

The Native regional corporations with the largest Native populations in 1999 were: Cook Inlet (27,046), Calista (20,788), Sealaska (13,312) and Doyon (11,322). Three of the 12 ANRCs had Native American populations that exceeded eighty percent of their total population—Calista (89.5%), NANA (86.4%) and Bering Straits (80.0%). Between 1990-99, the population of Native Americans increased the most in the following ANRCs: Cook Inlet (+8,235), Calista (+4,002), Sealaska (+1,595), Bering Straits (+1,287) and Bristol Bay (+1,039).

Alaska Native Population by Cultural and Linguistic Groups

The U.S. Census Bureau during the 1990 census collected information on Native Americans in Alaska according to their cultural and linguistic group. This is made available in a table that presents a cross tabulation of the 1990 census race and tribal data by village and cultural linguistic area. While the statistics used do not allow an exact answer to the number of people who are found in different Native groups, they do allow approximations. The table was published in *Alaska Population Overview - 1991 Estimates*. A copy of the table is available by contacting the State Demographer.

Population of Areas Neighboring Alaska

Alaskans visiting or conducting business with the government of Canada or its people frequently use information on areas and communities that are adjacent to Alaska. Table 3.6 includes population figures for selected areas and communities located within the Yukon Territory and along the border of British Columbia. The areas of British Columbia (72,100) and the Yukon (31,300) adjacent to Southeast contain 103,400 persons compared to the 73,300 population of Southeast Alaska.

Population figures for selected locations within the Russian Far East for 1990 were also published in *Alaska Population Overview - 1991 Estimates*. Population estimates for subsequent years are not available. At the last census in 1990, the Russian Far East was home to some eight million people, over a million of whom live in the Magadan and Kamchatka areas closest to Alaska.

Chapter 4

ALASKA PLACES

Introduction

This chapter contains 1991-99 population estimates and 1990 census population statistics for places. *Places* include incorporated cities or areas that are legally formed under the laws of the state. The areas include Census Designated Places (CDPs) and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas (ANVSAs).

Table 4.1 shows Alaska's urban and rural population by size of place. The largest incorporated cities are listed in Table 4.2. Revised population estimates by borough/census area and by place for the 1991-98 period and the provisional July 1, 1999 estimates are presented in Table 4.3. The revised estimates replace prior published numbers for the entire time period. Table 4.4 provides an alphabetical listing of places and their population, ranked by size.

The maps presented in this chapter were produced directly from the Census Bureau's Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) system. TIGER maps contain digital data for both 1990 census map features (roads, railroads, rivers, coastlines, etc.) and census geographic codes (tracts, blocks, cities, etc.) which provide for improved accuracy in statistical processing and display.

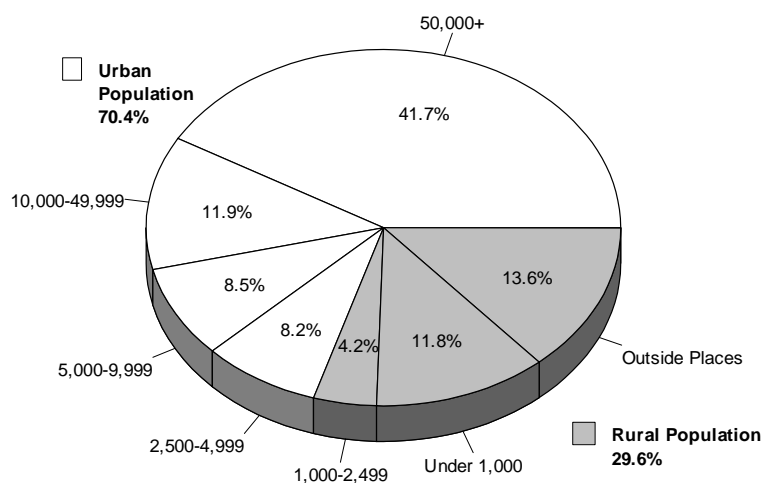
Characteristics of Places

Places in Alaska include: incorporated cities or city/boroughs; Census Designated Places (CDPs) and Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas (ANVSAs). It should be noted that changes in the population for places between 1990 and 1999 may have resulted from changes in geography as well as in population. In the case of cities, for example, change over time can be through annexation as well as from changes in the normal population components such as births, deaths, and migration. In the case of CDPs and ANVSAs, all boundaries used were defined by the 1990 census.

Although Alaska is about one-fifth the size of the United States in area, larger than the states of Texas, California and Montana combined, it has the lowest overall population density of all states, averaging only 1.1 persons per square mile. The average U.S. population density was 77.2 persons per square mile in 1999. This, however, paints a somewhat misleading picture of population settlement in the

state. According to the Alaska Department of Natural Resources, 60 percent of the land in Alaska is owned by the federal government, another 28 percent is owned by the state and 11 percent is owned by Native corporations. Only about one percent of the state is in other private ownership. These lands in other private ownership cover an area about 20 percent smaller than the land area of the states of Massachusetts or New Jersey. Most of the federal and state lands are in parks and refuges or have development prohibitions or restrictions. Native-owned lands, while potentially open for development, are generally not for sale. Of the land potentially available for development, a substantial amount is very rugged, inaccessible or otherwise inhospitable. Thus, a fairer picture of settlement densities on available, usable land is likely to be closer to 100 persons per square mile than one person per square mile. Contrary to perceptions widely held outside the state, Alaska's population is predominately found in urban settlements, set in or near vast tracts of unsettled land. In 1999, 70.4% of the population was living in urban places, only slightly below the national average. An *urban place* is defined as an incorporated or unincorporated place having 2,500 persons or more. By

Figure 4.1
Alaska's Urban and Rural Population
by Size of Place, 1999*



* Totals in some cases may not equal 100% due to rounding.
Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 4.1**Alaska Urban and Rural Population Estimates by Size of Place, 1999, 1990**

	Number of Places	July 1, 1999 Population Estimate	Percent	Number of Places	April 1, 1990 Census	Percent	Population Change 1990-99	Change in Percent Distri- bution 1990-99
ALASKA	324	622,000	100.0	328	550,043	100.0	71,957	0.0
Urban	26	437,586	70.4	24	382,646	69.6	54,940	0.8
50,000+	1	259,391	41.7	1	226,338	41.1	33,053	0.6
10,000-49,999	3	74,008	11.9	3	68,843	12.5	5,165	-0.6
5,000-9,999	8	52,953	8.5	5	34,794	6.3	18,159	2.2
2,500-4,999	14	51,234	8.2	15	52,671	9.6	-1,437	-1.3
Rural		184,414	29.6		167,397	30.4	17,017	-0.8
Rural Places	298	99,690	16.0	304	95,222	17.3	4,468	-1.3
1,000-2,499	15	25,929	4.2	14	24,625	4.5	1,304	-0.3
500-999	53	34,638	5.6	43	28,417	5.2	6,221	0.4
250-499	65	23,330	3.8	66	23,355	4.2	-25	-0.5
100-249	72	11,016	1.8	83	13,498	2.5	-2,482	-0.7
Under 100	93	4,777	0.8	98	5,327	1.0	-550	-0.2
Outside Places		84,724	13.6		72,175	13.1	12,549	0.5

Note: Percentages shown may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

comparison, in 1990 Alaska's population was 69.6% urban and in 1980 64.3%.

There were 26 places in Alaska classified as urban in 1999. The Municipality of Anchorage—the state's largest city—was home to 41.7% of the overall population. The remaining 28.7% of the urban population lived within identified places ranging in size from 2,549 to 31,697 people. Alaska's rural population made up 29.6% of the state's population. Rural residents lived either in some 298 places of less than 2,500 residents (16.0%) or outside any community (13.6%).

Most people living outside of a place were concentrated around cities and CDPs or along road systems in the Fairbanks North Star Borough, Matanuska-Susitna Borough, Kenai Peninsula Borough, Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area, Kodiak Island Borough and Southeast Fairbanks Census Area (Table 4.1 and Figure 4.1).

Although it is not a census concept, Alaskans sometimes refer to the Railbelt as a location where people live. This is the area served by the Alaska Railroad. The Railbelt includes Kenai Peninsula Borough, the Municipality of Anchorage,

Matanuska-Susitna Borough, Denali Borough, the area around Nenana on the Parks Highway and Fairbanks North Star Borough. The total population of the Railbelt in 1999 was 450,246 or 72.4% of the state's population.

In Alaska, race and ethnic groups tend to be concentrated in either urban or rural places. For example, the 1990 census indicated that nine out of 10 African-Americans and Asians and Pacific Islanders lived in urban areas. Of those, approximately six out of 10 lived in Anchorage. Conversely, 56.1% of Native Americans lived in rural places.

Incorporated Cities

As of July 1, 1999 there were 149 incorporated cities in Alaska. Of these, 20 were considered urban by U.S. Bureau of the Census definition, having populations greater than 2,500. Table 4.2 lists these cities, ranked by 1999 population. Another six cities had populations between 1,000 and 2,500. These included Cordova (2,435), Dillingham (2,302), Craig (2,136), Haines (1,775), North Pole (1,616) and Hooper Bay (1,028).

Census Designated Places

Census Designated Places (CDPs) have no incorporated boundaries. The limit of their settled area is defined by geographic features such as streams, roads or ridges that encompass the settled area. To be recognized as a CDP, a place must have a sense of community and 25 or more persons residing in it. The CDP must also have been recognized as possibly fitting this definition in 1986 when the Bureau of the Census began planning the 1990 census.

A total of 164 unincorporated communities qualified as CDPs in 1990. Because of a census geographic error, Eareckson Air Force Station (AFS), formerly Shemya Station, in Aleutians West Census Area was not classified as a CDP in 1990. The 1990 census data are available for Eareckson AFS and, where possible, the Alaska Department of Labor's Demographics Unit continues to report data for it as though no error had occurred.

Alaska had several CDPs with populations larger than in many incorporated cities in 1999. Many of these would meet the Bureau of the Census definition of urban places. Such places included College (12,122), Sterling (6,138), Meadow Lakes (5,232), Eielson AFB (4,751), Nikiski (3,038) and Butte (2,699). Several other CDPs had populations between 1,000 and 2,500, including Ridgeway (2,382), Big Lake (2,162), Fritz Creek (2,097), Kodiak Station (1,831), Metlakatla (1,472), Tok (1,235), Anchor Point (1,227), Salamatof (1,122) and Lazy Mountain (1,109). Such places are ripe for future annexation or incorporation.

Alaska Native Villages

The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972 identified 209 Alaska Native Villages (ANVs). Populations for these villages were first reported in the 1980 Census. Because ANVs did not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau for the 1990 census established 217 Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas (ANVSAs) for statistical purposes.

In 1980, the boundaries of most ANVs corresponded to city or Census Designated Place (CDP) boundaries. For 1990, the Census Bureau asked village councils to define the boundaries of the ANVSAs. In many cases, these continued to correspond to city or CDP boundaries. In other cases, they did not. Thus, the 1990 ANVSAs may differ from other community boundaries, and they may differ from the ANV boundaries as defined in 1980. In the following tables, there are specific indications where 1990 ANVSA boundaries are different from city or CDP boundaries. Users of

population information should remember boundaries established for ANVSAs are for statistical purposes only and have no legal status.

According to the U.S. Bureau of the Census, in only one case did a village council define an ANVSA to be vastly larger than the local community area. The Native village of Ninilchik defined the boundary of its ANVSA to include all of the Kenai Peninsula from the community of Ninilchik south to Kachemak Bay. This included the communities of Ninilchik, Anchor Point, Nikolaevsk, Homer, Kachemak and Fritz Creek, as well as rural and suburban areas along the Sterling Highway and around Homer. The resulting data for the Ninilchik ANVSA are useless and misleading for almost all statistical purposes. A substitution of CDP information for the Ninilchik ANVSA data is recommended where an accurate portrait of the character of the community of Ninilchik is needed.

There were a few ANVSAs that should have become CDPs in 1990 but did not because they were not identified as possible CDPs in 1986. These included Grouse Creek Group (639), Tazlina (280), and Alexander (36). The lack of CDP status does not diminish the 1990 census information available for these communities.

Table 4.2
Alaska's 20 Urban Cities, 1999, 1990

Rank 1999	Rank 1990	City	July 1, 1999 Population	April 1, 1990 Population
1	1	Anchorage	259,391	226,338
2	2	Fairbanks	31,697	30,843
3	3	Juneau	30,189	26,751
4	4	Sitka	8,681	8,588
5	5	Ketchikan	8,320	8,263
6	7	Kenai	7,005	6,327
7	6	Kodiak	6,893	6,365
8	8	Bethel	5,471	4,674
9	10	Wasilla	5,213	4,028
10	14	Barrow	4,438	3,469
11	16	Unalaska	4,178	3,089
12	9	Valdez	4,164	4,068
13	11	Homer	4,154	3,660
14	17	Palmer	4,151	2,866
15	13	Soldotna	4,140	3,482
16	12	Nome	3,615	3,500
17	15	Petersburg	3,415	3,207
18	19	Seward	3,010	2,699
19	18	Kotzebue	2,932	2,751
20	20	Wrangell	2,549	2,479

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Unorganized Territory

Nearly three-fifths of Alaska’s land area lies outside of any incorporated city or borough. In this unorganized territory, the state performs all governmental functions. It was estimated that 19,974 people, or 3.2% of the state’s population, lived in such “unorganized” territory in 1999. For comparison, the number of people in 1990 who lived in unorganized territory numbered 23,158, or 4.2% of the state’s population. A decade earlier in 1980, 20,000 people, or 5.0% of the state’s population, lived outside the structure of any local government entity. More than three-out-of-four persons who lived in unorganized territory in 1999 lived in unincorporated communities that were either a CDP or ANVSA.

The remaining people in 1999 who lived in unorganized territory outside of all CDPs or ANVSAs and beyond the purview of any government other than the state totaled 4,355, or 0.7% of the state’s overall population. Much of this population (47.3%) was living in the Southeast Fairbanks Census Area, primarily in the Delta Junction area. An additional 18.4% lived in areas of Southeast Alaska. Another 17.1 percent lived in unorganized territory within the Valdez-Cordova Census Area, mainly in the Copper River Valley.

As both the population and economy in Alaska continue to grow, incorporating the state’s unorganized territory into boroughs will continue to be an issue for study and debate.

Alaska Boroughs and Census Areas

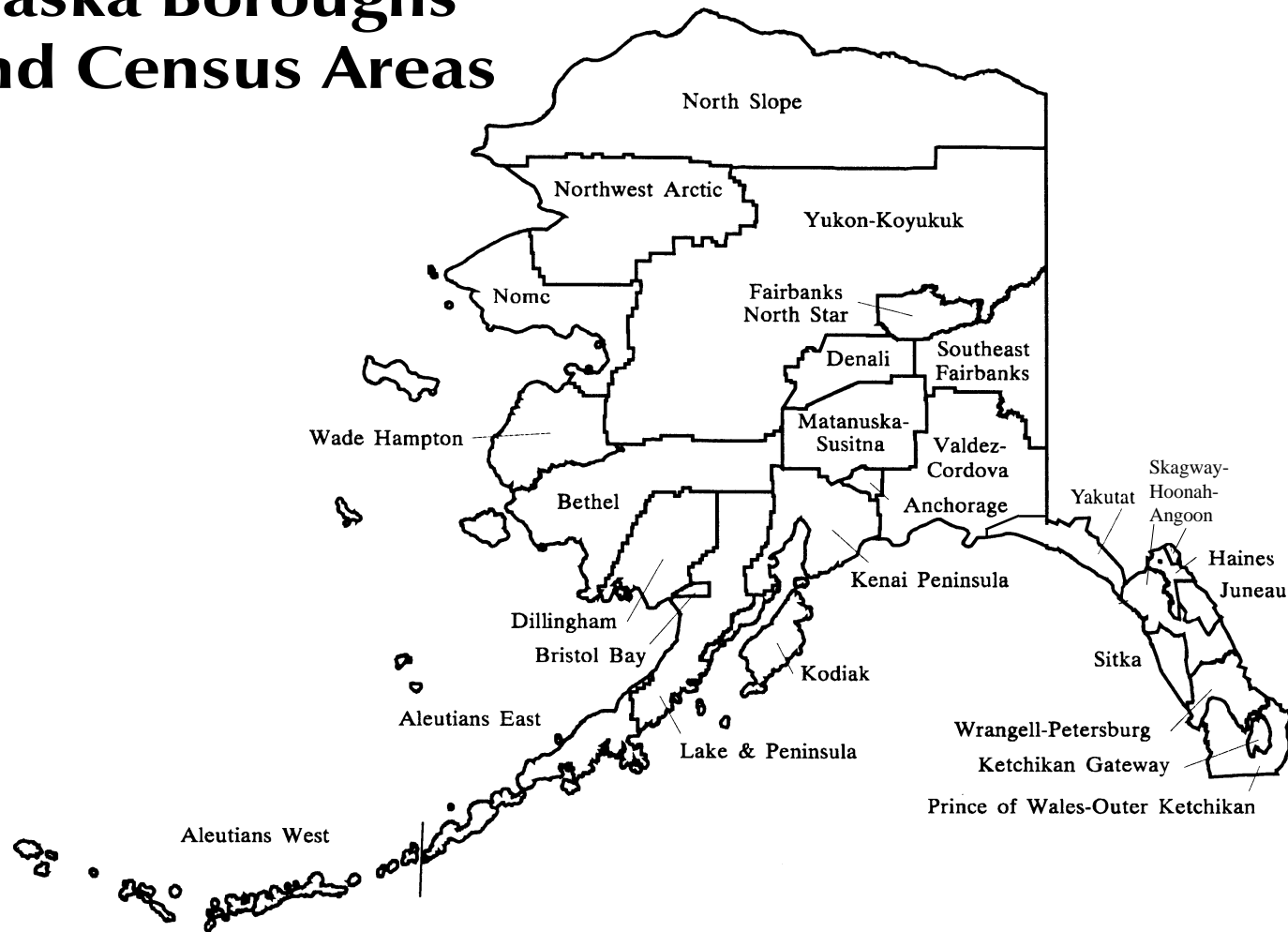


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Alaska	1959	622,000	617,082	609,655	605,212	601,581	600,622	596,906	586,722	569,054	550,043

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Aleutians East Borough

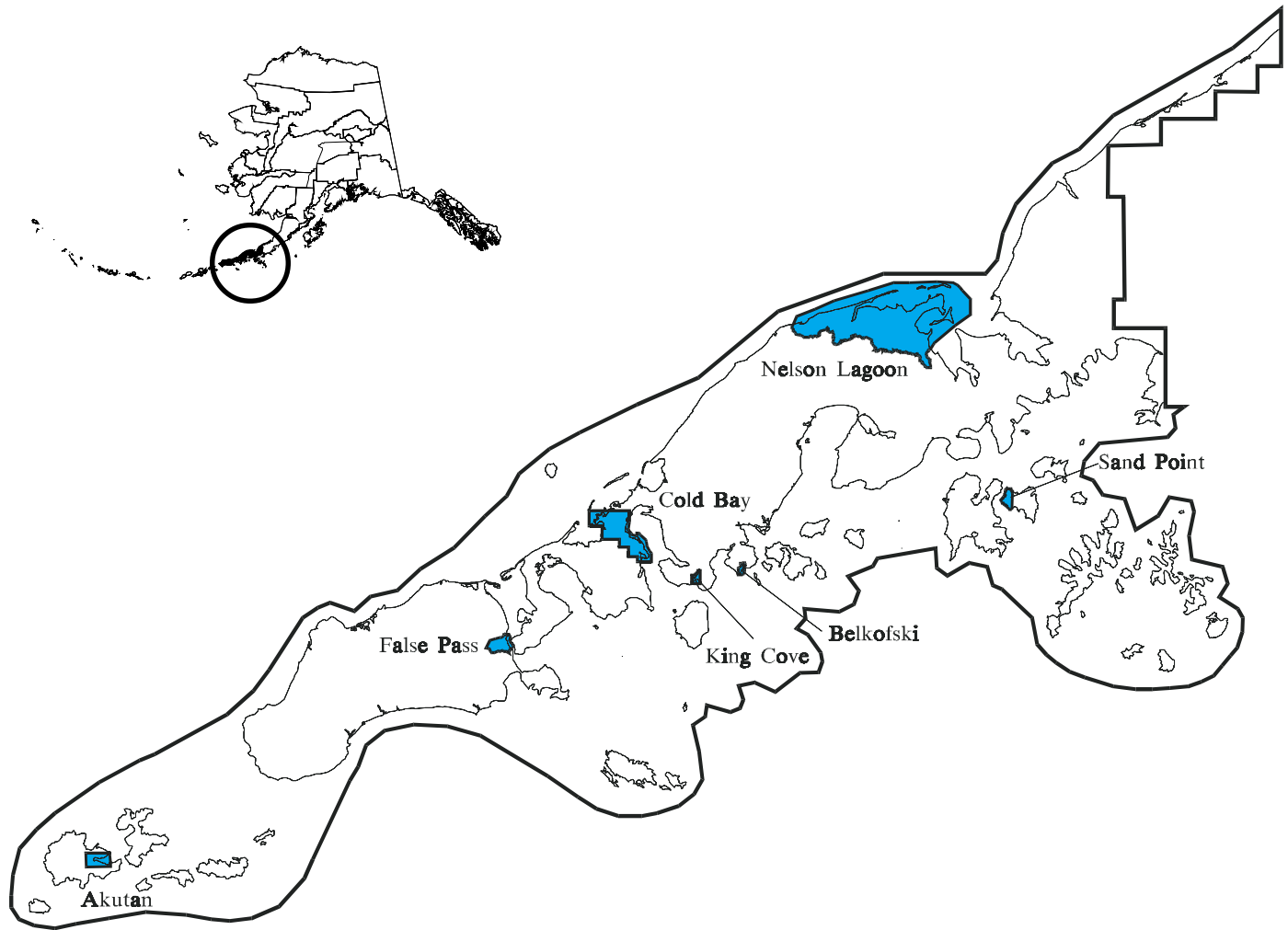


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Aleutians East Borough	1988	2,151	2,145	2,212	2,205	2,234	2,306	2,317	2,315	2,284	2,464
Akutan city *	1979	408	406	421	418	425	420	420	419	420	589
Belkofski *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cold Bay city	1982	71	77	83	91	93	102	124	128	128	148
False Pass city *	1990	48	58	63	70	73	66	62	68	62	69
King Cove city *	1947	691	692	686	706	707	743	736	723	710	677
Nelson Lagoon CDP *		87	78	87	84	89	86	85	87	87	83
Sand Point city *	1978	842	817	855	818	829	870	870	870	858	878
Remainder of Aleutians East census area		4	17	17	18	18	19	20	20	19	20

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Aleutians West Census Area

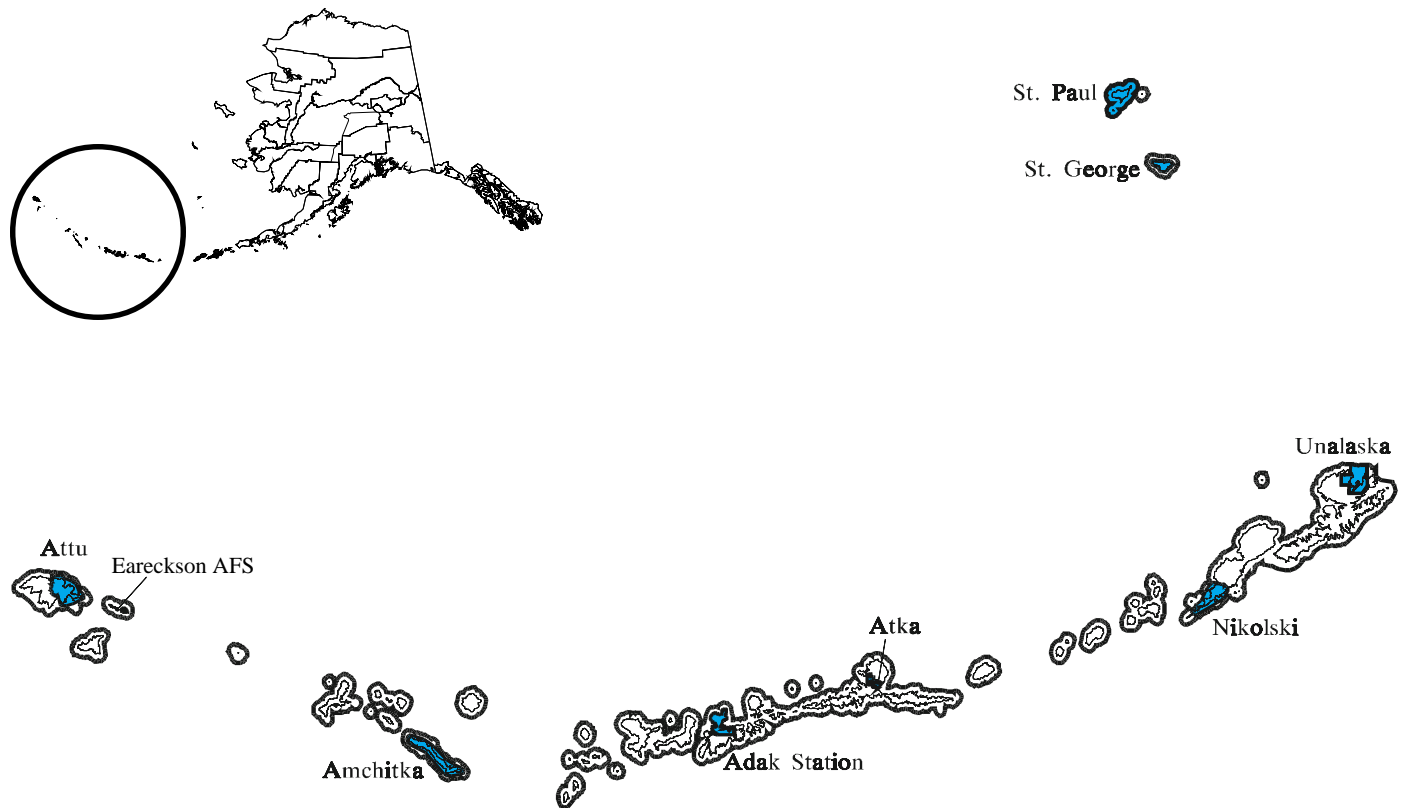


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Aleutians West Census Area		5,285	5,346	5,333	5,710	5,651	5,903	9,422	9,830	9,643	9,478
Adak Station CDP		106	7	0	546	601	627	4,017	4,583	4,665	4,633
Amchitka CDP		0	0	0	0	0	0	15	15	88	25
Atka city *	1988	105	115	109	107	102	89	100	100	103	98
Eareckson AFS		0	0	0	0	45	275	534	513	542	664
Nikolski CDP *		39	35	43	27	26	26	32	39	35	35
St. George city *	1983	143	143	154	155	149	154	148	144	135	138
St. Paul city *	1971	673	736	758	745	757	756	703	714	678	763
Unalaska city *	1942	4,178	4,270	4,225	4,089	3,939	3,939	3,835	3,686	3,365	3,089
Remainder of Aleutians West census area		41	40	44	41	32	37	38	36	32	33
Attu CG Station		24	22	26	24	16	21	23	22	20	23

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Municipality of Anchorage (census tracts)

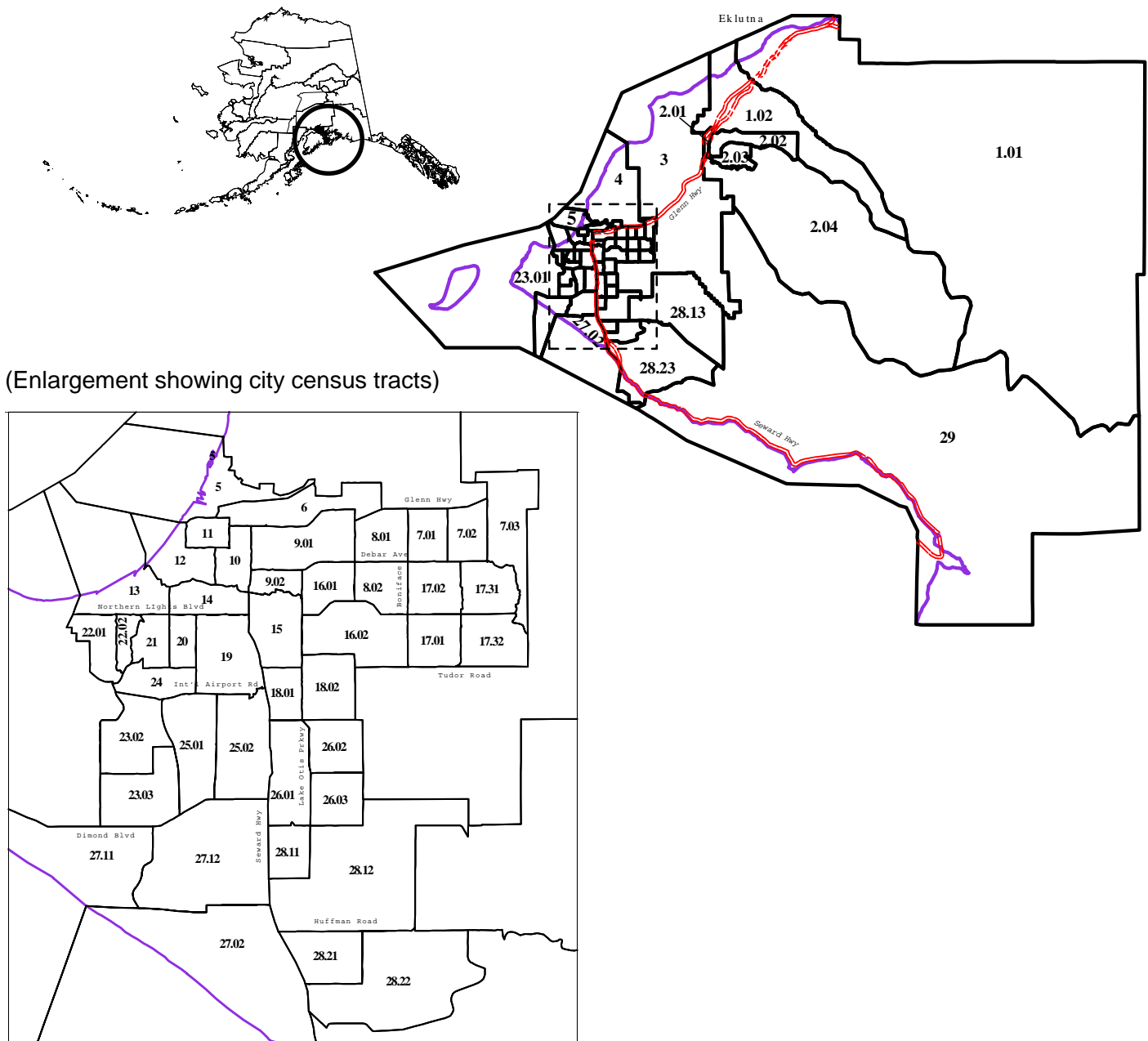


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Municipality of Anchorage	1964/1975†	259,391	257,260	254,752	253,234	252,729	253,503	249,440	244,111	235,626	226,338
Eklutna**		434	433	427	426	433	426	412	397	389	381

†The city of Anchorage was incorporated in 1920. The Greater Anchorage Borough was formed in 1964. These two entities were unified into the Municipality of Anchorage in 1975.

*Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Bethel Census Area

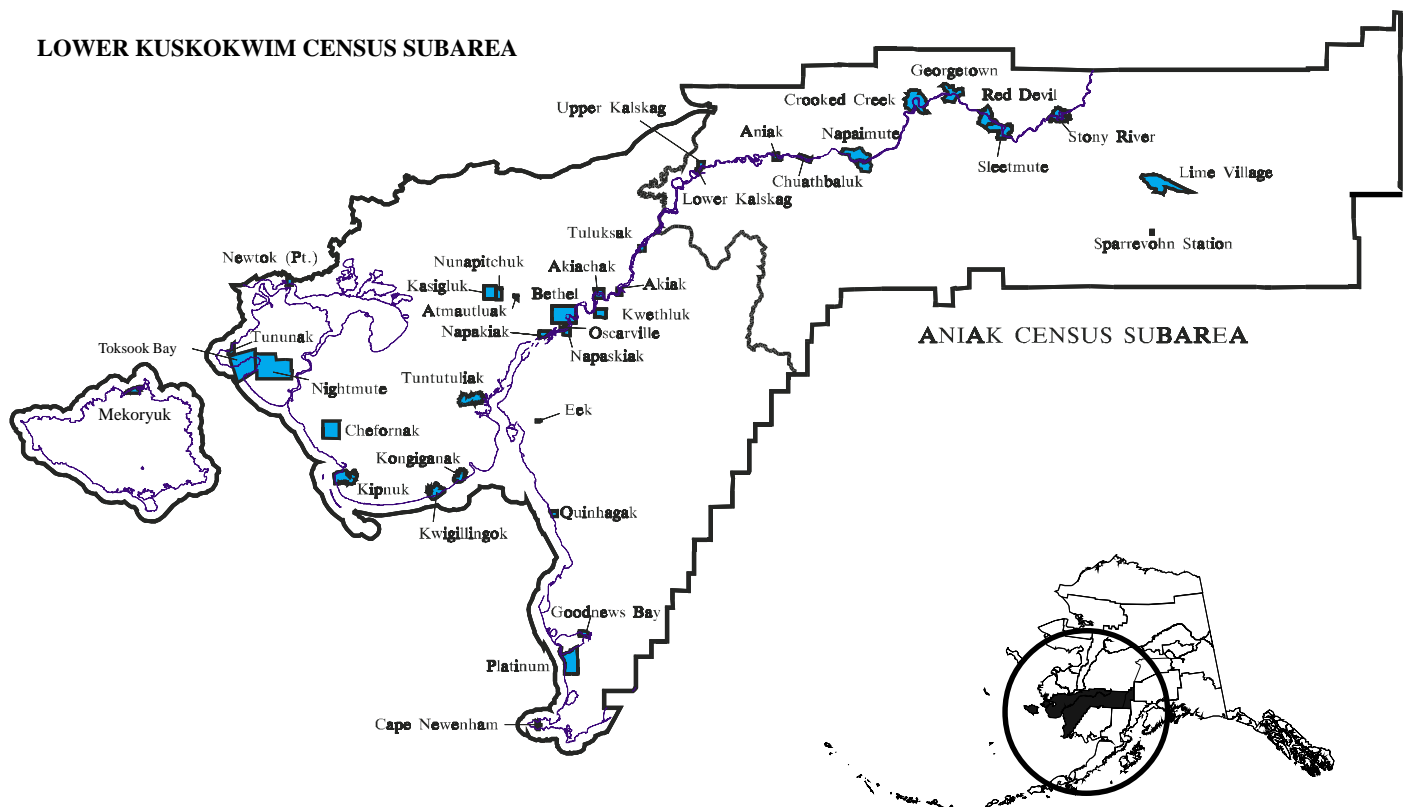


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Bethel Census Area		16,167	15,935	15,596	15,311	15,217	14,933	14,557	14,340	13,974	13,656
Aniak census subarea		1,738	1,677	1,625	1,673	1,671	1,631	1,621	1,600	1,561	1,529
Aniak city *	1972	604	569	584	591	580	534	531	544	513	540
Chuathbaluk city *	1975	105	113	114	122	124	121	116	101	128	97
Crooked Creek CDP *		137	141	139	133	135	110	122	106	112	106
Georgetown *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lime Village CDP *		62	57	46	45	59	54	49	46	48	42
Lower Kalskag city *	1969	310	286	280	301	305	310	300	316	305	291
Napaimute *		4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Red Devil CDP *		44	39	49	63	61	76	69	71	49	53
Sleetmute CDP *		103	105	102	110	112	115	117	103	100	106
Stony River CDP *		35	36	42	43	42	48	49	46	48	51
Upper Kalskag city (Kalskag *)	1975	261	263	201	197	185	200	205	203	197	172
Remainder of Aniak census subarea		73	65	65	65	65	60	60	61	58	68

Bethel Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3

Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Lower Kuskokwim census subarea		14,429	14,258	13,971	13,638	13,546	13,302	12,936	12,740	12,413	12,127
Akiachak city * [Dissolved 1990]	1974	560	567	554	549	547	527	525	511	487	481
Akiak city *	1970	338	319	327	327	317	307	299	313	290	285
Atmautluak city * [Dissolved 1996]	1976	296	288	291	305	280	278	275	263	284	258
Bethel city *	1957	5,471	5,446	5,297	5,077	5,071	5,046	4,957	4,817	4,753	4,674
Chefornak city *	1974	416	421	404	387	369	352	327	341	325	320
Eek city *	1970	281	307	276	285	283	271	266	270	282	254
Goodnews Bay city *	1970	256	256	263	252	250	262	239	244	235	241
Kasigluk city * [Dissolved 1996]	1982	528	521	513	506	505	487	479	457	457	425
Kipnuk CDP *		573	555	557	550	543	522	498	509	469	470
Kongiganak CDP *		359	346	344	326	336	323	309	313	318	294
Kwethluk city *	1975	698	669	664	630	644	613	581	593	555	558
Kwigillingok CDP *		360	325	330	335	329	327	311	300	276	278
Mekoryuk city *	1969	193	192	192	201	210	205	202	181	191	177
Napakiak city *	1970	363	372	353	341	327	321	331	322	331	318
Napaskiak city *	1971	406	392	395	406	398	401	359	356	347	328
Newtok city (pt.) * [Dissolved 1997]	1976	284	263	273	273	274	275	251	251	209	207
Nightmute city *	1974	230	222	205	199	188	181	183	166	146	153
Nunapitchuk city	1982	471	480	484	469	449	433	425	403	383	378
Oscarville CDP *		64	61	58	54	55	56	54	54	56	57
Platinum city *	1975	43	41	41	37	45	45	48	59	53	64
Quinhagak city *	1975	595	602	568	571	544	522	519	541	503	501
Toksook Bay city *	1972	513	508	500	485	487	485	462	463	444	420
Tuluksak city * [Dissolved 1997]	1970	443	419	389	404	387	374	374	375	372	358
Tuntutuliak CDP *		350	355	353	333	341	340	319	302	299	300
Tununak city * [Dissolved 1997]	1975	331	325	329	326	353	339	333	325	333	316
Remainder of Lower Kuskokwim census subarea		7	6	11	10	14	10	10	11	15	12

CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

(pt.) Indicates partially located within the referenced area.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Bristol Bay Borough

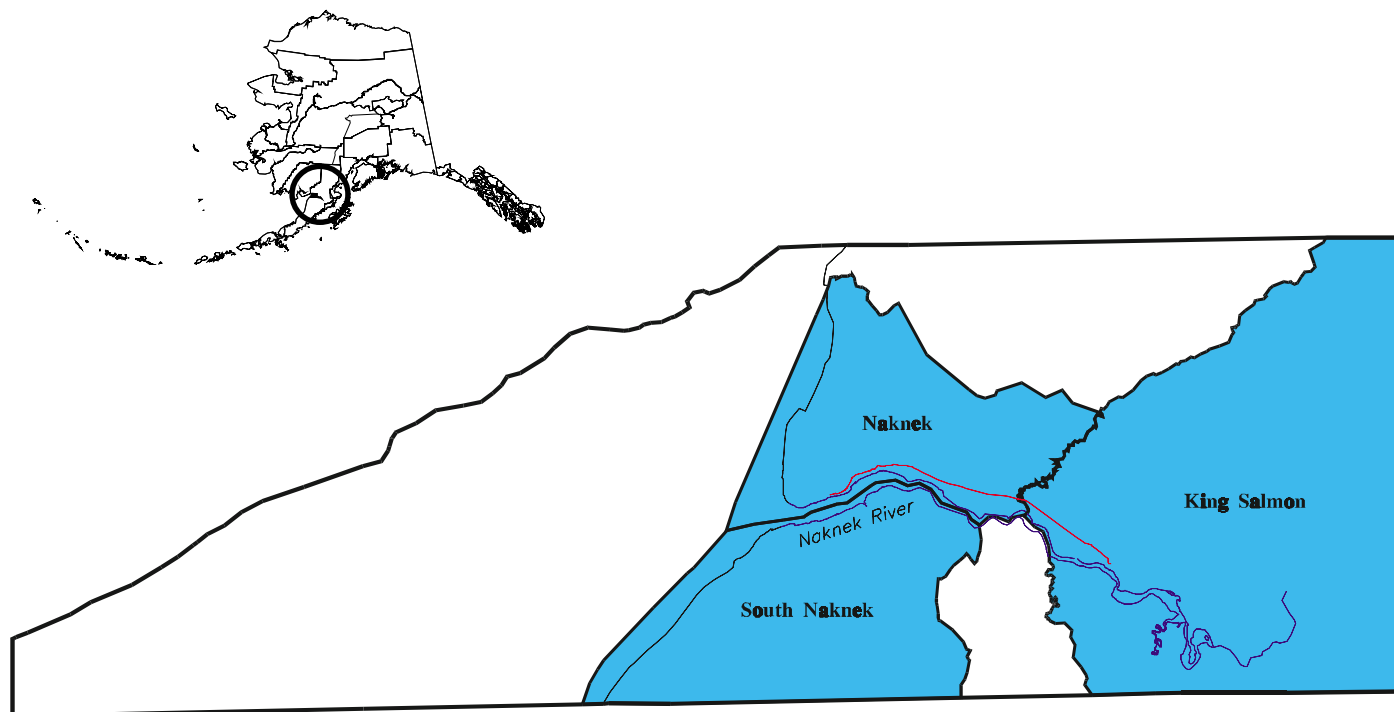


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Bristol Bay Borough	1962	1,258	1,291	1,250	1,230	1,189	1,285	1,573	1,570	1,468	1,410
King Salmon CDP *		499	479	470	451	426	512	820	808	739	696
Naknek CDP *		624	662	629	621	612	616	609	606	579	575
South Naknek CDP *		132	147	148	155	148	154	141	153	147	136
Remainder of Bristol Bay census subarea		3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Denali Borough

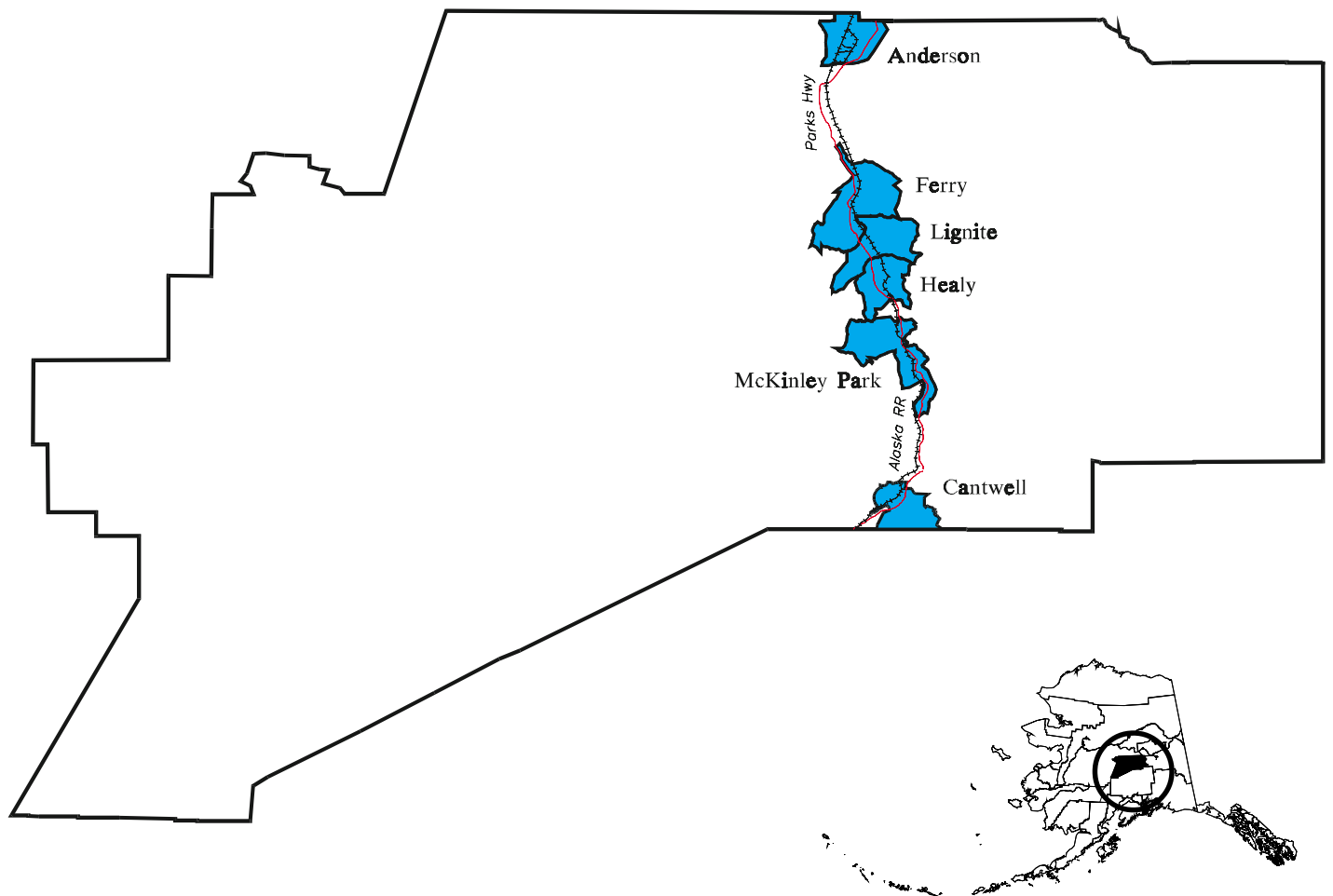


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Denali Borough /1	1990	1,871	1,868	1,895	1,906	1,836	1,833	1,793	1,766	1,781	1,764
Anderson city	1962	517	526	557	589	576	572	565	563	592	593
Cantwell CDP *		166	161	151	139	146	151	145	143	144	147
Ferry CDP		74	74	70	68	65	64	62	61	59	56
Healy CDP		646	648	609	595	562	555	536	534	509	487
Lignite CDP		131	132	124	121	114	113	109	108	104	99
McKinley Park CDP		169	178	187	194	186	193	188	174	179	171
Remainder of Denali		168	149	197	200	187	185	188	183	194	211

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

1/ Denali Borough was formed from a part of Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea and part of S.E. Fairbanks census area 12/7/90.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Dillingham Census Area

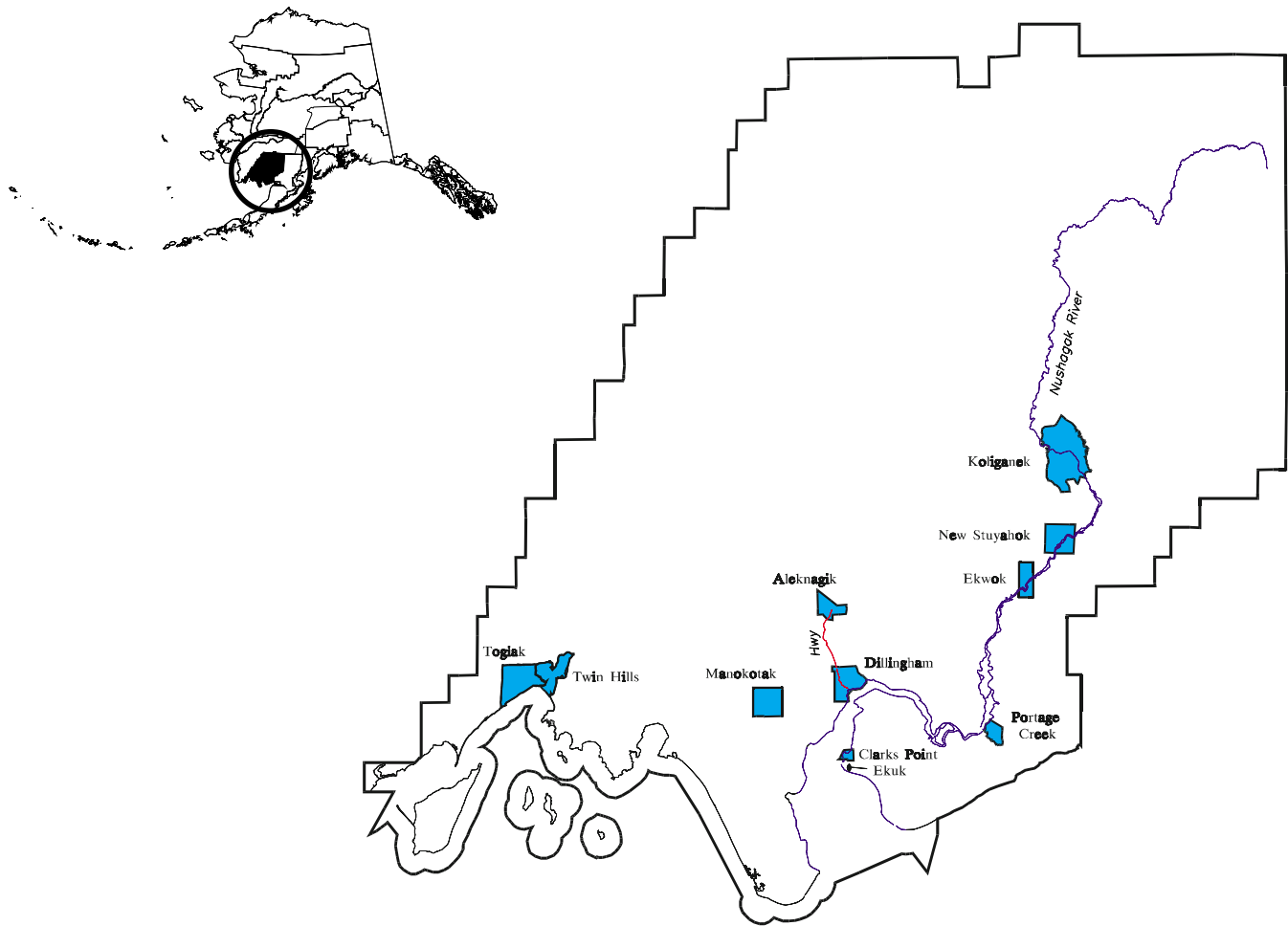


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

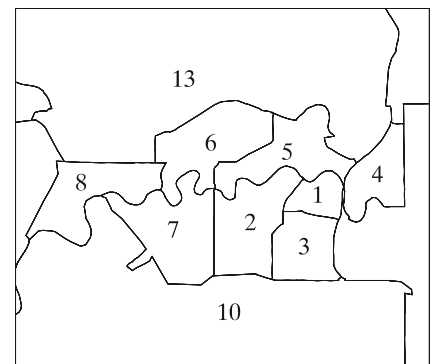
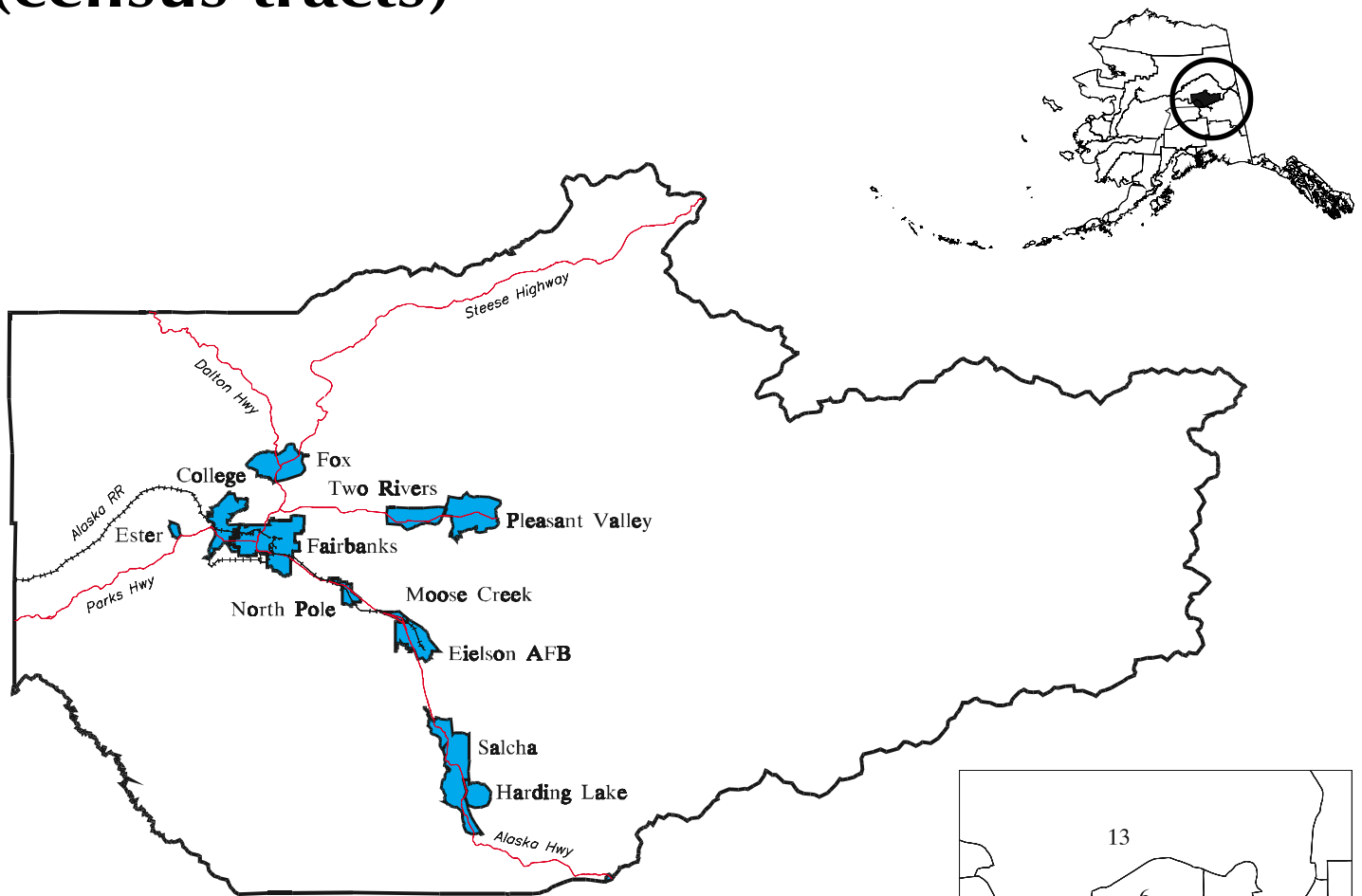
Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Dillingham Census Area		4,731	4,686	4,519	4,476	4,389	4,302	4,361	4,247	4,169	4,012
Aleknagik city *	1973	187	202	183	187	179	167	177	192	203	185
Clarks Point city *	1971	68	64	66	66	62	61	55	71	55	60
Dillingham city *	1963	2,302	2,318	2,248	2,223	2,179	2,156	2,192	2,130	2,118	2,017
Ekuk *		2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ekwok city *	1974	125	121	120	116	115	121	129	107	104	77
Koliganek CDP *		205	201	193	208	210	206	196	193	190	181
Manokotak city (* pt.)	1970	399	396	388	390	402	403	419	400	391	385
New Stuyahok city *	1972	475	457	451	442	423	418	413	408	387	391
Portage Creek *		18	14	14	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Togiak city *	1969	841	799	760	736	703	657	670	641	610	613
Twin Hills CDP *		76	79	61	67	76	74	70	66	72	66
Remainder of Dillingham census subarea		33	33	33	32	31	30	31	31	31	29

CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

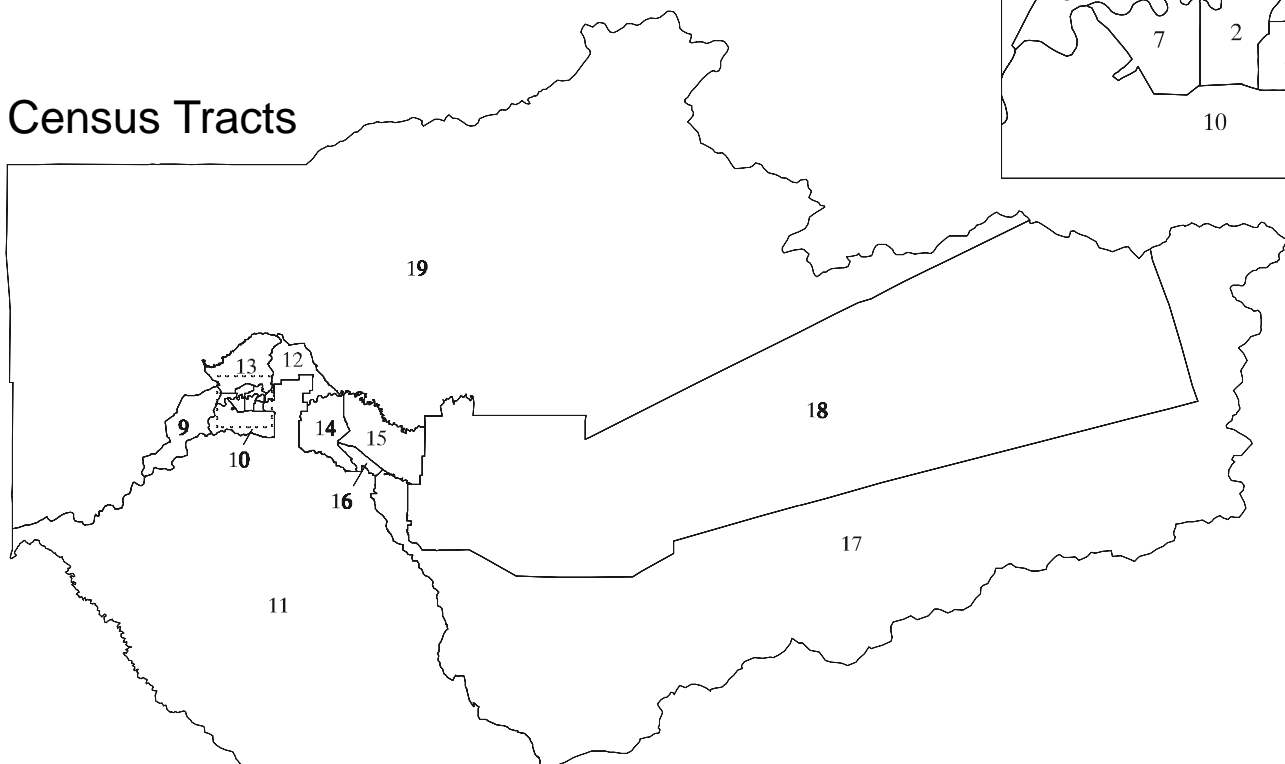
(pt.) Indicates partially located within the referenced area.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Fairbanks North Star Borough (census tracts)



Census Tracts



Fairbanks North Star Borough (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Fairbanks North Star Borough	1964	83,773	83,045	82,064	81,883	81,552	81,818	81,472	80,261	80,655	77,720
Eielson Reservation census subarea		4,765	4,950	4,462	5,621	4,342	4,290	4,724	3,798	5,891	5,266
Eielson AFB CDP		4,751	4,935	4,448	5,605	4,329	4,277	4,711	3,787	5,874	5,251
Remainder of Eielson Reservation census subarea		14	15	14	16	13	13	13	11	17	15
Fairbanks North Star census subarea		79,008	78,095	77,602	76,262	77,210	77,528	76,748	76,463	74,764	72,454
College CDP		12,122	12,042	11,595	11,875	11,917	12,025	11,896	11,665	11,338	11,249
Ester CDP		240	234	236	218	205	203	187	187	166	147
Fairbanks city	1903	31,697	31,528	31,697	31,431	32,284	32,474	33,049	32,961	32,589	30,843
Fox CDP		332	323	320	309	300	296	291	290	279	275
Harding Lake CDP		30	30	28	29	28	29	28	28	27	27
Moose Creek CDP		677	665	677	631	642	648	611	627	614	610
North Pole city	1953	1,616	1,588	1,618	1,504	1,534	1,548	1,458	1,497	1,465	1,456
Pleasant Valley CDP		584	541	551	557	571	544	549	466	410	401
Salcha CDP		387	388	369	376	368	374	372	370	357	354
Two Rivers CDP		660	611	622	630	644	614	620	527	464	453
Remainder of Fairbanks North Star census subarea		30,663	30,145	29,889	28,702	28,717	28,773	27,687	27,845	27,055	26,639

CDP-Census Designated Place

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Haines Borough

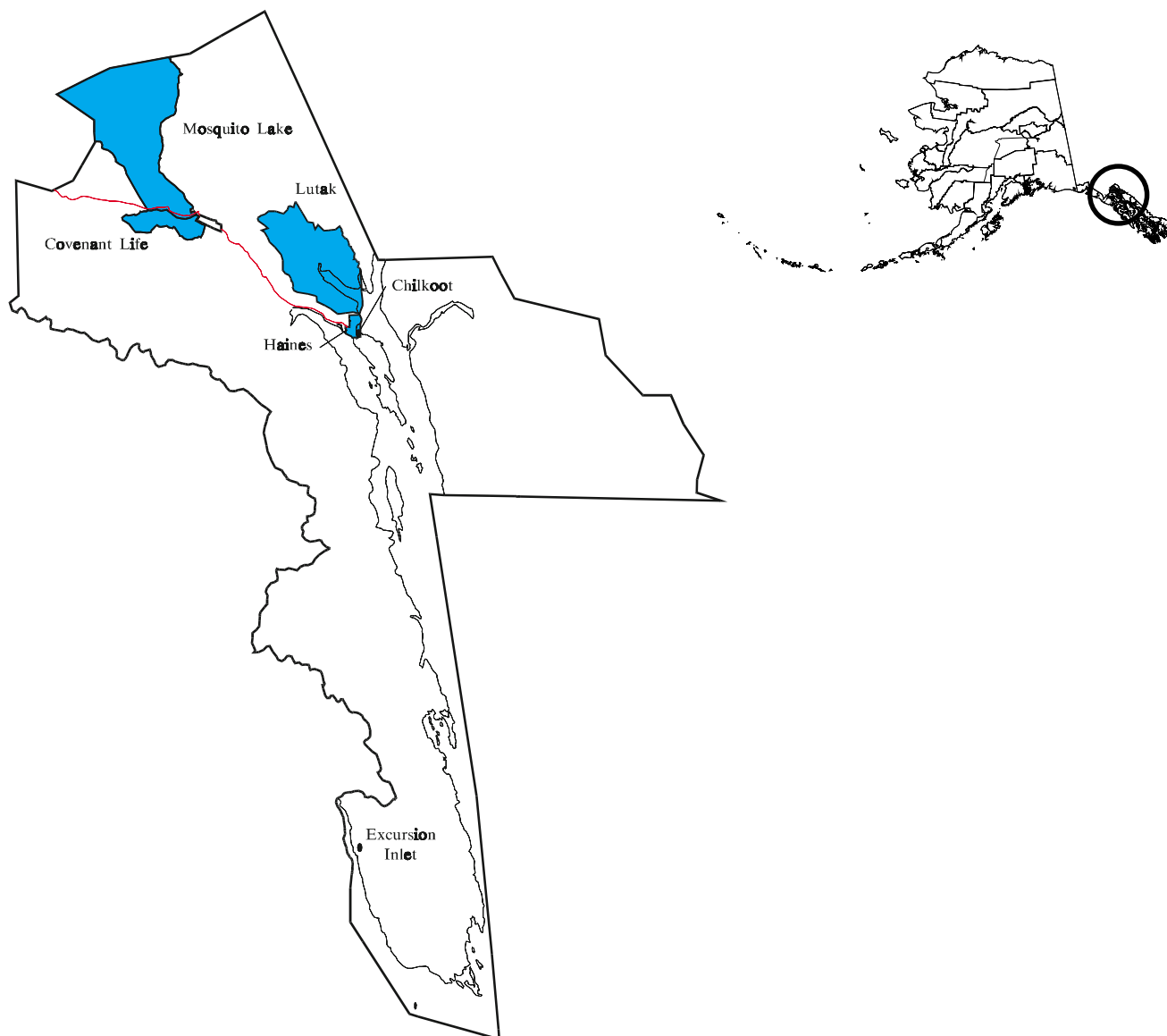


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Haines Borough	1968	2,475	2,461	2,404	2,352	2,280	2,331	2,293	2,230	2,242	2,117
Covenant Life CDP		67	56	55	53	59	56	53	47	49	47
Haines city /2	1910	1,775	1,454	1,417	1,387	1,338	1,380	1,349	1,308	1,305	1,238
Chilkoot *		230	230	230	230	230	230	230	233	233	221
Lutak CDP /2		53	53	52	50	49	50	49	48	47	45
Mosquito Lake CDP		94	94	92	90	87	89	87	85	84	80
Remainder of Haines census subarea		486	804	788	772	747	756	755	742	757	707
Excursion Inlet		18	15	17	16	13	12	17	19	41	24

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

2/ Haines city annexed part of Lutak CDP 3/24/93. Haines city annexed 6.5 sq. mi. of the remainder of Haines Borough 3/14/99.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Juneau Borough (block numbered areas)

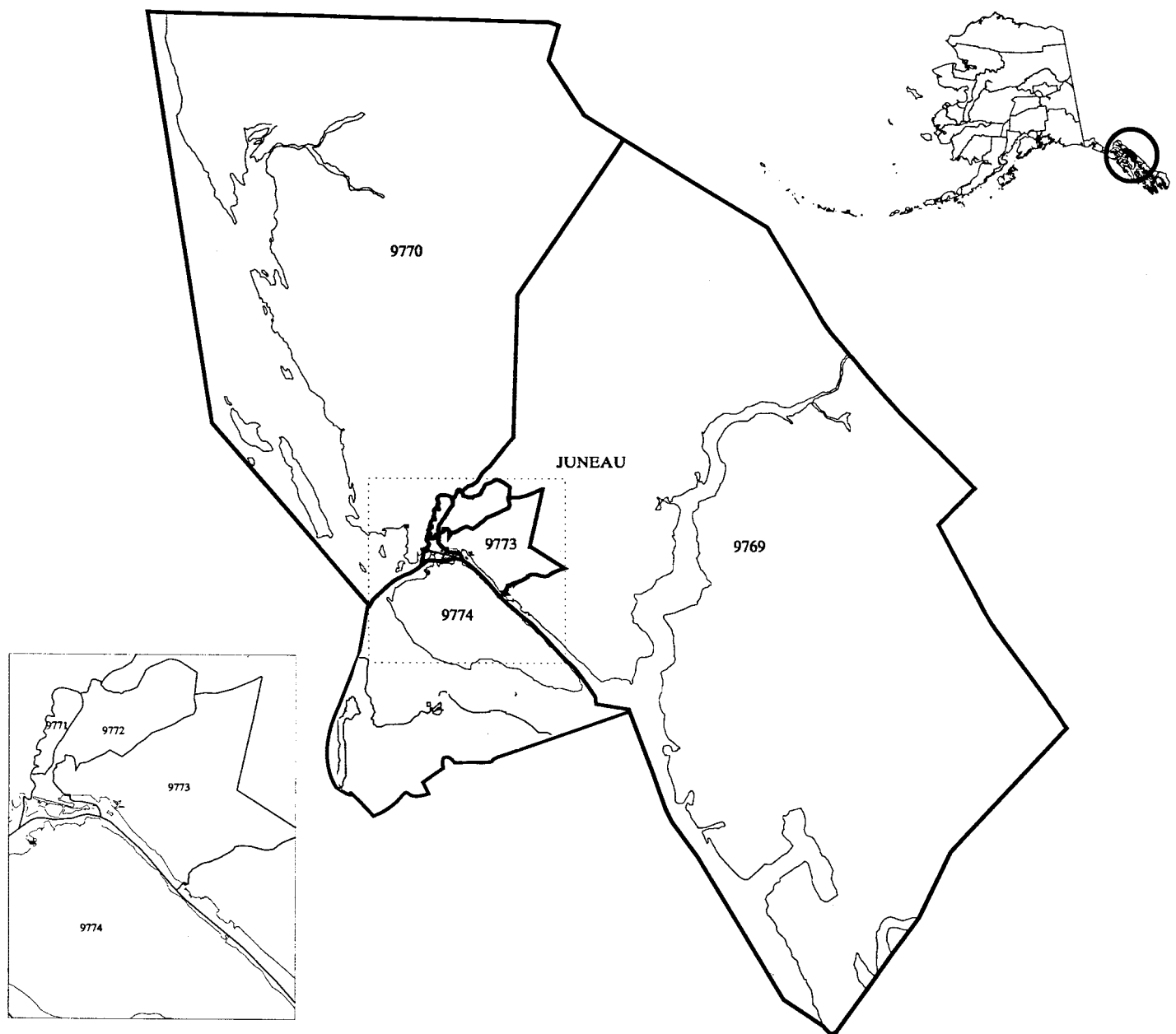


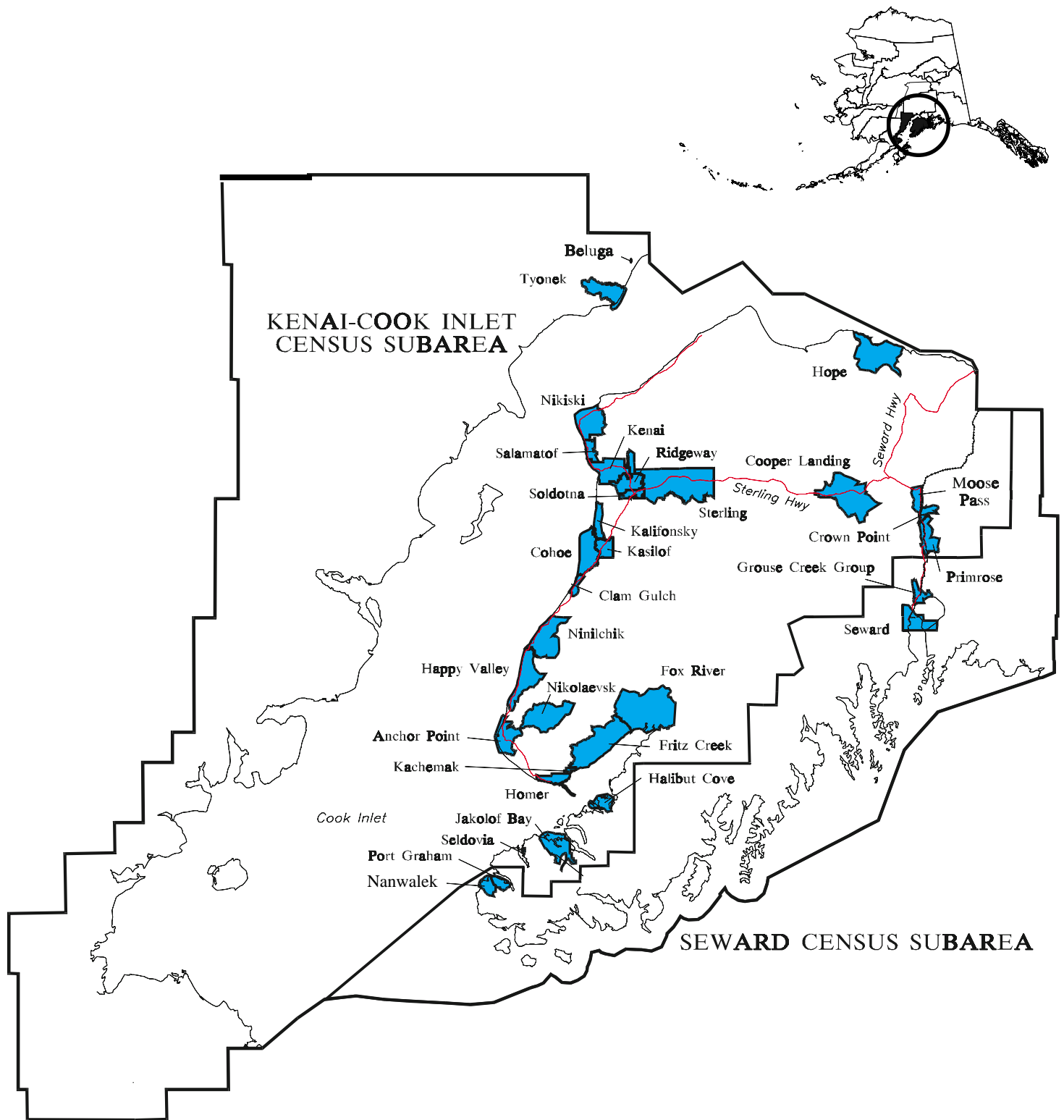
Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Juneau city/Borough /3	1963/1970	30,189	30,021	29,713	29,230	28,700	28,454	28,448	28,253	27,579	26,751

3/ Juneau annexed part of Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon 1/1/94.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Kenai Peninsula Borough



Kenai Peninsula Borough (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Kenai Peninsula Borough	1964	48,952	48,532	47,695	46,654	45,906	45,059	43,814	43,459	42,132	40,802
Kenai-Cook Inlet census subarea		44,210	43,782	43,009	42,140	41,373	40,668	39,536	39,170	37,801	36,541
Anchor Point CDP		1,227	1,207	1,131	1,106	1,090	1,062	1,045	986	905	866
Clam Gulch CDP		113	110	99	95	93	94	82	79	76	79
Cohoe CDP		602	601	590	580	573	560	546	540	530	508
Cooper Landing CDP		285	287	266	271	278	263	252	251	248	243
Crown Point CDP		91	100	90	90	88	82	78	70	63	62
Fox River CDP		439	435	431	405	412	408	399	391	386	382
Fritz Creek CDP		2,097	1,981	1,979	1,879	1,744	1,595	1,491	1,456	1,348	1,426
Halibut Cove CDP		71	72	78	71	75	79	78	75	80	78
Happy Valley CDP		401	402	386	384	379	370	355	341	324	309
Homer city	1964	4,154	4,128	4,068	4,008	3,965	3,940	3,850	3,788	3,700	3,660
Hope CDP		130	136	149	158	167	167	157	168	159	161
Jakolof Bay CDP (Red Mountain)		40	51	35	28	32	25	32	26	25	28
Kachemak city	1961	419	416	394	394	394	390	381	373	368	365
Kalifonsky CDP		338	337	331	325	321	314	306	303	297	285
Kasilof CDP		548	545	531	518	494	467	446	438	406	383
Kenai city	1960	7,005	6,960	6,927	6,918	6,917	6,871	6,741	6,708	6,528	6,327
Moose Pass CDP		118	130	118	118	115	108	103	92	83	81
Nikiski CDP		3,038	3,018	3,004	2,998	2,998	2,979	2,923	2,909	2,830	2,743
Nikolaevsk CDP		488	471	470	552	492	567	492	488	478	371
Ninilchik CDP /4		687	665	646	637	590	561	507	498	483	456
Primrose CDP		62	62	62	62	62	62	63	62	63	63
Ridgeway CDP		2,382	2,375	2,334	2,297	2,560	2,222	2,167	2,145	2,105	2,018
Salamatof CDP *		1,122	1,123	1,130	1,007	1,075	1,026	1,011	970	1,031	999
Seldovia *		413	409	405	402	404	406	416	426	434	459
Seldovia city /5	1945	284	281	279	276	278	279	286	293	299	316
Soldotna city	1967	4,140	4,127	4,039	3,973	3,921	3,835	3,739	3,698	3,632	3,482
Sterling CDP		6,138	5,878	5,677	5,383	4,934	4,629	4,408	4,507	3,941	3,802
Tyonek CDP *		160	153	150	148	150	146	149	152	150	154
Remainder of Kenai-Cook Inlet census subarea		7,502	7,603	7,489	7,333	7,050	7,440	7,319	7,230	7,128	6,751
Seward census subarea		4,742	4,750	4,686	4,514	4,533	4,391	4,278	4,289	4,331	4,261
Grouse Creek Group *		650	636	623	620	620	629	610	614	617	580
Nanwalek (English Bay CDP) *		170	179	177	168	160	158	166	162	159	158
Port Graham CDP *		178	188	185	177	169	166	174	170	168	166
Seward city	1912	3,010	3,028	2,996	2,891	2,917	2,965	2,886	2,878	2,856	2,699
Remainder of Seward census subarea		734	719	705	658	667	473	442	465	531	658

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

4/ The 1990 ANVSA of Ninilchik covers a large area including most of the Kenai Peninsula south of the community of Ninilchik.

5/ Seldovia city annexed several parcels 2/4/93.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Ketchikan Gateway Borough

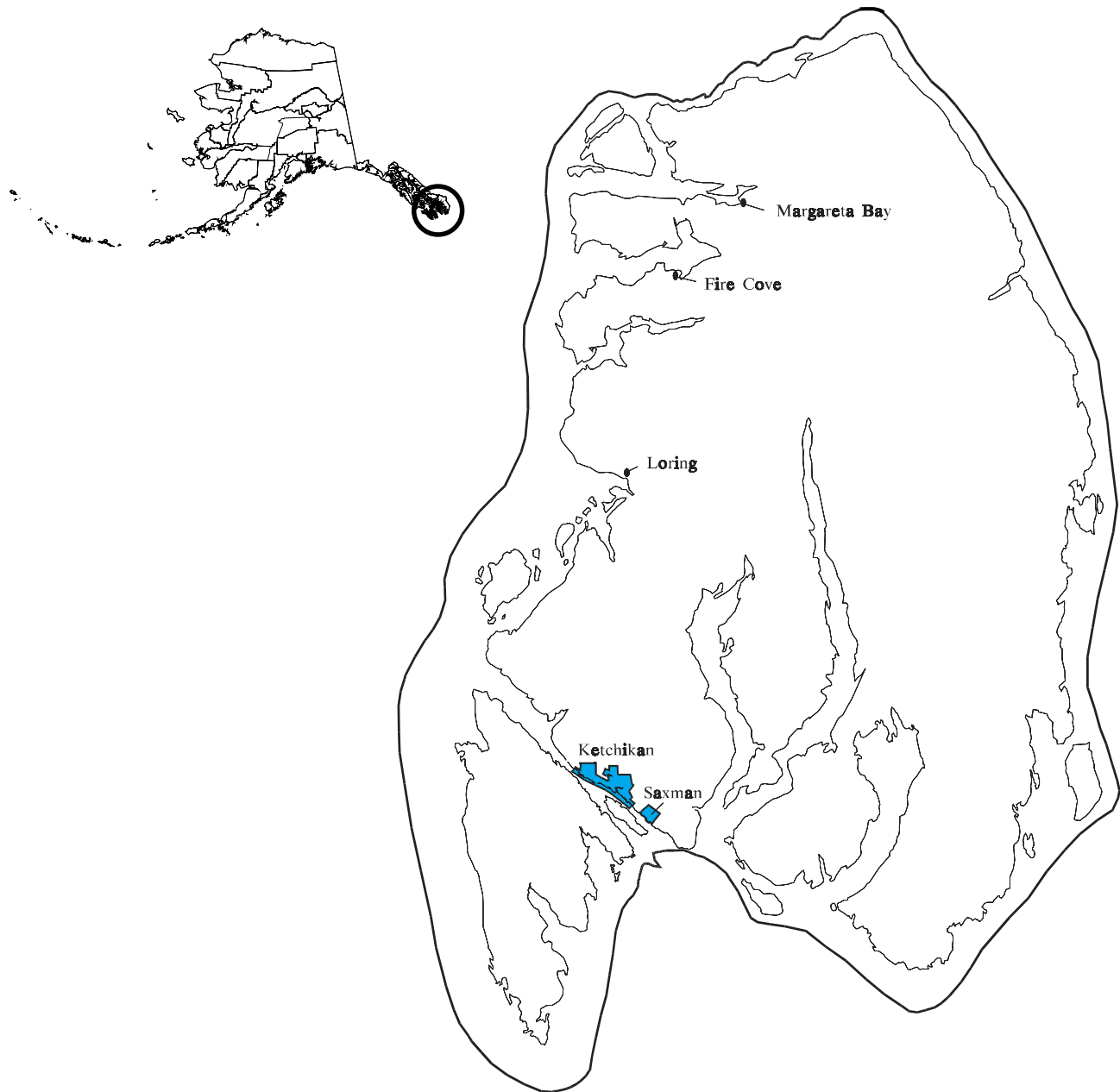


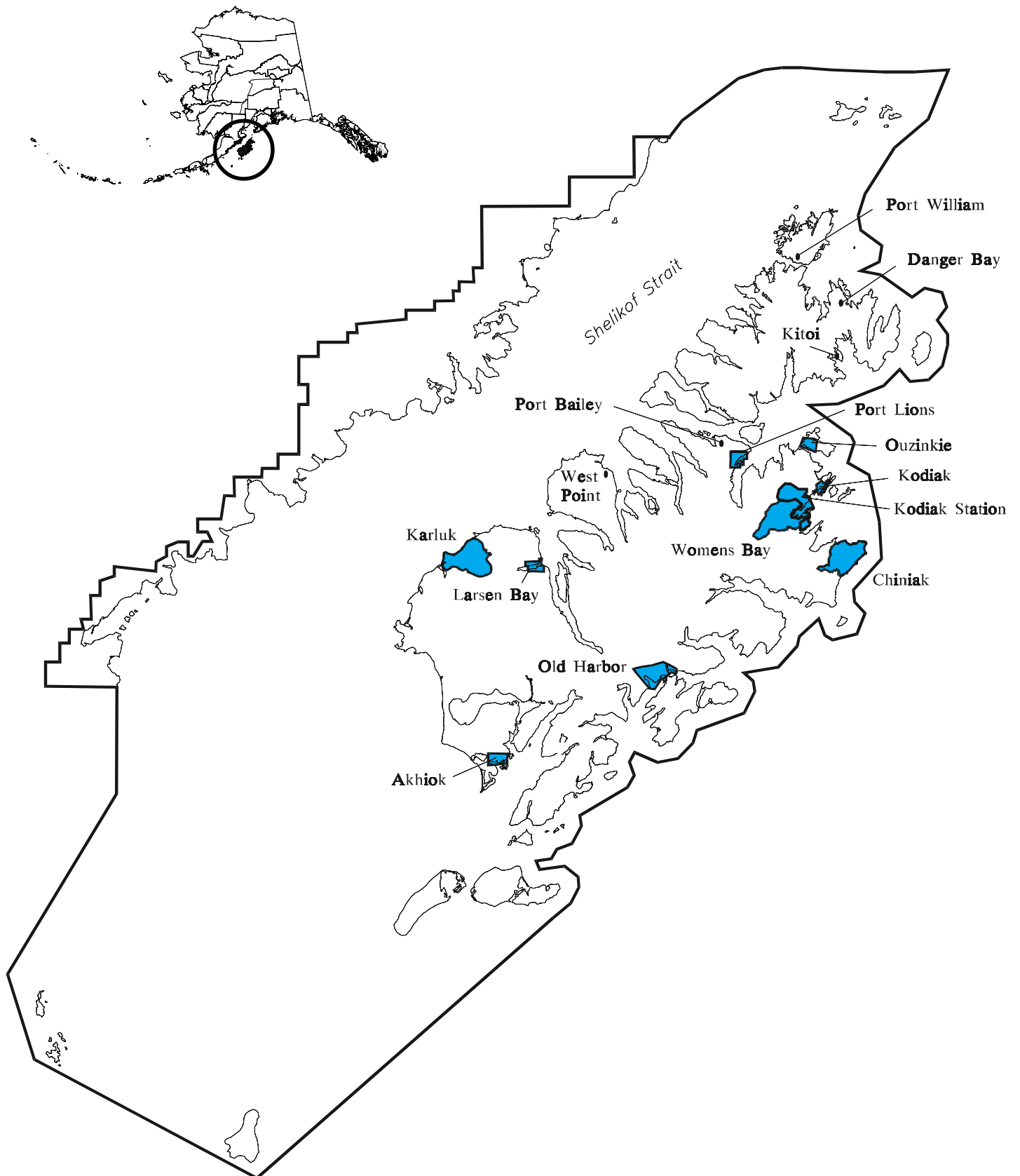
Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Ketchikan Gateway Borough	1963	13,961	14,143	14,500	14,654	14,764	14,751	14,716	14,636	14,255	13,828
Ketchikan city	1900	8,320	8,402	8,507	8,666	8,616	8,698	8,748	8,681	8,499	8,263
Saxman city *	1930	371	376	379	387	385	389	390	387	379	369
Remainder of Ketchikan census subarea		5,270	5,365	5,614	5,601	5,763	5,664	5,578	5,568	5,377	5,196

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Kodiak Island Borough



Kodiak Island Borough (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

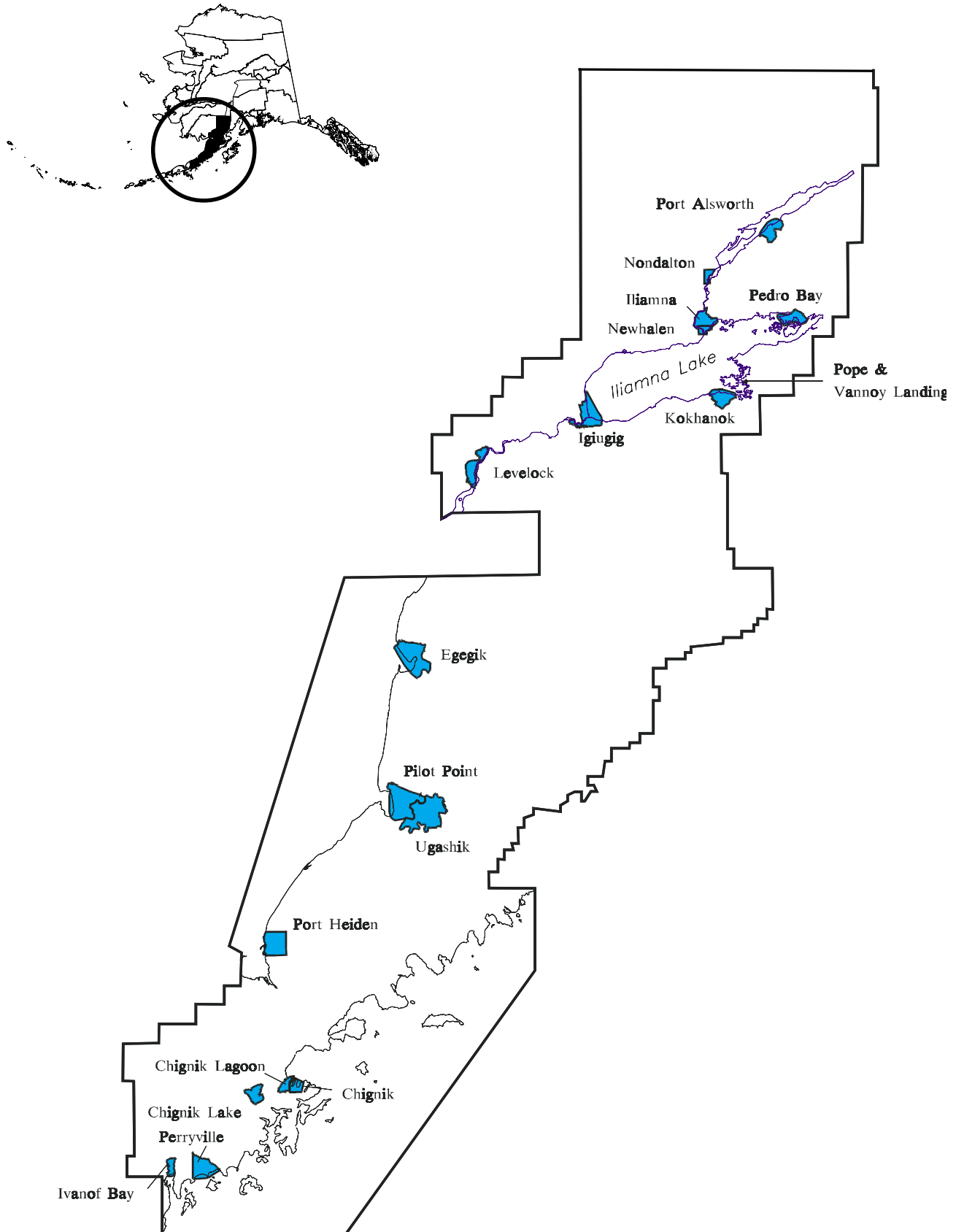
Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Kodiak Island Borough	1963	13,989	13,716	13,648	14,158	14,847	15,059	14,594	14,635	13,018	13,309
Kodiak Island census subarea		12,158	12,030	11,925	12,095	12,512	12,734	12,612	12,539	11,732	11,284
Akhiok city *	1972	101	110	100	84	81	84	85	89	85	77
Chiniak CDP		75	74	74	74	77	79	78	77	72	69
Karluk CDP *		41	47	49	57	56	65	64	66	72	71
Kodiak city	1940	6,893	6,790	6,739	6,837	7,098	7,215	7,143	7,094	6,600	6,365
Larsen Bay city *	1974	137	132	119	124	130	140	151	164	162	147
Old Harbor city *	1966	276	296	298	314	311	313	306	305	295	284
Ouzinkie city *	1967	256	245	249	260	248	249	228	221	211	209
Port Lions city *	1966	243	242	238	228	243	236	234	235	240	222
Womens Bay CDP		675	667	661	669	695	708	700	696	645	620
Remainder of Kodiak Island census subarea		3,461	3,427	3,398	3,448	3,573	3,645	3,623	3,592	3,350	3,220
Kodiak Station census subarea		1,831	1,686	1,723	2,063	2,335	2,325	1,982	2,096	1,286	2,025
Kodiak Station CDP		1,831	1,686	1,723	2,063	2,335	2,325	1,982	2,096	1,286	2,025

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Lake and Peninsula Borough



Lake and Peninsula Borough (cont.)

Table 4.3

Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Lake and Peninsula Borough	1989	1,791	1,842	1,792	1,810	1,816	1,807	1,807	1,805	1,737	1,668
Chignik city *	1983	103	114	126	104	139	158	178	167	176	188
Chignik Lagoon CDP *		68	72	76	74	68	61	61	58	55	53
Chignik Lake CDP *		136	136	131	151	153	144	133	135	130	133
Egegik city *	1995	117	130	126	136	138	136	125	130	126	122
Igiugig CDP *		62	54	47	47	48	40	43	44	31	33
Iliamna CDP *		93	102	97	103	97	101	98	96	95	94
Ivanof Bay CDP *		29	32	27	28	28	32	34	41	32	35
Kokahonak CDP *		163	175	167	167	159	164	158	156	152	152
Levelock CDP *		131	130	115	113	110	105	113	110	105	105
Newhalen city *	1971	178	191	183	176	168	173	167	164	160	160
Nondalton city *	1971	224	221	227	234	235	232	228	227	214	178
Pedro Bay CDP *		36	41	40	40	47	41	49	51	53	42
Perryville CDP *		102	108	106	101	102	108	106	100	118	108
Pilot Point city *	1992	77	87	78	83	74	75	72	76	65	53
Port Alsworth CDP		88	69	68	61	64	56	52	55	54	55
Port Heiden city *	1972	125	125	116	142	129	123	132	134	130	119
Ugashik *		8	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7
Remainder of Lake and Peninsula census subarea		51	53	57	45	52	53	53	56	36	31

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Matanuska-Susitna Borough

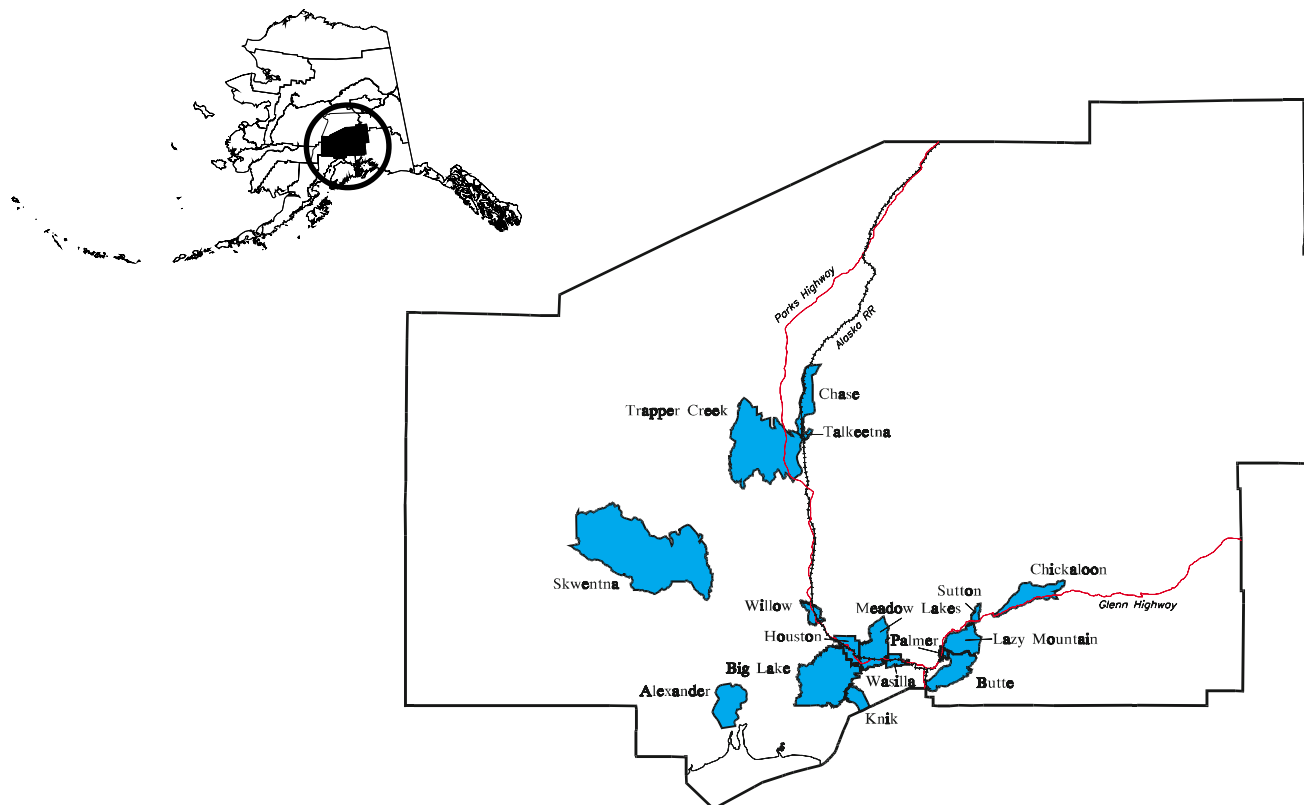


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Matanuska-Susitna Borough	1964	55,694	54,153	52,125	50,367	48,906	47,636	46,659	44,370	41,819	39,683
Alexander *		39	37	38	34	30	36	34	32	36	40
Big Lake CDP		2,162	2,195	2,229	2,120	2,044	1,858	1,732	1,753	1,570	1,477
Butte CDP		2,699	2,653	2,536	2,447	2,385	2,310	2,408	2,206	2,111	2,039
Chase CDP		55	54	52	51	48	47	47	44	40	38
Chickaloon CDP		212	207	206	209	199	194	194	169	163	145
Houston city	1966	836	928	987	969	951	917	909	874	790	697
Knik CDP *		483	457	449	440	425	436	441	384	332	272
Lazy Mountain CDP		1,109	1,090	1,042	1,006	980	949	990	906	868	838
Meadow Lakes CDP		5,232	4,829	4,685	4,661	4,530	4,340	4,132	3,849	2,984	2,374
Palmer city	1951	4,151	4,084	3,899	3,777	3,697	3,607	3,209	3,039	3,008	2,866
Skwentna CDP		72	80	78	82	88	99	105	109	94	85
Sutton CDP		470	460	431	380	329	328	340	346	330	308
Talkeetna CDP		363	359	345	334	317	311	308	293	264	250
Trapper Creek CDP		344	339	315	304	299	305	279	293	280	296
Wasilla city	1974	5,213	5,103	4,872	4,685	4,577	4,471	4,314	4,264	4,148	4,028
Willow CDP		507	424	403	395	368	340	325	319	294	285
Remainder of Matanuska-Susitna census subarea		31,747	30,854	29,558	28,473	27,639	27,088	26,892	25,490	24,507	23,645

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Nome Census Area

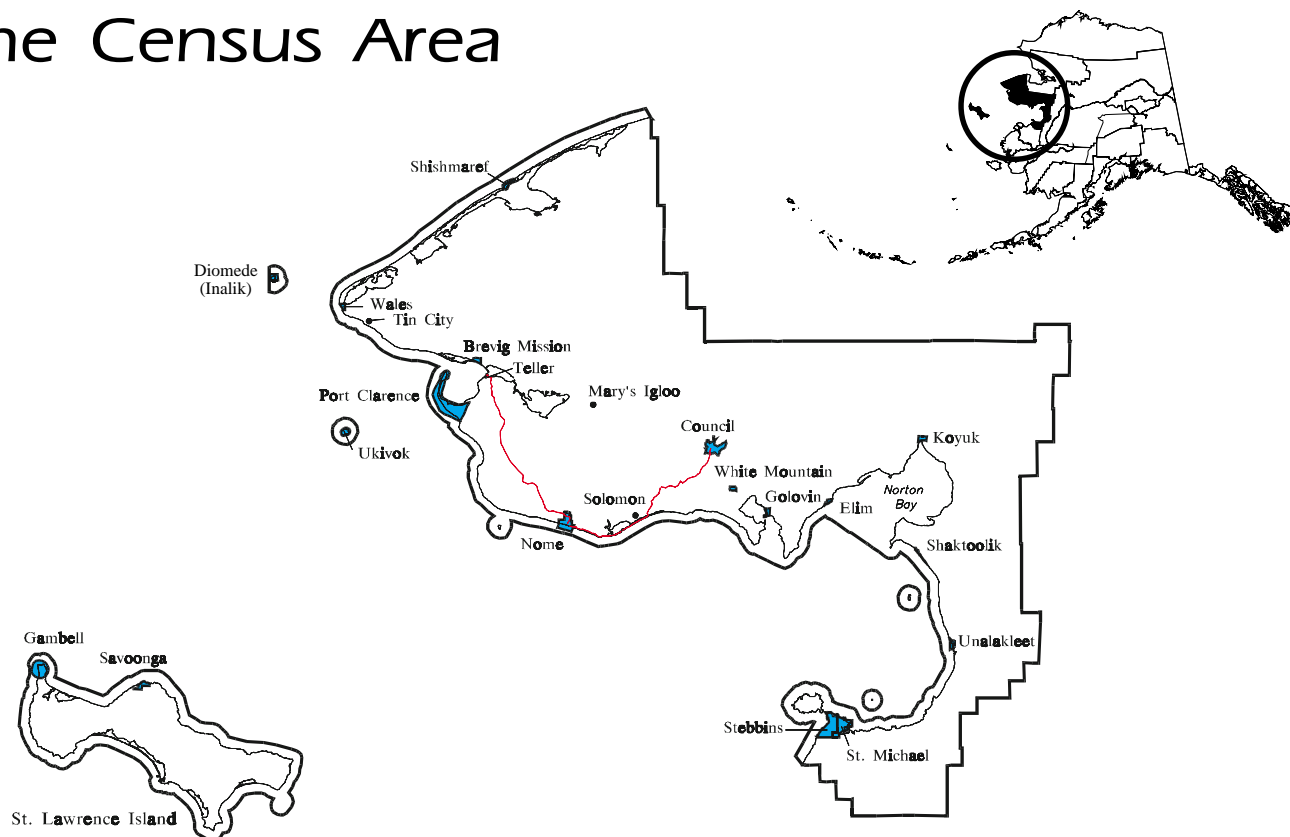


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Nome Census Area		9,311	9,341	9,119	9,079	8,893	8,895	8,865	8,848	8,522	8,288
Brevig Mission city *	1969	279	273	259	263	264	258	243	229	220	198
Council *		0	0	0	0	1	2	1	6	6	8
Diomedes city (Inalik *)	1970	136	175	173	170	154	170	178	182	175	178
Elim city (* pt.)	1970	306	303	291	286	279	273	275	265	268	264
Gambell city *	1963	668	670	647	633	623	616	589	580	551	525
Golovin city *	1971	141	143	150	160	148	157	154	149	145	127
Koyuk city *	1970	280	293	271	276	258	264	284	272	248	231
Mary's Igloo *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nome city	1901	3,615	3,649	3,568	3,514	3,505	3,544	3,613	3,674	3,540	3,500
Port Clarence CDP		22	23	22	24	24	23	28	28	23	26
St. Michael city *	1969	381	363	337	333	324	324	298	314	298	295
Savoonga city *	1969	653	631	619	611	603	572	575	563	543	519
Shaktolik city *	1969	218	224	224	226	204	208	196	195	188	178
Shishmaref city *	1969	556	538	539	535	537	532	525	498	465	456
Solomon *		3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6
Stebbins city *	1969	524	550	512	503	477	462	460	455	434	400
Teller city *	1963	266	264	262	283	272	261	268	263	256	232
Ukivok *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unalakleet city *	1974	805	783	800	796	753	769	747	748	727	714
Wales city *	1964	170	174	163	165	174	163	157	153	158	161
White Mountain city *	1969	197	190	193	212	205	201	178	176	180	180
Remainder of Nome census subarea		91	92	86	86	85	90	90	92	91	90

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

(pt.) indicates partially located within the referenced area.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

North Slope Borough

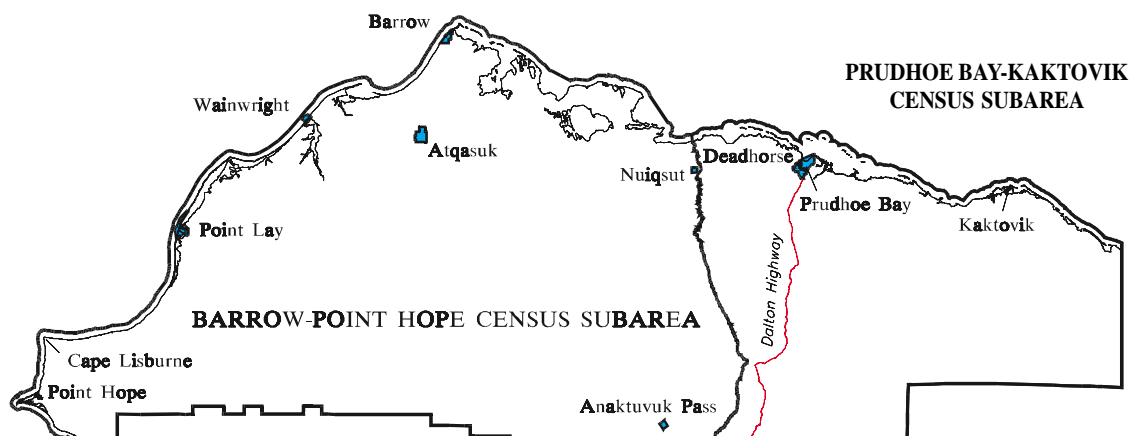
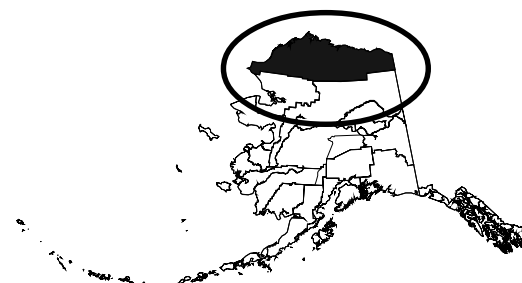


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
North Slope Borough	1972	7,413	7,268	7,251	7,111	6,920	6,836	6,648	6,500	6,182	5,979
Barrow-Point Hope census subarea		7,082	6,948	6,850	6,721	6,539	6,455	6,265	6,109	5,790	5,581
Anaktuvuk Pass city *	1957	314	309	299	306	278	286	295	271	270	259
Atkasuk city (Atkasook *)	1983	274	259	238	225	230	224	232	217	212	216
Barrow city *	1959	4,438	4,374	4,359	4,253	4,178	4,084	3,938	3,799	3,606	3,469
Nuiqsut city *	1975	486	464	435	426	411	413	405	424	387	354
Point Hope city *	1966	794	781	746	756	717	711	681	689	668	639
Point Lay CDP *		217	209	207	182	177	185	163	164	138	139
Wainwright city *	1962	545	538	552	559	534	538	538	532	496	492
Remainder of Barrow-Point Hope census subarea		14	14	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	13
Prudhoe Bay-Kaktovik census subarea		331	320	401	390	381	381	383	391	392	398
Deadhorse CDP		2	2	25	24	24	25	25	26	26	26
Kaktovik city *	1971	259	247	230	220	212	209	211	217	218	224
Prudhoe Bay CDP		47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Remainder of Prudhoe Bay-Kaktovik census subarea		23	24	99	99	98	100	100	101	101	101

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Northwest Arctic Borough

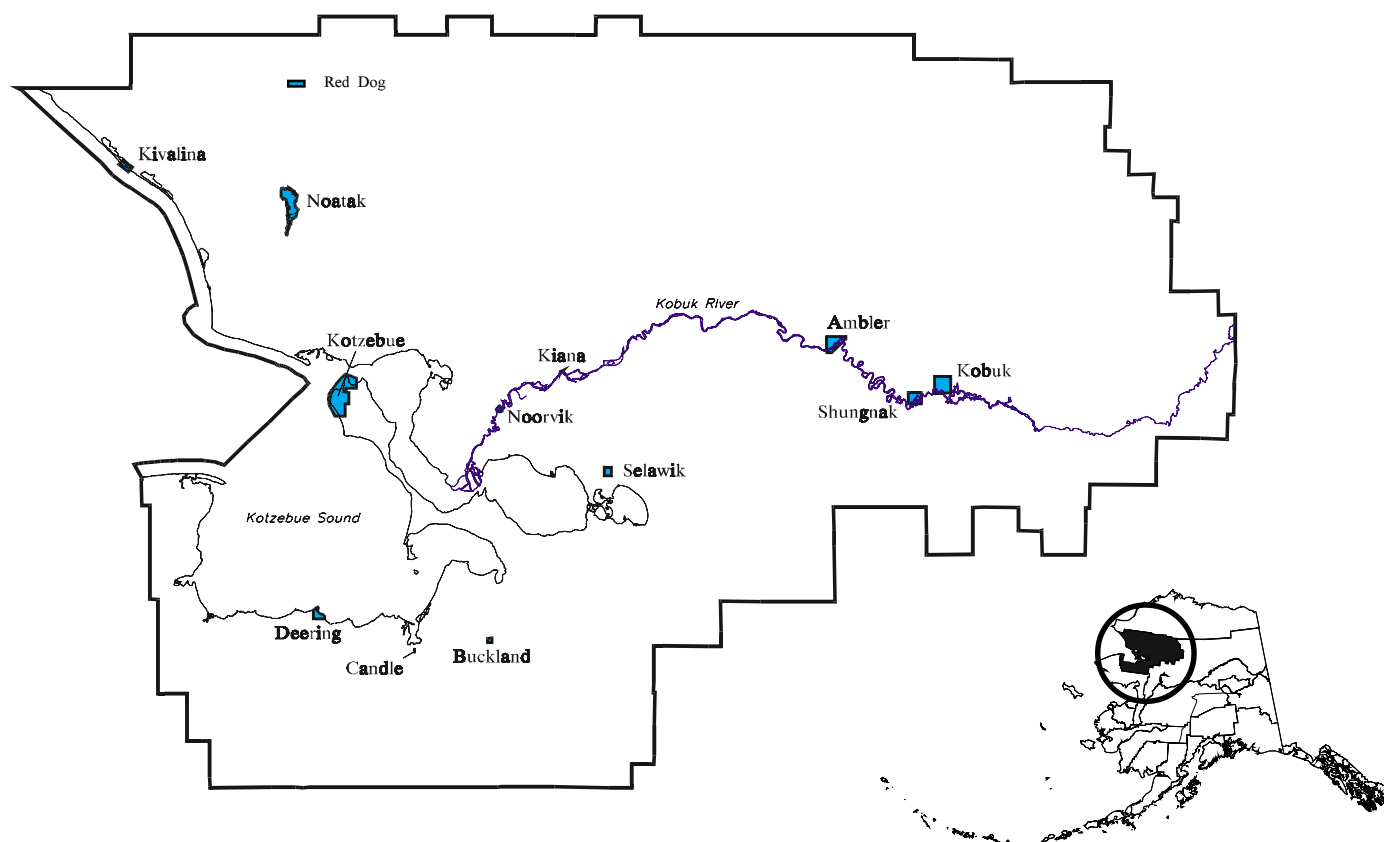


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

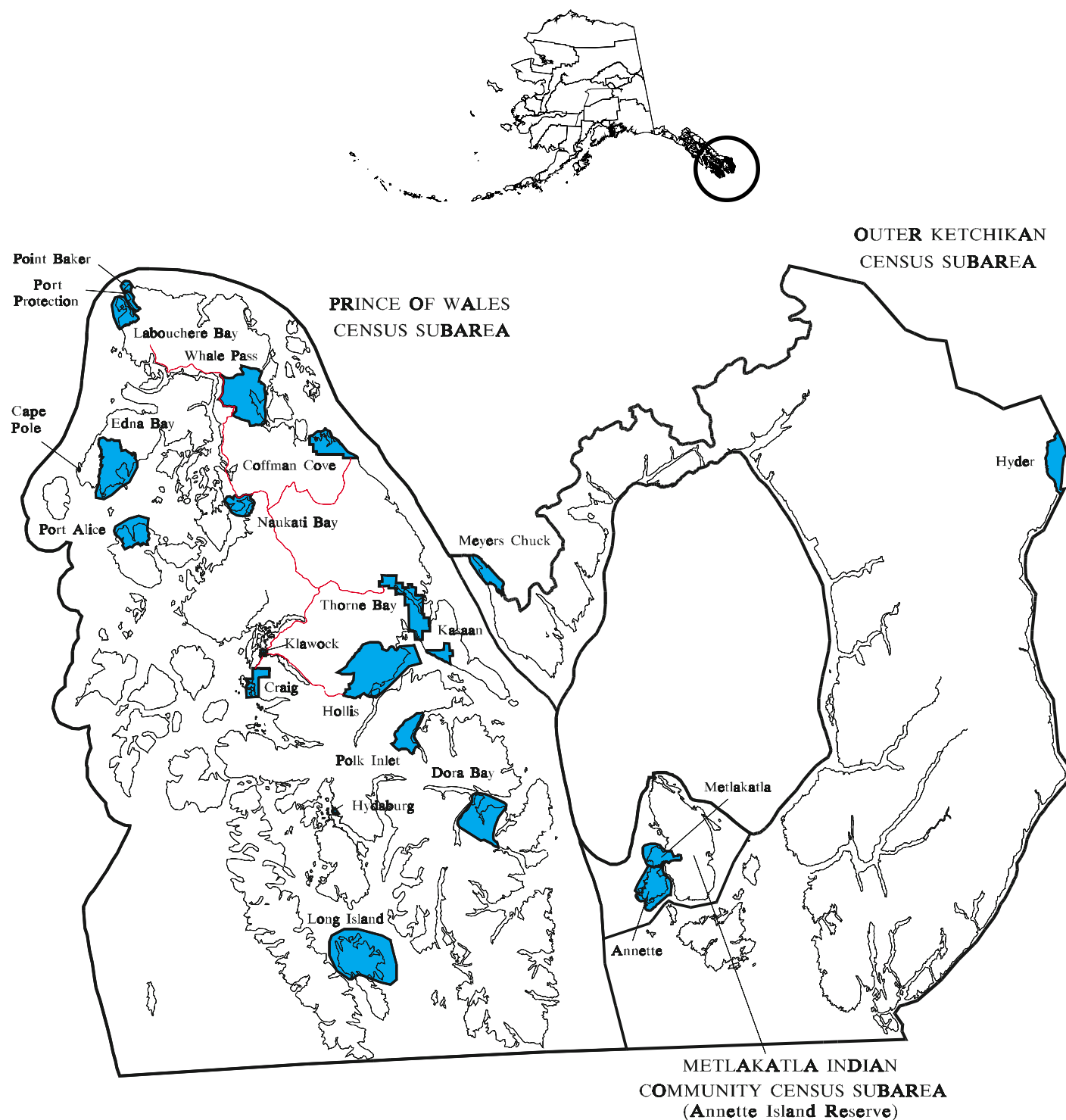
Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Northwest Arctic Borough	1986	6,873	6,817	6,712	6,544	6,591	6,609	6,545	6,536	6,191	6,113
Ambler city *	1971	286	313	331	303	311	332	293	309	300	311
Buckland city *	1966	428	406	415	411	409	386	386	371	349	318
Deering city *	1970	148	154	159	142	151	156	159	163	154	157
Kiana city *	1964	398	403	413	397	415	413	395	402	401	385
Kivalina city *	1969	366	350	351	355	347	377	367	371	330	317
Kobuk city *	1973	94	102	88	79	81	61	69	67	77	69
Kotzebue city *	1958	2,932	2,942	2,907	2,827	2,876	2,904	2,969	2,927	2,786	2,751
Noatak CDP *		423	410	399	411	413	385	359	380	343	333
Noorvik city *	1964	632	601	570	573	580	574	530	545	513	531
Selawik city *	1977	767	742	697	670	638	654	651	640	593	596
Shungnak city *	1967	255	259	250	250	243	241	239	233	220	223
Remainder of Northwest Arctic census subarea		144	135	132	126	127	126	128	128	125	122
Red Dog		55	41	41	40	40	41	41	41	39	39
Candle		11	11	11	10	10	11	11	11	10	10

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area



Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3

Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area		6,589	6,830	6,873	6,996	6,734	6,774	6,797	6,608	6,551	6,278
Metlakatla Indian Community census subarea		1,537	1,568	1,590	1,632	1,589	1,586	1,585	1,598	1,554	1,469
Annette CDP		45	46	47	48	47	46	46	47	45	43
Metlakatla CDP		1,472	1,502	1,523	1,563	1,522	1,520	1,518	1,531	1,489	1,407
Remainder of Metlakatla Indian Community census subarea		20	20	20	21	20	20	21	20	20	19
Outer Ketchikan census subarea		166	169	182	180	177	180	170	188	169	157
Hyder CDP		126	130	149	136	130	123	121	127	113	99
Meyers Chuck CDP		30	29	29	37	36	42	38	42	40	37
Remainder of Outer Ketchikan census subarea		10	10	4	7	11	15	11	19	16	21
Prince of Wales census subarea		4,886	5,093	5,101	5,184	4,968	5,008	5,042	4,822	4,828	4,652
Coffman Cove city	1989	228	236	251	238	251	243	226	226	194	186
Craig city *	1922	2,136	2,144	2,041	2,062	1,900	1,798	1,695	1,413	1,415	1,260
Dora Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	0	2	52	60	65	57
Edna Bay CDP		55	58	68	76	75	78	81	84	95	86
Hollis CDP		111	195	173	166	110	106	93	112	102	111
Hydaburg city *	1927	369	397	404	405	405	406	427	417	409	384
Kasaan city *	1976	48	41	42	41	41	41	43	64	52	54
Klawock city *	1929	673	656	699	720	739	739	726	779	775	722
Labouchere Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	0	79	116	114	123	149
Long Island CDP		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	13	125	198
Naukati Bay CDP		164	170	134	156	145	147	121	134	121	93
Point Baker CDP		51	52	56	53	58	55	57	48	38	39
Polk Inlet CDP		16	16	38	90	65	101	142	126	117	135
Port Alice CDP		4	4	8	2	22	24	42	52	42	30
Port Protection CDP		50	52	58	55	59	56	50	48	56	62
Thorne Bay city	1982	582	588	628	627	622	622	623	604	564	581
Whale Pass CDP		62	92	80	79	88	103	96	92	91	75
Remainder of Prince of Wales csa		337	392	421	414	388	408	451	436	444	430

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Sitka Borough

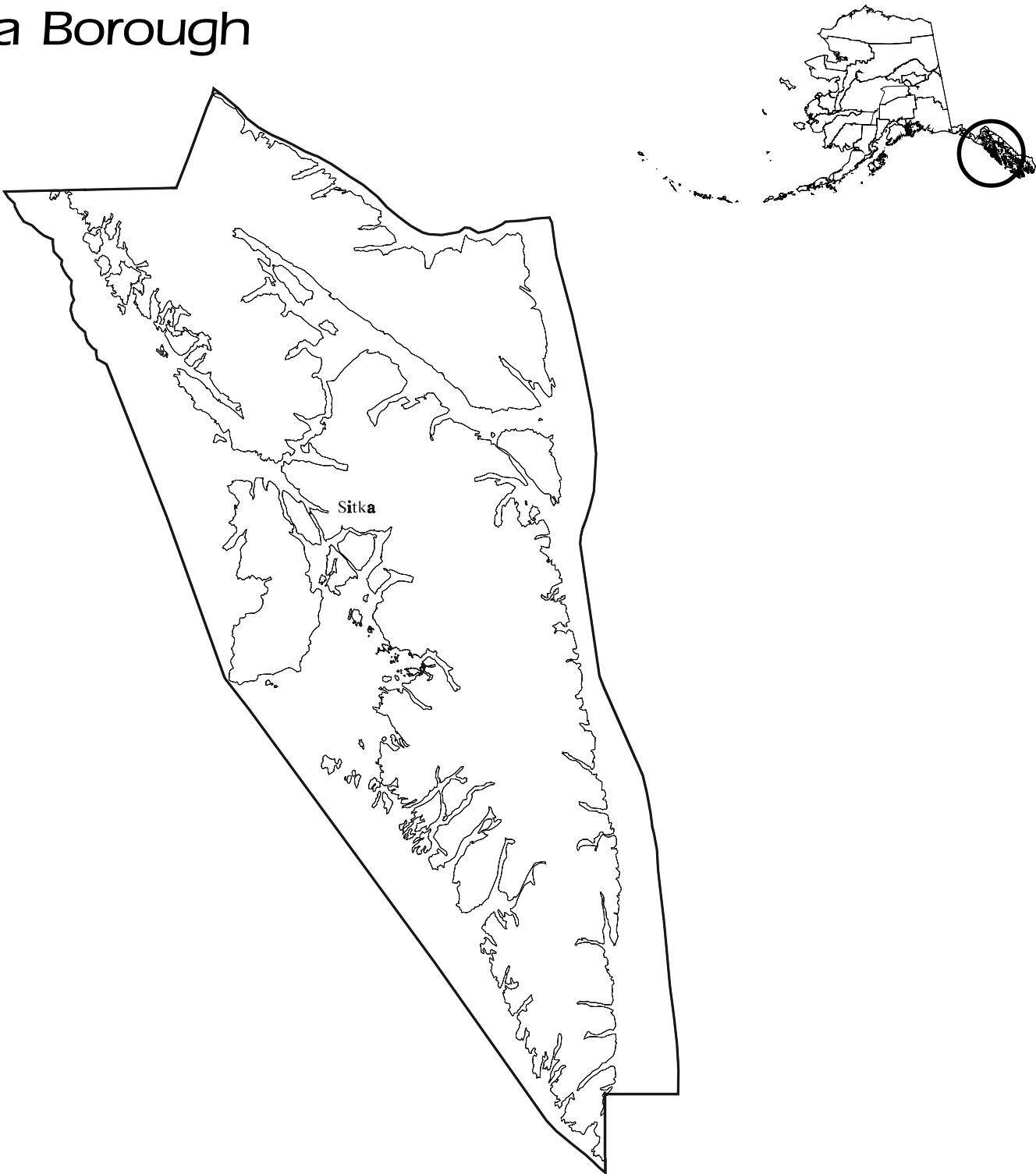
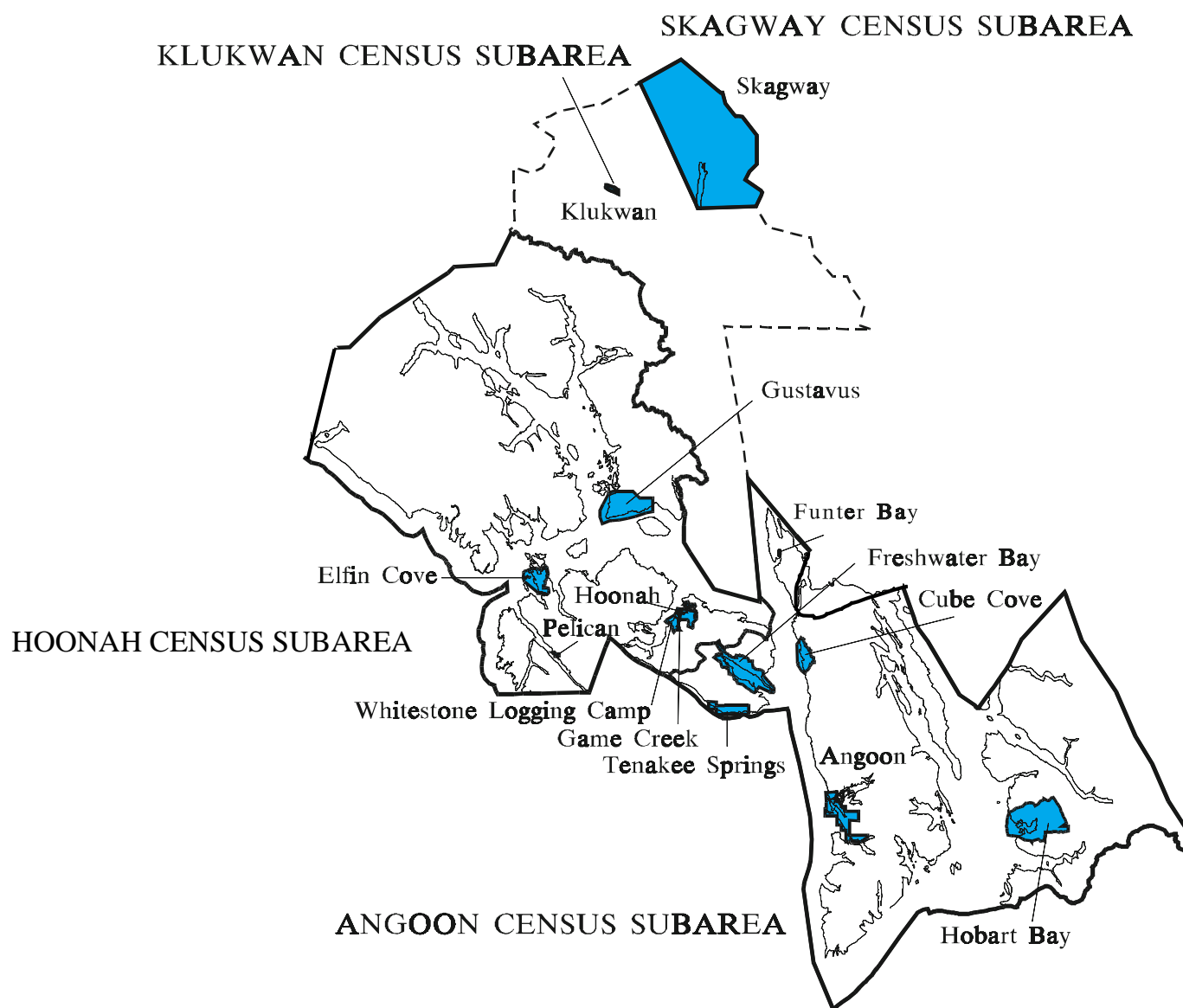
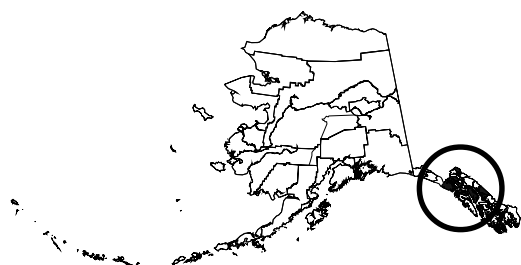


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Sitka city/Borough	1963/1971	8,681	8,722	8,708	8,650	8,868	8,941	9,083	9,059	8,878	8,588

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area



Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon Census Area /6		3,541	3,642	3,668	3,823	3,747	3,828	3,854	3,801	3,679	3,680
Angoon census subarea		873	912	926	1,021	992	1,031	1,056	1,085	1,106	1,162
Angoon city *	1963	576	586	570	605	601	610	636	636	665	638
Cube Cove CDP		139	134	139	174	196	173	172	178	163	156
Freshwater Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	0	53	50	65	57	68
Hobart Bay CDP		48	81	105	117	77	84	83	90	108	187
Tenakee Springs city *	1971	93	99	100	113	106	97	101	100	97	94
Remainder of Angoon census subarea		17	12	12	12	12	14	14	16	16	19
Hoonah census subarea		1,707	1,778	1,767	1,884	1,815	1,859	1,877	1,828	1,718	1,697
Elfin Cove CDP		50	50	52	52	44	56	65	57	57	57
Game Creek CDP		50	61	70	74	75	76	71	66	67	61
Gustavus CDP		377	371	340	344	319	314	288	279	256	258
Hoonah city * /7	1946	877	892	890	902	877	885	871	843	796	795
Pelican city *	1943	137	150	148	199	207	210	231	233	231	222
Whitestone Logging Camp CDP		118	152	165	205	184	204	209	175	153	164
Remainder of Hoonah census subarea		98	102	102	108	109	114	142	175	158	140
Klukwan census subarea		136	141	160	140	165	140	135	130	129	129
Klukwan CDP (Chilkat *)		136	141	160	140	165	140	135	130	129	129
Skagway census subarea		825	811	815	778	775	798	786	758	726	692
Skagway city	1900	825	811	815	778	775	798	786	758	726	692

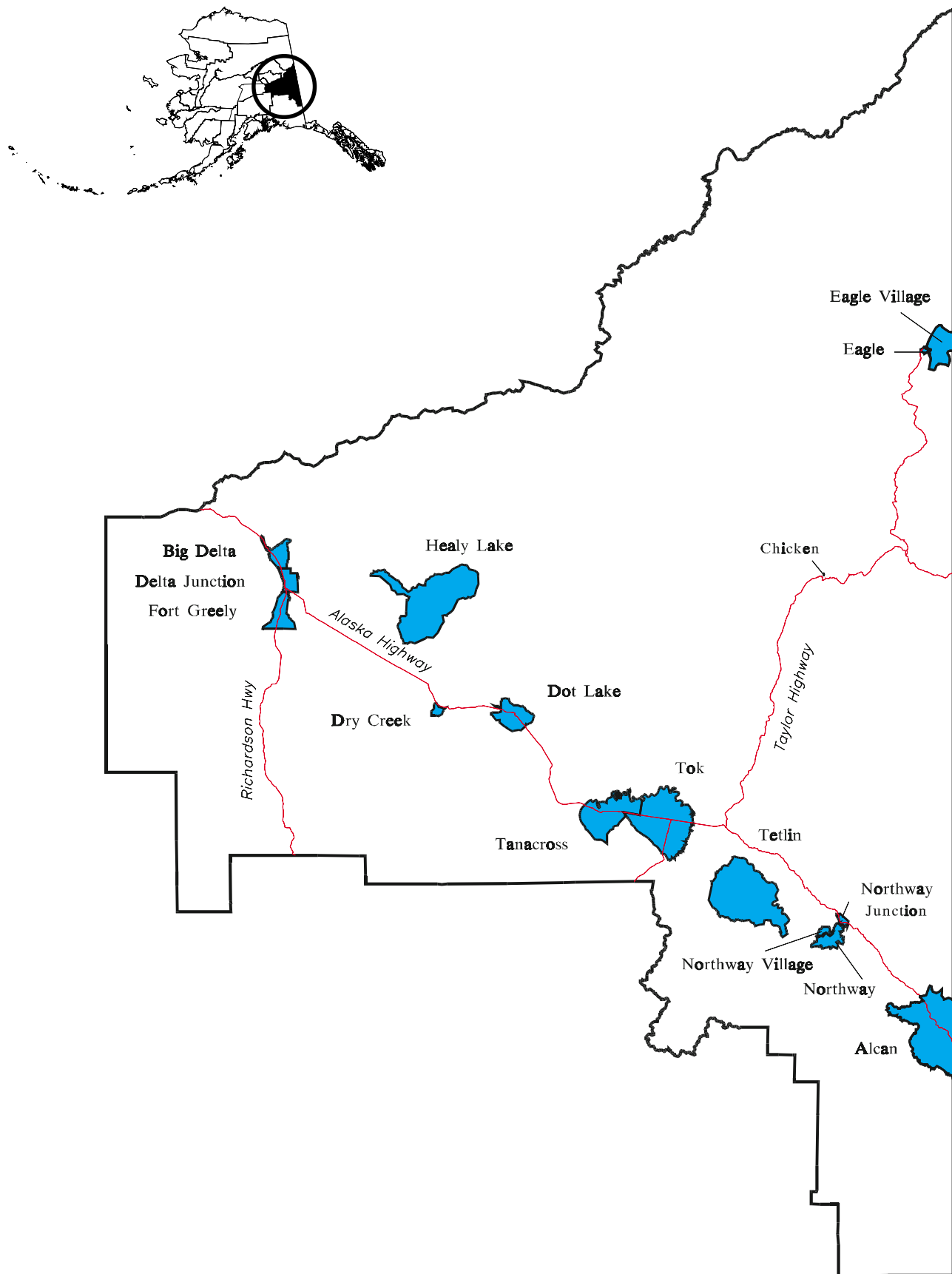
CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

6/ Yakutat was incorporated as a borough 10/22/92.

7/ Hoonah annexed 3/30/93.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Southeast Fairbanks Census Area



Southeast Fairbanks Census Area (cont.)

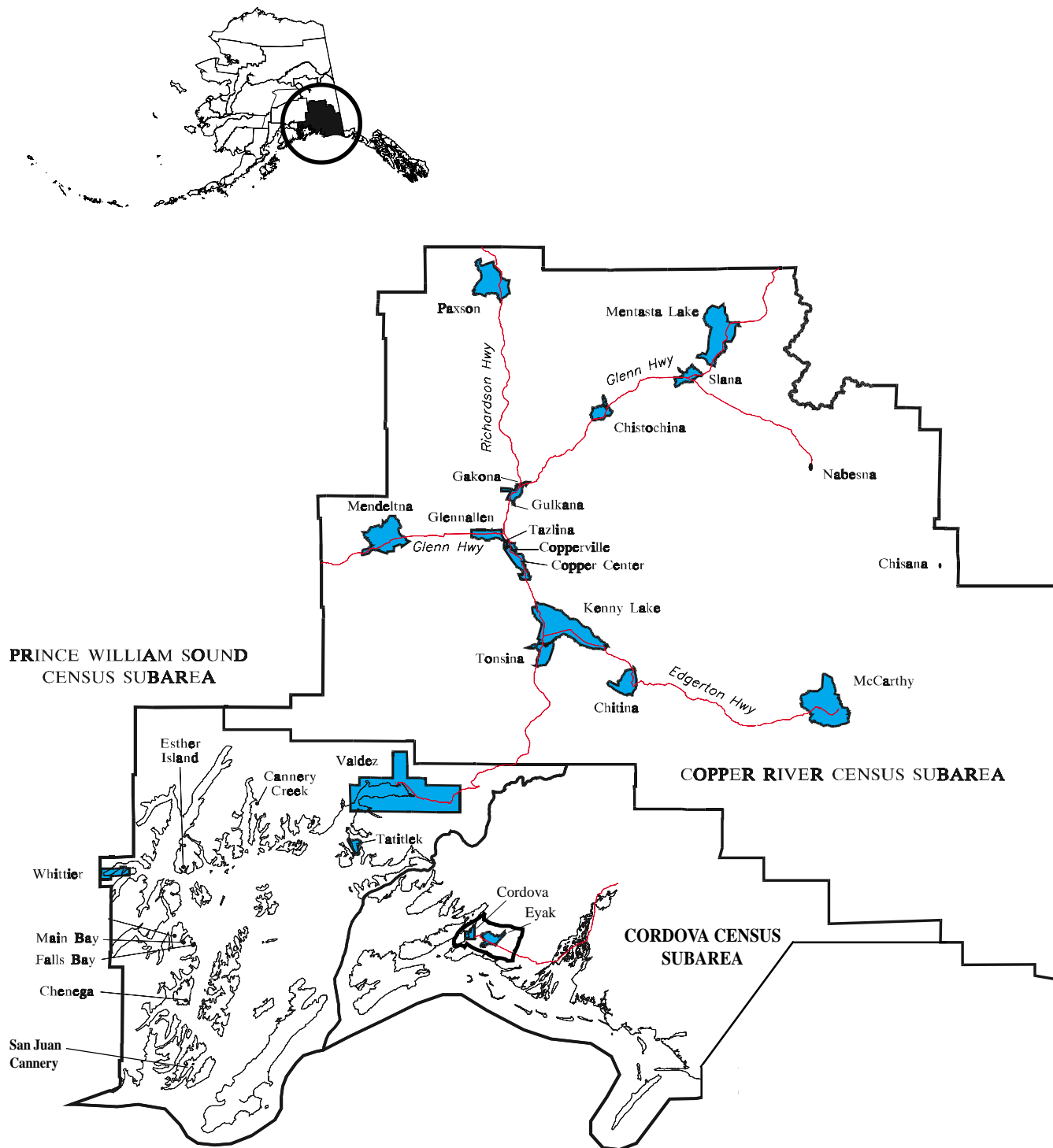
Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		6,283	6,349	6,253	6,290	6,406	6,314	6,280	6,120	6,009	5,913
Alcan CDP		23	15	14	22	25	26	37	20	17	27
Big Delta CDP		511	515	500	492	496	482	455	443	417	400
Delta Junction city	1960	889	877	838	843	807	783	746	726	681	652
Dot Lake CDP		61	63	80	70	80	81	72	81	65	70
Dot Lake *		46	48	61	53	61	61	55	61	49	53
Dry Creek CDP		115	118	110	112	105	104	96	96	102	106
Eagle city	1901	152	156	154	148	137	142	156	156	165	168
Eagle Village CDP (Eagle *)		32	33	32	31	28	29	32	32	34	35
Fort Greely CDP		635	684	721	809	915	960	1,133	1,060	1,200	1,289
Healy Lake CDP *		61	61	59	58	59	57	54	52	49	47
Northway CDP		113	121	120	124	132	130	117	117	116	123
Northway Junction CDP		116	114	113	113	112	107	106	105	97	88
Northway Village CDP (Northway *)		103	111	110	114	122	119	107	107	107	113
Tanacross CDP *		86	86	84	76	86	82	80	96	104	106
Tetlin CDP *		89	72	69	82	73	91	93	83	82	87
Tok CDP *		1,235	1,217	1,202	1,205	1,186	1,136	1,121	1,112	1,034	935
Remainder of Southeast Fairbanks census subarea		2,062	2,106	2,047	1,991	2,043	1,985	1,875	1,834	1,739	1,667
Chicken		17	19	18	17	24	25	26	30	32	36

CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Valdez-Cordova Census Area



Valdez-Cordova Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Valdez-Cordova Census Area		10,333	10,274	10,357	10,463	10,416	10,422	10,403	10,278	10,027	9,952
Copper River census subarea		3,180	3,069	3,147	3,112	2,990	2,986	2,961	2,936	2,822	2,763
Chistochina CDP *		52	55	55	57	57	59	62	63	64	60
Chitina CDP *		94	86	85	78	69	60	57	69	56	49
Copper Center CDP *		553	520	532	527	497	490	483	473	455	449
Tazlina*		294	283	293	284	276	274	273	268	250	247
Copperville CDP (Tazlina * pt.)		194	187	193	187	182	181	180	177	165	163
Gakona * /8		82	86	87	91	92	93	97	99	100	94
Gakona CDP (* pt.)		22	23	23	25	26	25	26	26	27	25
Glennallen CDP		494	485	507	494	487	475	478	486	460	451
Gulkana CDP *		90	94	95	99	98	102	106	108	109	103
Kenny Lake CDP		507	487	489	491	472	473	449	441	427	423
McCarthy CDP		37	35	28	32	30	38	34	25	24	25
Mendeltna CDP		80	66	70	62	52	54	51	46	37	37
Mentasta Lake CDP *		125	101	122	109	117	113	106	90	90	96
Paxson CDP		30	33	32	28	33	34	36	34	32	30
Slana CDP *		55	57	58	60	60	62	65	66	67	63
Tonsina CDP		47	44	45	45	42	42	41	40	38	38
Remainder of Copper River census subarea		640	637	649	655	608	617	623	628	613	598
Chisana		17	13	13	14	10	10	12	14	13	16
Cordova census subarea		2,447	2,547	2,522	2,556	2,541	2,590	2,606	2,628	2,617	2,579
Cordova city /10	1909	2,435	2,534	2,492	2,523	2,508	2,557	2,573	2,149	2,140	2,110
Eyak CDP * (annexed 1993)		162	167	167	171	170	172	174	...	...	...
Eyak CDP *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	176	175	172
Remainder of Cordova census subarea /10		12	13	30	33	33	33	33	303	302	297
Prince William Sound census subarea		4,706	4,658	4,688	4,795	4,885	4,846	4,836	4,714	4,588	4,610
Chenega CDP *		69	35	72	93	93	94	95	96	95	94
Tatitlek CDP *		105	111	98	124	123	116	127	115	108	119
Valdez city	1901	4,164	4,123	4,138	4,194	4,305	4,269	4,253	4,108	3,996	4,068
Whittier city	1969	280	298	290	293	274	277	272	303	288	243
Remainder of Prince William Sound census subarea		88	91	90	91	90	90	89	92	101	86

CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area
(pt.) indicates partially located within the referenced area.

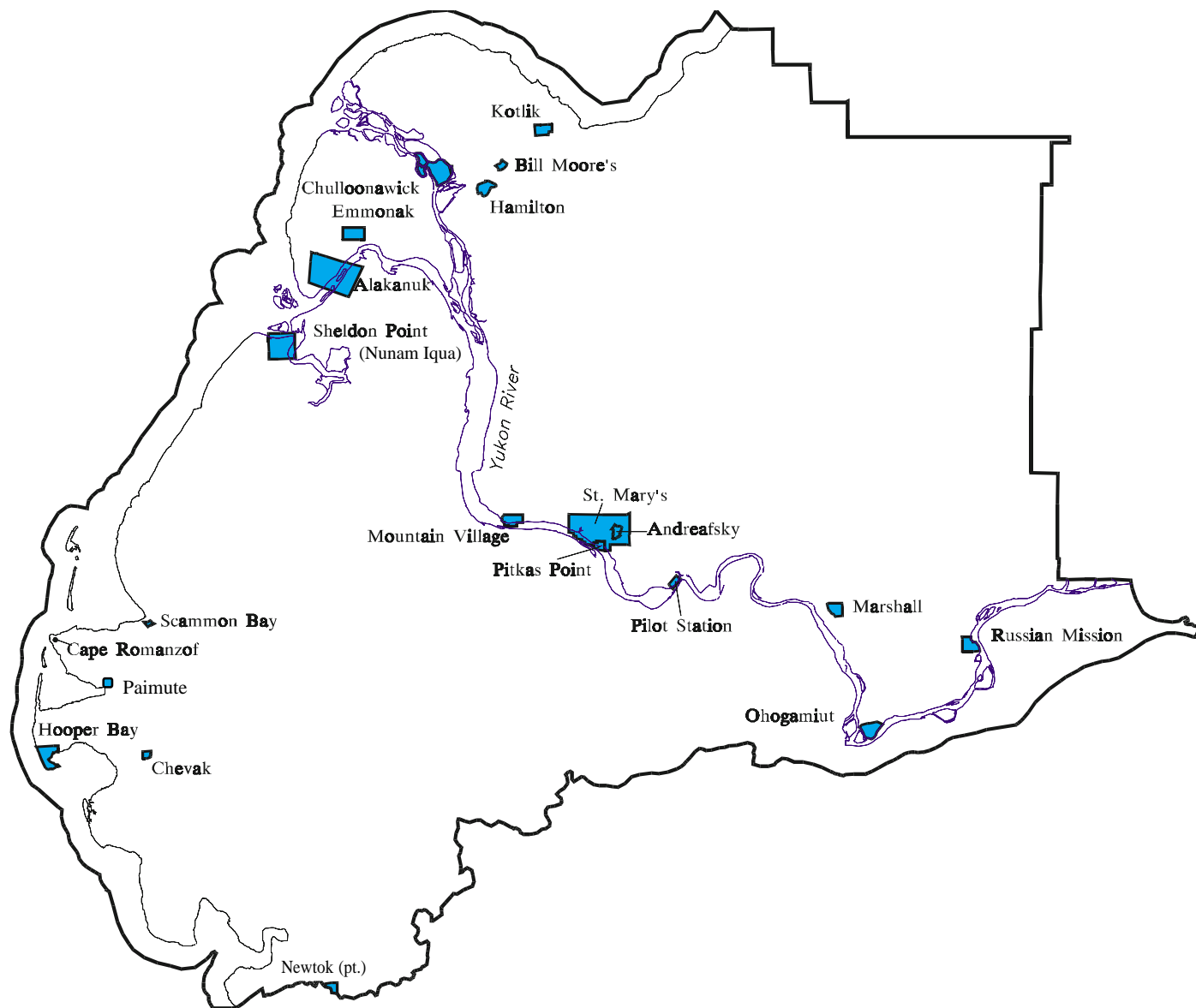
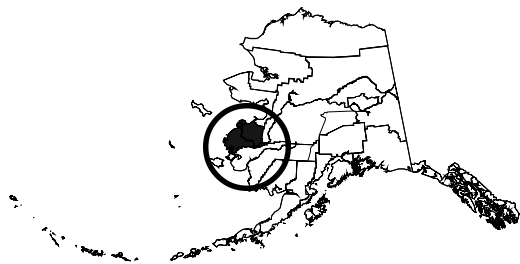
8/ The 1990 census erroneously made the Gakona ANVSA equal to the CDP.

9/ Cordova made a major annexation, including Eyak and most of the population in the balance of the census subarea 3/30/93.

10/ Yakutat Borough annexed 2,878 sq. mi. from Cordova census subarea 3/8/97.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Wade Hampton Census Area



Wade Hampton Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Wade Hampton Census Area		7,060	7,044	6,897	6,707	6,632	6,582	6,464	6,294	6,063	5,791
Alakanuk city *	1969	658	666	648	633	601	608	593	581	568	544
Bill Moore's *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chevak city *	1967	763	743	716	699	680	664	655	622	605	598
Chulloonawick *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emmonak city *	1964	818	837	798	780	758	770	741	722	686	642
Hamilton *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hooper Bay city *	1966	1,028	1,032	1,015	993	982	949	920	906	879	845
Kotlik city *	1970	579	554	539	519	543	499	504	502	492	461
Marshall city *	1970	318	303	315	306	298	311	301	306	277	273
Mountain Village city *	1967	766	790	743	722	743	771	760	768	739	674
Newtok city (pt.) * [Dissolved 1997]	1976	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohogamiut *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paimiut *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pilot Station city *	1969	544	557	548	535	523	512	527	499	474	463
Pitkas Point CDP *		146	150	155	153	146	147	145	143	137	135
Russian Mission city *	1970	311	297	292	284	296	289	283	260	263	246
St. Mary's city											
(Andreafsky*/St Mary's*)	1967	475	489	505	500	475	480	474	468	446	441
Andreafsky *		442	455	470	465	442	446	441	435	415	410
St. Mary's *		33	34	36	35	33	34	33	33	31	31
Scammon Bay city *	1967	484	452	455	423	436	433	415	377	379	343
Sheldon Point city * (Nunam Iqua)	1974	149	154	148	141	133	131	128	122	101	109
Remainder of Wade Hampton census subarea		21	20	20	19	18	18	18	18	17	17

CDP-Census Designated Place * Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

(pt.) indicates partially located within the referenced area.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area

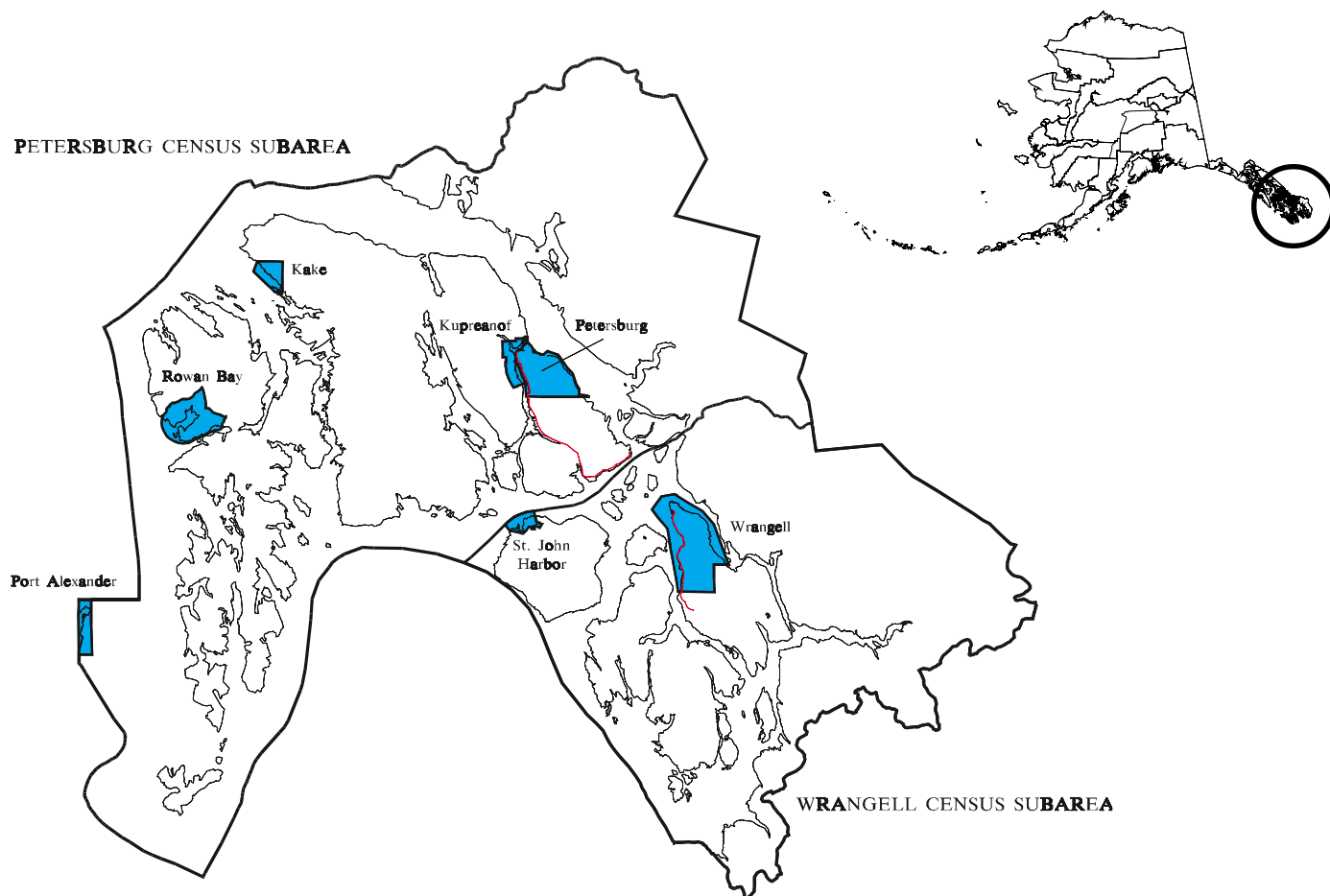


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		7,137	7,165	7,142	7,202	7,198	7,248	7,290	7,345	7,171	7,042
Petersburg census subarea		4,500	4,517	4,513	4,494	4,408	4,400	4,507	4,537	4,492	4,407
Kake city *	1952	745	775	756	727	703	695	725	727	711	700
Kupreanof city	1975	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23
Petersburg city	1910	3,415	3,399	3,410	3,388	3,310	3,261	3,307	3,314	3,282	3,207
Port Alexander city	1974	86	87	93	104	95	101	114	116	115	119
Rowan Bay CDP		0	2	0	22	50	96	110	127	135	133
Remainder of Petersburg census subarea		230	230	230	229	226	223	227	229	225	225
Wrangell census subarea		2,637	2,648	2,629	2,708	2,790	2,848	2,783	2,808	2,679	2,635
St. John Harbor CDP		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	69
Wrangell city	1903	2,549	2,560	2,541	2,618	2,698	2,754	2,691	2,716	2,590	2,479
Remainder of Wrangell census subarea		88	88	88	90	92	94	92	92	89	87

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Yakutat Borough

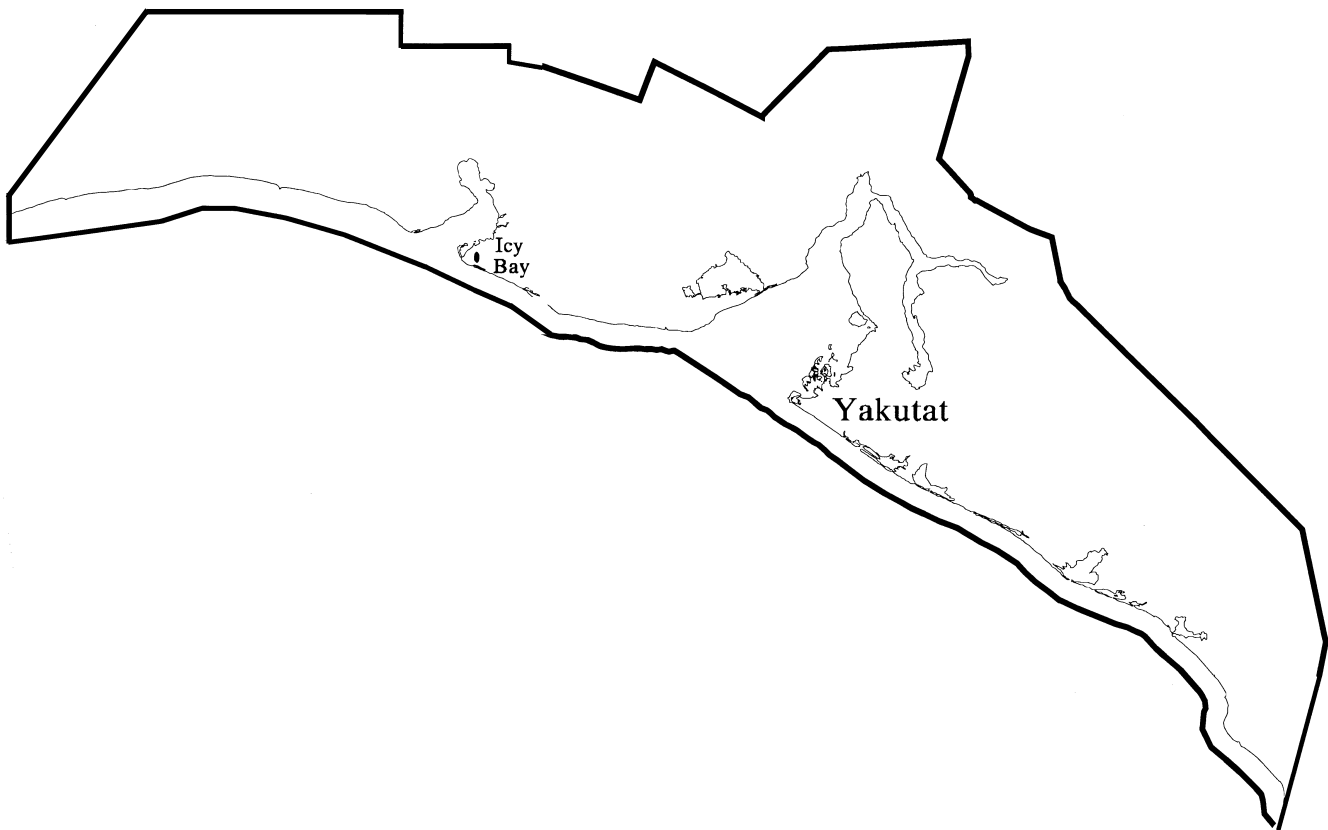
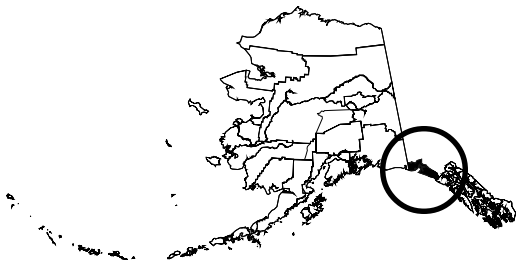


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Yakutat city/Borough (* pt) /11, /12	1948/1992	729	775	822	799	770	727	707	680	722	705

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area
(pt.) indicates partially located within the referenced area.
11/ Yakutat was incorporated as a borough 10/22/92.
12/ Yakutat Borough annexed 2,878 sq. mi. from Cordova census subarea 3/8/97.
Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area

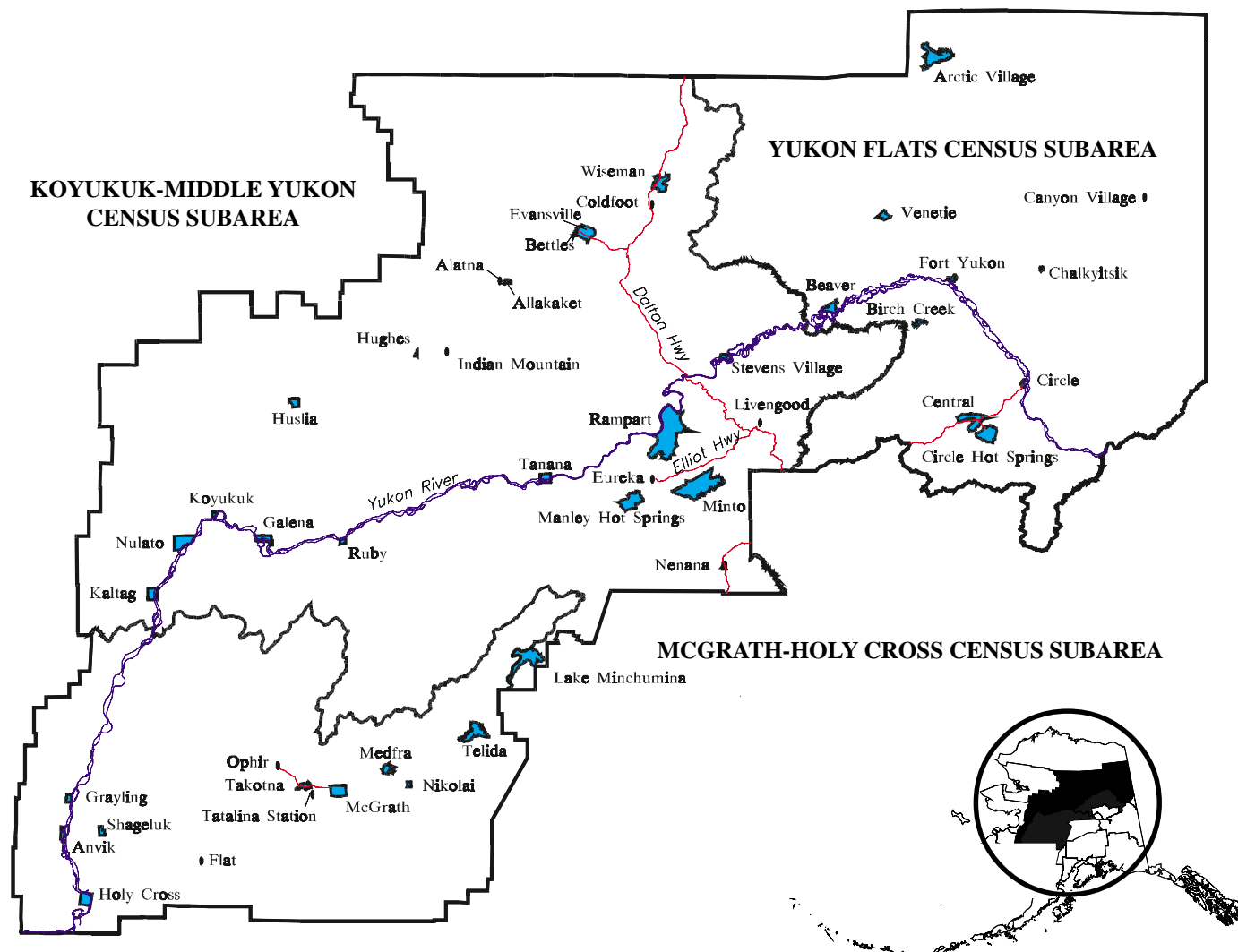


Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area		6,372	6,411	6,355	6,368	6,390	6,466	6,704	6,825	6,677	6,714
Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea /13		3,595	3,615	3,533	3,570	3,516	3,644	3,841	3,930	3,881	3,928
Allakaket city	1975	187	175	182	176	146	170	170	172	171	170
Alatna *		34	32	33	32	27	31	31	31	31	31
Allakaket *		152	142	148	144	119	139	139	141	140	139
Evansville *		50	50	44	52	60	56	49	49	54	69
Bettles city	1985	26	26	23	27	31	29	26	26	28	36
Evansville CDP		24	24	21	25	29	27	23	23	26	33
Galena city *	1971	563	544	539	526	528	521	714	840	849	833
Hughes city *	1973	61	53	53	54	61	60	58	60	51	54
Huslia city *	1969	272	247	232	239	245	240	219	207	198	207

Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area (cont.)

Table 4.3
Population of Places by Borough and Census Area, 1999-1990

Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	July 1 1995	July 1 1994	July 1 1993	July 1 1992	July 1 1991	April 1 1990
Kaltag city *	1969	254	246	248	232	232	243	244	258	238	240
Koyukuk city *	1973	101	129	114	129	127	140	124	123	123	126
Lake Minchumina CDP *		38	45	46	42	34	35	32	24	31	32
Manley Hot Springs CDP *		88	95	90	99	95	106	109	107	105	96
Minto CDP *		248	250	246	251	235	251	220	217	209	218
Nenana city *	1921	348	366	354	353	351	385	400	390	384	393
Nulato city *	1963	381	365	357	355	346	336	369	359	364	359
Rampart CDP *		66	63	56	65	76	68	61	67	61	68
Ruby city *	1973	184	199	194	187	187	186	180	178	158	170
Stevens Village CDP *		92	100	97	116	93	96	92	87	94	102
Tanana city *	1961	301	312	300	292	302	324	344	353	357	345
Wiseman *		20	20	24	28	26	28	34	34	31	33
Remainder of Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea /13		341	356	357	374	372	399	422	405	403	413
Coldfoot		18	18	22	31	28	29	35	35	31	34
McGrath-Holy Cross census subarea		1,286	1,353	1,363	1,390	1,437	1,391	1,431	1,463	1,410	1,448
Anvik city *	1969	93	99	84	90	87	98	90	85	81	82
Grayling city *	1969	184	190	189	203	210	186	189	202	197	208
Holy Cross city *	1968	247	272	262	261	285	268	276	277	266	277
McGrath city *	1975	423	440	451	475	469	447	493	541	528	528
Medfra *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nikolai city *	1970	105	101	109	110	119	120	112	88	102	109
Shageluk city *	1970	140	148	145	141	145	161	158	163	143	139
Takotna CDP *		48	55	63	48	52	53	47	42	31	38
Telida *		2	2	2	9	13	4	10	9	9	11
Remainder of McGrath-Holy Cross census subarea		44	46	58	53	57	54	56	56	53	56
Flat		12	11	13	11	11	8	10	10	10	9
Yukon Flats census subarea		1,491	1,443	1,459	1,408	1,437	1,431	1,432	1,432	1,386	1,338
Arctic Village CDP *		138	117	123	121	133	122	106	99	106	96
Beaver CDP *		126	126	117	109	101	114	125	100	102	103
Birch Creek CDP *		35	35	39	40	36	38	37	40	39	42
Canyon Village *		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central CDP		62	61	57	53	58	49	43	48	49	52
Chalkyitsik CDP *		102	97	90	90	84	83	90	94	82	90
Circle CDP *		89	87	82	85	91	90	81	94	87	73
Circle Hot Springs Station CDP		35	33	32	29	33	27	24	27	28	29
Fort Yukon city *	1959	570	550	579	572	586	591	604	621	600	580
Venetie CDP *		232	242	244	216	216	228	240	219	204	182
Remainder of Yukon Flats census subarea		102	95	96	93	99	89	82	90	89	91

CDP-Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area

13/ Denali Borough was formed from a part of Koyukuk-Middle Yukon census subarea 12/7/90.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Table 4.4

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorpo- rated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
	Alaska	1959	622,000	617,082	609,655	605,212	550,043		
	Boroughs and Census Areas								
13	Aleutians East Borough	1988	2,151	2,145	2,212	2,205	2,464		23
16	Aleutians West Census Area		5,285	5,346	5,333	5,710	9,478		19
50	Bethel Census Area		16,167	15,935	15,596	15,311	13,656		6
60	Bristol Bay Borough	1962	1,258	1,291	1,250	1,230	1,410		26
68	Denali Borough	1990	1,871	1,868	1,895	1,906	1,764		24
70	Dillingham Census Area		4,731	4,686	4,519	4,476	4,012		20
90	Fairbanks North Star Borough	1964	83,773	83,045	82,064	81,883	77,720		2
100	Haines Borough	1968	2,475	2,461	2,404	2,352	2,117		22
110	Juneau city/Borough	1963/1970	30,189	30,021	29,713	29,230	26,751		5
122	Kenai Peninsula Borough	1964	48,952	48,532	47,695	46,654	40,802		4
130	Ketchikan Gateway Borough	1963	13,961	14,143	14,500	14,654	13,828		8
150	Kodiak Island Borough	1963	13,989	13,716	13,648	14,158	13,309		7
164	Lake and Peninsula Borough	1989	1,791	1,842	1,792	1,810	1,668		25
170	Matanuska-Susitna Borough	1964	55,694	54,153	52,125	50,367	39,683		3
20	Municipality of Anchorage	1964/1975	259,391	257,260	254,752	253,234	226,338		1
180	Nome Census Area		9,311	9,341	9,119	9,079	8,288		10
185	North Slope Borough	1972	7,413	7,268	7,251	7,111	5,979		12
188	Northwest Arctic Borough	1986	6,873	6,817	6,712	6,544	6,113		15
201	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan C.A.		6,589	6,830	6,873	6,996	6,278		16
220	Sitka city/Borough	1963/1971	8,681	8,722	8,708	8,650	8,588		11
232	Skagway-Hoonah-Angoon C.A.		3,541	3,642	3,668	3,823	3,680		21
240	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area		6,283	6,349	6,253	6,290	5,913		18
261	Valdez-Cordova Census Area		10,333	10,274	10,357	10,463	9,952		9
270	Wade Hampton Census Area		7,060	7,044	6,897	6,707	5,791		14
280	Wrangell-Petersburg Census Area		7,137	7,165	7,142	7,202	7,042		13
282	Yakutat city/Borough	1948/1992	729	775	822	799	705		27
290	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area		6,372	6,411	6,355	6,368	6,714		17
	Places								
16	Adak Station CDP		106	7	0	546	4,633		220
150	Akiok city *	1972	101	110	100	84	77	138	230
50	Akiachak city * [Dissolved 1990]	1974	560	567	554	549	481	56	82
50	Akiak city *	1970	338	319	327	327	285	83	132
13	Akutan city *	1979	408	406	421	418	589	72	112
270	Alakanuk city *	1969	658	666	648	633	544	46	65
240	Alcan CDP		23	15	14	22	27		308
70	Aleknagik city *	1973	187	202	183	187	185	115	176
170	Alexander *		39	37	38	34	40		291
290	Allakaket city (Alatna* / Allakaket*)	1975	187	175	182	176	170	116	175
188	Ambler city *	1971	286	313	331	303	311	90	142
16	Amchitka CDP		0	0	0	0	25		334
185	Anaktuvuk Pass city *	1957	314	309	299	306	259	85	136
122	Anchor Point CDP		1,227	1,207	1,131	1,106	866		38
20	Anchorage, Municipality (Incl. Eklutna*)	1964/1975	259,391	257,260	254,752	253,234	226,338	1	1
68	Anderson city	1962	517	526	557	589	593	61	90
232	Angoon city *	1963	576	586	570	605	638	53	78
50	Aniak city *	1972	604	569	584	591	540	49	72
201	Annette CDP		45	46	47	48	43		286
290	Anvik city *	1969	93	99	84	90	82	141	236
290	Arctic Village CDP *		138	117	123	121	96		196
16	Atka city *	1988	105	115	109	107	98	135	224
50	Atmautluak city * [Dissolved 1996]	1976	296	288	291	305	258		141
185	Atkasuk city (Atkasook *)	1983	274	259	238	225	216	98	151
16	Attu CG Station		24	22	26	24	23		306
185	Barrow city *	1959	4,438	4,374	4,359	4,253	3,469	10	14
290	Beaver CDP *		126	126	117	109	103		208
13	Belkofski *		0	0	0	0	0		331
50	Bethel city *	1957	5,471	5,446	5,297	5,077	4,674	8	10
290	Bettles city	1985	26	26	23	27	36	150	304
240	Big Delta CDP		511	515	500	492	400		92
170	Big Lake CDP		2,162	2,195	2,229	2,120	1,477		30
270	Bill Moore's *		0	0	0	0	0		330

Table 4.4 (cont.)

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorpo- rated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
290	Birch Creek CDP *		35	35	39	40	42		298
180	Brevig Mission city *	1969	279	273	259	263	198	96	149
188	Buckland city *	1966	428	406	415	411	318	68	107
170	Butte CDP		2,699	2,653	2,536	2,447	2,039		25
68	Cantwell CDP *		166	161	151	139	147		184
290	Canyon Village *		0	0	0	0	0		327
290	Central CDP		62	61	57	53	52		262
290	Chalkyitsik CDP *		102	97	90	90	90		228
170	Chase CDP		55	54	52	51	38		272
50	Chefornak city *		416	421	404	387	320	71	111
261	Chenega CDP *	1974	69	35	72	93	94		256
270	Chevak city *		763	743	716	699	598	38	53
170	Chickaloon CDP	1967	212	207	206	209	145		170
240	Chicken		17	19	18	17	36		315
164	Chignik city *	1983	103	114	126	104	188	136	225
164	Chignik Lagoon CDP *		68	72	76	74	53		257
164	Chignik Lake CDP *		136	136	131	151	133		201
150	Chiniak CDP		75	74	74	74	69		251
261	Chistochina CDP *		52	55	55	57	60		275
261	Chitina CDP *		94	86	85	78	49		232
50	Chuathbaluk city *	1975	105	113	114	122	97	133	222
270	Chulloonawick *		0	0	0	0	0		333
290	Circle CDP *		89	87	82	85	73		242
290	Circle Hot Springs Station CDP		35	33	32	29	29		296
122	Clam Gulch CDP		113	110	99	95	79		217
70	Clarks Point city *	1971	68	64	66	66	60	145	258
201	Coffman Cove city	1989	228	236	251	238	186	110	166
122	Cohoe CDP		602	601	590	580	508		73
13	Cold Bay city	1982	71	77	83	91	148	144	254
290	Coldfoot		18	18	22	31	34		314
90	College CDP		12,122	12,042	11,595	11,875	11,249		4
122	Cooper Landing CDP		285	287	266	271	243		143
261	Copper Center CDP *		553	520	532	527	449		84
261	Copperville CDP (Tazlina * pt.)		194	187	193	187	163		173
261	Cordova city (Inc. Eyak* since 1993)	1909	2,435	2,534	2,492	2,523	2,110	21	27
180	Council *		0	0	0	0	8		326
100	Covenant Life CDP		67	56	55	53	47		259
201	Craig city *	1922	2,136	2,144	2,041	2,062	1,260	23	31
50	Crooked Creek CDP *		137	141	139	133	106		198
122	Crown Point CDP		91	100	90	90	62		239
232	Cube Cove CDP		139	134	139	174	156		195
185	Deadhorse CDP		2	2	25	24	26		322
188	Deering city *	1970	148	154	159	142	157	123	190
240	Delta Junction city	1960	889	877	838	843	652	27	42
70	Dillingham city *	1963	2,302	2,318	2,248	2,223	2,017	22	29
180	Diomedes city (Inalik *)	1970	136	175	173	170	178	129	200
201	Dora Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	57		328
240	Dot Lake CDP		61	63	80	70	70		267
240	Dry Creek CDP		115	118	110	112	106		216
240	Eagle city	1901	152	156	154	148	168	121	188
240	Eagle Village CDP (Eagle *)		32	33	32	31	35		299
16	Eareckson AFS		0	0	0	0	664		329
201	Edna Bay CDP		55	58	68	76	86		270
50	Eek city *	1970	281	307	276	285	254	93	146
164	Egegik city *	1995	117	130	126	136	122	132	214
90	Eielson AFB CDP		4,751	4,935	4,448	5,605	5,251		13
70	Ekuk *		2	2	2	3	3		323
70	Ekwok city *	1974	125	121	120	116	77	130	209
232	Elfin Cove CDP		50	50	52	52	57		279
180	Elim city (* pt.)	1970	306	303	291	286	264	88	139
270	Emmonak city *	1964	818	837	798	780	642	33	48
90	Ester CDP		240	234	236	218	147		163
290	Evansville CDP		24	24	21	25	33		307
100	Excursion Inlet		18	15	17	16	24		313
90	Fairbanks city	1903	31,697	31,528	31,697	31,431	30,843	2	2
13	False Pass city *	1990	48	58	63	70	69	147	282

Table 4.4 (cont.)

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorpo- rated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
68	Ferry CDP		74	74	70	68	56		252
290	Flat		12	11	13	11	9		317
240	Fort Greely CDP		635	684	721	809	1,289		69
290	Fort Yukon city *	1959	570	550	579	572	580	54	80
90	Fox CDP		332	323	320	309	275		133
122	Fox River CDP		439	435	431	405	382		106
232	Freshwater Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	68		335
122	Fritz Creek CDP		2,097	1,981	1,979	1,879	1,426		32
261	Gakona CDP (* pt.)		22	23	23	25	25		310
290	Galena city *	1971	563	544	539	526	833	55	81
180	Gambell city *	1963	668	670	647	633	525	45	63
232	Game Creek CDP		50	61	70	74	61		277
50	Georgetown *		0	0	0	0	0		336
261	Glennallen CDP		494	485	507	494	451		96
180	Golovin city *	1971	141	143	150	160	127	125	193
50	Goodnews Bay city *	1970	256	256	263	252	241	104	157
290	Grayling city *	1969	184	190	189	203	208	118	177
122	Grouse Creek Group *		650	636	623	620	580		67
261	Gulkana CDP *		90	94	95	99	103		240
232	Gustavus CDP		377	371	340	344	258		120
100	Haines city (Incl. Chilkoot*)	1910	1,775	1,454	1,417	1,387	1,238	24	34
122	Halibut Cove CDP		71	72	78	71	78		255
270	Hamilton *		0	0	0	0	0		339
122	Happy Valley CDP		401	402	386	384	309		114
90	Harding Lake CDP		30	30	28	29	27		301
68	Healy CDP		646	648	609	595	487		68
240	Healy Lake CDP *		61	61	59	58	47		268
232	Hobart Bay CDP		48	81	105	117	187		283
201	Hollis CDP		111	195	173	166	111		219
290	Holy Cross city *	1968	247	272	262	261	277	107	161
122	Homer city	1964	4,154	4,128	4,068	4,008	3,660	13	17
232	Hoonah city * /7	1946	877	892	890	902	795	28	43
270	Hooper Bay city *	1966	1,028	1,032	1,015	993	845	26	41
122	Hope CDP		130	136	149	158	161		206
170	Houston city	1966	836	928	987	969	697	31	46
290	Hughes city *	1973	61	53	53	54	54	146	269
290	Huslia city *	1969	272	247	232	239	207	99	152
201	Hydaburg city *	1927	369	397	404	405	384	79	122
201	Hyder CDP		126	130	149	136	99		207
164	Igiugig CDP *		62	54	47	47	33		264
164	Iliamna CDP *		93	102	97	103	94		235
164	Ivanof Bay CDP *		29	32	27	28	35		303
122	Jakolof Bay CDP (Red Mountain)		40	51	35	28	28		290
110	Juneau city/Borough	1963/1970	30,189	30,021	29,713	29,230	26,751	3	3
122	Kachemak city	1961	419	416	394	394	365	70	110
280	Kake city *	1952	745	775	756	727	700	39	54
185	Kaktovik city *	1971	259	247	230	220	224	102	155
122	Kalifornsky CDP		338	337	331	325	285		131
290	Kaltag city *	1969	254	246	248	232	240	106	159
150	Karluk CDP *		41	47	49	57	71		289
201	Kasaan city *	1976	48	41	42	41	54	148	281
50	Kasigluk city * [Dissolved 1996]	1982	528	521	513	506	425		88
122	Kasilof CDP		548	545	531	518	383		85
122	Kenai city	1960	7,005	6,960	6,927	6,918	6,327	6	7
261	Kenny Lake CDP		507	487	489	491	423		93
130	Ketchikan city	1900	8,320	8,402	8,507	8,666	8,263	5	6
188	Kiana city *	1964	398	403	413	397	385	75	116
13	King Cove city *	1947	691	692	686	706	677	42	57
60	King Salmon CDP *		499	479	470	451	696		95
50	Kipnuk CDP *		573	555	557	550	470		79
188	Kivalina city *	1969	366	350	351	355	317	80	123
201	Klawock city *	1929	673	656	699	720	722	44	62
232	Klukwan CDP (Chilkat *)		136	141	160	140	129		202
170	Knik CDP *		483	457	449	440	272		100
188	Kobuk city *	1973	94	102	88	79	69	139	234
150	Kodiak city	1940	6,893	6,790	6,739	6,837	6,365	7	8

Table 4.4 (cont.)

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorpo- rated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
150	Kodiak Station CDP		1,831	1,686	1,723	2,063	2,025		33
164	Kokahonak CDP *		163	175	167	167	152		186
70	Koliganek CDP *		205	201	193	208	181		171
50	Kongiganak CDP *		359	346	344	326	294		127
270	Kotlik city *	1970	579	554	539	519	461	52	77
188	Kotzebue city *	1958	2,932	2,942	2,907	2,827	2,751	19	24
180	Koyuk city *	1970	280	293	271	276	231	95	148
290	Koyukuk city *	1973	101	129	114	129	126	137	231
280	Kupreanof city	1975	24	24	24	24	23	151	305
50	Kwethluk city *	1975	698	669	664	630	558	41	56
50	Kwigillingok CDP *		360	325	330	335	278		126
201	Labouchere Bay CDP		0	0	0	0	149		341
290	Lake Minchumina CDP *		38	45	46	42	32		293
150	Larsen Bay city *	1974	137	132	119	124	147	128	197
170	Lazy Mountain CDP		1,109	1,090	1,042	1,006	838		40
164	Levelock CDP *		131	130	115	113	105		204
68	Lignite CDP		131	132	124	121	99		205
50	Lime Village CDP *		62	57	46	45	42		266
201	Long Island CDP		0	0	0	0	198		342
50	Lower Kalskag city *	1969	310	286	280	301	291	87	138
100	Lutak CDP /2		53	53	52	50	45		274
290	Manley Hot Springs CDP *		88	95	90	99	96		244
70	Manokotak city (* pt.)	1970	399	396	388	390	385	74	115
270	Marshall city *	1970	318	303	315	306	273	84	135
180	Mary's Igloo *		0	0	0	0	0		343
261	McCarthy CDP		37	35	28	32	25		294
290	McGrath city *	1975	423	440	451	475	528	69	108
68	McKinley Park CDP		169	178	187	194	171		183
170	Meadow Lakes CDP		5,232	4,829	4,685	4,661	2,374		11
290	Medfra *		0	0	0	0	0		344
50	Mekoryuk city *	1969	193	192	192	201	177	114	174
261	Mendeltna CDP		80	66	70	62	37		248
261	Mentasta Lake CDP *		125	101	122	109	96		211
201	Metlakatla CDP		1,472	1,502	1,523	1,563	1,407		36
201	Meyers Chuck CDP		30	29	29	37	37		302
290	Minto CDP *		248	250	246	251	218		160
90	Moose Creek CDP		677	665	677	631	610		59
122	Moose Pass CDP		118	130	118	118	81		212
100	Mosquito Lake CDP		94	94	92	90	80		233
270	Mountain Village city *	1967	766	790	743	722	674	37	52
60	Naknek CDP *		624	662	629	621	575		71
122	Nanwalek (English Bay CDP) *		170	179	177	168	158		182
50	Napaimute *		4	3	3	3	3		319
50	Napakiak city *	1970	363	372	353	341	318	81	125
50	Napaskiak city *	1971	406	392	395	406	328	73	113
201	Naukati Bay CDP		164	170	134	156	93		185
13	Nelson Lagoon CDP *		87	78	87	84	83		245
290	Nenana city *	1921	348	366	354	353	393	82	129
70	New Stuyahok city *	1972	475	457	451	442	391	65	101
164	Newhalen city *	1971	178	191	183	176	160	119	180
50	Newtok city (pt.) * [Dissolved 1997]	1976	284	263	273	273	207	91	144
50	Nightmute city *	1974	230	222	205	199	153	109	165
122	Nikiski CDP		3,038	3,018	3,004	2,998	2,743		22
122	Nikolaevsk CDP		488	471	470	552	371		97
290	Nikolai city *	1970	105	101	109	110	109	134	223
16	Nikolski CDP *		39	35	43	27	35		292
122	Ninilchik CDP /4		687	665	646	637	456		58
188	Noatak CDP *		423	410	399	411	333		109
180	Nome city	1901	3,615	3,649	3,568	3,514	3,500	16	20
164	Nondalton city *	1971	224	221	227	234	178	111	167
188	Noorvik city *	1964	632	601	570	573	531	48	70
90	North Pole city	1953	1,616	1,588	1,618	1,504	1,456	25	35
240	Northway CDP		113	121	120	124	123		218
240	Northway Junction CDP		116	114	113	113	88		215
240	Northway Village CDP (Northway *)		103	111	110	114	113		226
185	Nuiqsut city *	1975	486	464	435	426	354	63	98

Table 4.4 (cont.)

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorporated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
290	Nulato city *	1963	381	365	357	355	359	76	118
50	Nunapitchuk city	1982	471	480	484	469	378	67	103
270	Ohogamiut *		0	0	0	0	0		340
150	Old Harbor city *	1966	276	296	298	314	284	97	150
50	Oscarville CDP *		64	61	58	54	57		261
150	Ouzinkie city *	1967	256	245	249	260	209	103	156
270	Paimiut *		0	0	0	0	0		337
170	Palmer city	1951	4,151	4,084	3,899	3,777	2,866	14	18
261	Paxson CDP		30	33	32	28	30		300
164	Pedro Bay CDP *		36	41	40	40	42		295
232	Pelican city *	1943	137	150	148	199	222	127	199
164	Perryville CDP *		102	108	106	101	108		229
280	Petersburg city	1910	3,415	3,399	3,410	3,388	3,207	17	21
164	Pilot Point city *	1992	77	87	78	83	53	143	249
270	Pilot Station city *	1969	544	557	548	535	463	59	87
270	Pitkas Point CDP *		146	150	155	153	135		191
50	Platinum city *	1975	43	41	41	37	64	149	288
90	Pleasant Valley CDP		584	541	551	557	401		75
201	Point Baker CDP		51	52	56	53	39		276
185	Point Hope city *	1966	794	781	746	756	639	35	50
185	Point Lay CDP *		217	209	207	182	139		169
201	Polk Inlet CDP		16	16	38	90	135		316
280	Port Alexander city	1974	86	87	93	104	119	142	247
201	Port Alice CDP		4	4	8	2	30		320
164	Port Alsworth CDP		88	69	68	61	55		243
180	Port Clarence CDP		22	23	22	24	26		309
122	Port Graham CDP *		178	188	185	177	166		179
164	Port Heiden city *	1972	125	125	116	142	119	131	210
150	Port Lions city *	1966	243	242	238	228	222	108	162
201	Port Protection CDP		50	52	58	55	62		278
70	Portage Creek *		18	14	14	6	5		312
122	Primrose CDP		62	62	62	62	63		265
185	Prudhoe Bay CDP		47	47	47	47	47		284
50	Quinhagak city *	1975	595	602	568	571	501	50	74
290	Rampart CDP *		66	63	56	65	68		260
50	Red Devil CDP *		44	39	49	63	53		287
188	Red Dog		55	41	41	40	39		271
122	Ridgeway CDP		2,382	2,375	2,334	2,297	2,018		28
280	Rowan Bay CDP		0	2	0	22	133		332
290	Ruby city *	1973	184	199	194	187	170	117	178
270	Russian Mission city *	1970	311	297	292	284	246	86	137
122	Salamatof CDP *		1,122	1,123	1,130	1,007	999		39
90	Salcha CDP		387	388	369	376	354		117
13	Sand Point city *	1978	842	817	855	818	878	29	44
180	Savoonga city *	1969	653	631	619	611	519	47	66
130	Saxman city *	1930	371	376	379	387	369	78	121
270	Scammon Bay city *	1967	484	452	455	423	343	64	99
188	Selawik city *	1977	767	742	697	670	596	36	51
122	Seldovia city	1945	284	281	279	276	316	92	145
122	Seward city	1912	3,010	3,028	2,996	2,891	2,699	18	23
290	Shageluk city *	1970	140	148	145	141	139	126	194
180	Shaktolik city *	1969	218	224	224	226	178	112	168
270	Sheldon Point city * (Nunam Iqua)	1974	149	154	148	141	109	122	189
180	Shishmaref city *	1969	556	538	539	535	456	57	83
188	Shungnak city *	1967	255	259	250	250	223	105	158
220	Sitka city/Borough	1963/1971	8,681	8,722	8,708	8,650	8,588	4	5
232	Skagway city	1900	825	811	815	778	692	32	47
170	Skwentna CDP		72	80	78	82	85		253
261	Slana CDP *		55	57	58	60	63		273
50	Sleetmute CDP *		103	105	102	110	106		227
122	Soldotna city	1967	4,140	4,127	4,039	3,973	3,482	15	19
180	Solomon *		3	3	3	3	6		321
60	South Naknek CDP *		132	147	148	155	136		203
16	St. George city *	1983	143	143	154	155	138	124	192
280	St. John Harbor CDP		0	0	0	0	69		325
270	St. Mary's city (Andreafsky*/ St Mary's *)	1967	475	489	505	500	441	66	102

Table 4.4 (cont.)

Population Estimates and Alphabetical Listing of Alaska Communities, 1999-1996, 1990

Census Area FIPS Codes	Area Name	Year Incorpo- rated	July 1 1999	July 1 1998	July 1 1997	July 1 1996	April 1 1990	City Rank 1999	Place Rank 1999
180	St. Michael city *	1969	381	363	337	333	295	77	119
16	St. Paul city *	1971	673	736	758	745	763	43	61
180	Stebbins city *	1969	524	550	512	503	400	60	89
122	Sterling CDP		6,138	5,878	5,677	5,383	3,802		9
290	Stevens Village CDP *		92	100	97	116	102		238
50	Stony River CDP *		35	36	42	43	51		297
170	Sutton CDP		470	460	431	380	308		104
290	Takotna CDP *		48	55	63	48	38		280
170	Talkeetna CDP		363	359	345	334	250		124
240	Tanacross CDP *		86	86	84	76	106		246
290	Tanana city *	1961	301	312	300	292	345	89	140
261	Tatitlek CDP *		105	111	98	124	119		221
290	Telida *		2	2	2	9	11		324
180	Teller city *	1963	266	264	262	283	232	100	153
232	Tenakee Springs city *	1971	93	99	100	113	94	140	237
240	Tetlin CDP *		89	72	69	82	87		241
201	Thorne Bay city	1982	582	588	628	627	581	51	76
70	Togiak city *	1969	841	799	760	736	613	30	45
240	Tok CDP *		1,235	1,217	1,202	1,205	935		37
50	Toksook Bay city *	1972	513	508	500	485	420	62	91
261	Tonsina CDP		47	44	45	45	38		285
170	Trapper Creek CDP		344	339	315	304	296		130
50	Tuluksak city * [Dissolved 1997]	1970	443	419	389	404	358		105
50	Tuntutuliak CDP *		350	355	353	333	300		128
50	Tununak city * [Dissolved 1997]	1975	331	325	329	326	316		134
70	Twin Hills CDP *		76	79	61	67	66		250
90	Two Rivers CDP		660	611	622	630	453		64
122	Tyonek CDP *		160	153	150	148	154		187
164	Ugashik *		8	2	5	5	7		318
180	Ukivok *		0	0	0	0	0		338
180	Unalakleet city *	1974	805	783	800	796	714	34	49
16	Unalaska city *	1942	4,178	4,270	4,225	4,089	3,089	11	15
50	Upper Kalskag city (Kalskag *)	1975	261	263	201	197	172	101	154
261	Valdez city	1901	4,164	4,123	4,138	4,194	4,068	12	16
290	Venetie CDP *		232	242	244	216	182		164
185	Wainwright city *	1962	545	538	552	559	492	58	86
180	Wales city *	1964	170	174	163	165	161	120	181
170	Wasilla city	1974	5,213	5,103	4,872	4,685	4,028	9	12
201	Whale Pass CDP		62	92	80	79	75		263
180	White Mountain city *	1969	197	190	193	212	180	113	172
232	Whitestone Logging Camp CDP		118	152	165	205	164		213
261	Whittier city	1969	280	298	290	293	243	94	147
170	Willow CDP		507	424	403	395	285		94
290	Wiseman *		20	20	24	28	33		311
150	Womens Bay CDP		675	667	661	669	620		60
280	Wrangell city	1903	2,549	2,560	2,541	2,618	2,479	20	26
282	Yakutat city/Borough	1948/1992	729	775	822	799	705	40	55

CDP = Census Designated Place

* Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (ANVSA)

C.A = Census Area

Note: If a community is a city or CDP as well as an ANVSA, the city or CDP populations are provided.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section, Demographics Unit.

Glossary

Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (ANVSA):

Designated boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each Alaska Native Village (ANV). Officials of Alaska Native Regional Corporations and Census officials delineated 217 ANVSAs for the sole purpose of presenting 1990 census data. ANVSAs replace the ANVs that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census, and in some instances the boundaries were changed.

Alaska Native Regional Corporation: Twelve corporate entities in Alaska established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972 to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. The Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRCs) cover the entire state of Alaska, except for the Annette Island Reserve. Boundaries were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives and were first identified for the 1980 census.

Alaska Permanent Fund: A state savings account of oil revenues, created in 1976 by a voter-approved amendment to the state Constitution. A portion of the fund's income is annually distributed to eligible Alaska residents. The total balance of the fund currently exceeds \$25 billion.

Average Annual Rate of Change: A standardized statistical measure of the rate of change which can be compared for any number of years because it converts the change for any period to a yearly measure.

Census Designated Place (CDP): A closely settled unincorporated population center of at least 25 persons.

Cohorts: A group of persons who experience the same event or series of events in a particular period. For example, all persons born in a particular year or all couples married in a particular year are considered cohorts of that year.

Crude Birth and Death Rates: The number of births or deaths during a time period, divided by the total population at the middle of that time period.

De Facto and De Jure Counts: In a census, the enumeration is affected by the type of population count to be obtained. The census may be designed to count persons where they are found on census day (a de facto count) or according to their usual place of residence (a de jure count). The U.S. Census is a de jure count. Only transients who have no usual place of residence are counted on a de facto basis.

Dependency Ratio: The proportion of the population dependent on the adult population. For youth dependent, the under 18 population is divided by the age group between 18 and 65. For elderly dependent, the population over 64 is divided by the age group between 18 and 65.

Error of Closure: The difference between an estimates series and a decennial census. Error of closure can be the product of small cumulative error in an estimates series over a decade, or it may result from differential accuracy of two decennial censuses.

Fertility: The childbearing performance of individuals, couples, groups or populations. Sometimes measured as the number of live births per 1,000 people in a given year or as the number of children born to women of a particular childbearing age.

Gross Migration: The sum of the in-migration and out-migration for a geographic area over time. Gross migration is a measure of the total movement or turnover of population. Gross migration is of most interest to people in industries such as real estate and transportation who need information on population turnover rather than overall gain or loss.

Group Quarters: All people not living in households are classified as living in group quarters. Two general categories of people in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized people (such as those in prisons, nursing homes, psychiatric hospitals and residential treatment facilities) and (2) other people in group quarters (such as those in group homes, college dorms, military barracks, fish processing and logging camp bunkhouses and emergency shelters).

Household: All the people who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms or a single room that are occupied as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which occupants live and eat separately from any other people in a building and which have direct access from the outside of the building through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living arrangements.

In-migrant: A person who moves into a region or community from another for the purpose of establishing a permanent residence. Movement across boundaries within a nation is called in-migration. Movement across international borders is referred to as immigration.

Median Age: The age that divides a population into two numerically equal groups; that is, the mid-point, where half the people are younger than this age and half are older.

Migration: The movement of people across a specified boundary to establish a new permanent residence. Movement between countries, states or counties is considered migration. Movement within a county is considered "local movement."

Mortality: Death as a component of population change. Usually measured as the number of deaths per 1,000 people in a given year.

Natural Increase: The difference between the number of births and the number of deaths in a given period, usually a year.

Net-migration: The difference between in-migration and out-migration. Net in-migration describes the situation when more people move into the area than out. Net out-migration describes the situation where more people leave the area than come in.

Out-migrant: A person who moves from one region or community to another for the purpose of establishing a permanent residence. Movement across boundaries within a nation is called out-migration. Movement across international boundaries is referred to as emigration.

Place: A Census Designated Place (CDP), incorporated city, borough or Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (ANVSA).

Population Estimate: A computation of the probable population of a geographic area for a particular time. An estimate is usually done for a past time period for which indicator data already exist.

Population Projection: A computed future population number based on methodology which trends known historical data.

Resident: A person who lives in Alaska at least six months of the year and/or has no other usual place of residence elsewhere. Census residency is different from Alaska Permanent Fund Residency, which requires living in Alaska for at least one calendar year beginning January 1.

Sex Ratio: The number of males per 100 females.

Urban Place: A place with population of 2,500 or more. Places with less than 2,500 people are considered rural.